

The Granite State Poll

The Survey Center



March 5, 2019

TWO IN THREE NH RESIDENTS SUPPORT LEGALIZATION OF MARIJUANA FOR RECREATIONAL USE

By: Sean P. McKinley, M.A. Zachary S. Azem, M.A. Andrew E. Smith, Ph.D. andrew.smith@unh.edu 603-862-2226 cola.unh.edu/unh-survey-center

DURHAM, NH – More than two-thirds of Granite Staters support legalizing marijuana for recreational use. Support has increased dramatically since 2013 and bi-partisan majorities now favor the policy. An even larger majority would approve of marijuana being sold at licensed outlets and taxed at levels similar to alcohol or tobacco.

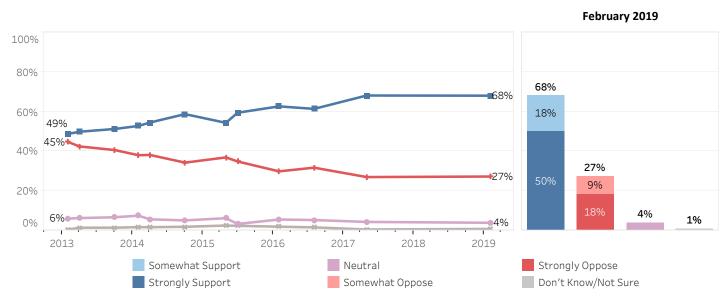
These findings are based on the latest **Granite State Poll***, conducted by the University of New Hampshire Survey Center. Six hundred four (604) randomly selected New Hampshire adults were interviewed in English by landline and cellular telephone between February 18 and February 26, 2019. The margin of sampling error for the survey is +/- 4.0 percent.

Legalization of Marijuana for Recreational Use

The issue of legalizing marijuana in New Hampshire has been subject to debate for years. Marijuana was legalized for medical use in 2013 and possession of small amounts of marijuana was decriminalized in 2017. In recent years, all of New Hampshire's neighbors - Maine, Massachusetts, Vermont, and Canada - have legalized marijuana for recreational purposes. The increased support for legalizing marijuana across the country has led to proposed legislation for legalization in New Hampshire.

More than two-thirds of Granite Staters (68%) strongly support (50%) or somewhat support (18%) legalizing the possession of small amounts of marijuana for personal recreational use. Only 27% oppose legalizing marijuana for personal use, 4% are neutral, and 1% don't know or are unsure. This represents a remarkable change since early 2013, when 49% of Granite Staters supported the legalization of marijuana and 45% opposed it.

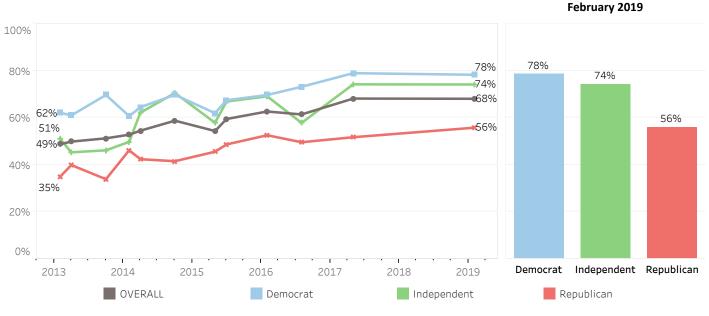
Support has increased since 2013 among all partisan groups - 23 percentage points among self-identified Independents, 21 points among Republicans, and 16 points among Democrats. Support for marijuana legalization has also increased among Granite Staters of all ages, although somewhat less among older residents. Support for legalization since 2013 increased 35 points among 18 to 34 year olds, 24 points among 35 to 49 year olds, 9 points among 50 to 64 year olds, and 11 points among those 65 and older.



Legalization for Recreational Use

* We ask that this copyrighted information be referred to as the Granite State Poll, conducted by the University of New Hampshire Survey Center.

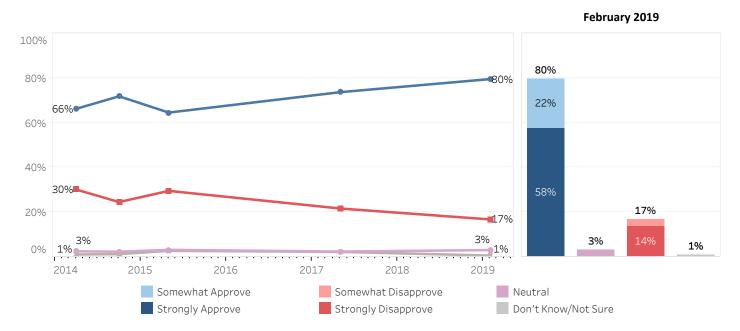
More than three-quarters of Democrats (78%) currently support legalizing marijuana for personal use, 74% of Independents support legalization, and just over half of Republicans (56%) support it. Self-described liberals, those under the age of 50, and those who did not vote in the 2016 election are most likely to support legalization of marijuana for recreational use. Those who attend religious services once a week or more often, those aged 65 and older, conservative talk radio listeners, self-described conservatives, and those who voted for Donald Trump in 2016 are least likely to support legalization for recreational use.



Support Legalization for Recreational Use - By Party ID

Sale/Tax of Legal Marijuana at Licensed Retail Outlets

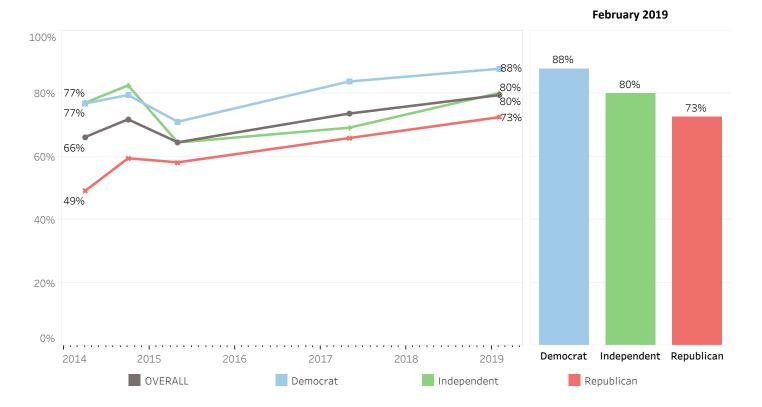
A larger majority of Granite Staters would approve of marijuana being sold at licensed outlets and taxed at levels similar to alcohol or tobacco. Four in five New Hampshire residents (80%) say they would strongly (58%) or somewhat (22%) approve of marijuana being sold at licensed retail outlets, 17% would strongly (14%) or somewhat (3%) disapprove, 3% are neutral, and 1% don't know or are unsure. Approval of selling marijuana at licensed retail outlets with taxes similar to alcohol and tobacco has increased 24 percentage points since 2014.



Sale/Tax at Licensed Retail Outlets

Eighty-eight percent of Democrats approve of recreational marijuana being sold at licensed retail outlets and taxed at levels similar to alcohol or tobacco; 80% of Independents approve and nearly three-quarters of Republicans (73%) approve.

Self-described liberals, those who did not vote in the 2016 election, and those aged 18 to 34 are most likely to say they would approve of recreational marijuana being sold at licensed retail outlets and taxed at levels similar to alcohol or tobacco. Conservative talk radio listeners, those who attend religious services once a week or more often, those aged 65 and older, and self-described conservatives are least likely to approve.



Support Sale/Tax at Licensed Retail Outlets - By Party ID

Granite State Poll Methodology

These findings are based on the latest Granite State Poll, conducted by the University of New Hampshire Survey Center. Six hundred four (604) randomly selected New Hampshire adults were interviewed in English by landline and cellular telephone between February 18 and February 26, 2019. The margin of sampling error for the survey is +/- 4.0 percent. These MSE's have not been adjusted for design effect. The design effect for the survey is 1.2%.

The random sample used in the Granite State Poll was purchased from Scientific Telephone Samples (STS), Rancho Santo Margarita, CA. STS screens each selected telephone number to eliminate non-working numbers, disconnected numbers, and business numbers to improve the efficiency of the sample, reducing the amount of time interviewers spend calling non-usable numbers. When a landline number is reached, the interviewer randomly selects a member of the household by asking to speak with the adult currently living in the household who has had the most recent birthday. This selection process ensures that every adult (18 years of age or older) in the household has an equal chance of being included in the survey.

The data have been weighted to adjust for numbers of adults and telephone lines within households. Additionally, data were weighted by respondent sex, age, education, and region of the state to targets from the most recent American Community Survey (ACS) conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau. In addition to potential sampling error, all surveys have other potential sources of non-sampling error including question order effects, question wording effects, and non-response. Due to rounding, percentages may not sum to 100%. The number of respondents in each demographic below may not equal the number reported in cross-tabulation tables as some respondents choose not to answer some questions.

For more information about the methodology used in the Granite State Poll, contact Dr. Andrew Smith at (603) 862-2226 or by email at andrew.smith@unh.edu.

| | | N | <u>%</u> |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|-----|----------|
| Sex of Respondent | Female | 307 | 51% |
| | Male | 297 | 49% |
| Age of Respondent | 18 to 34 | 156 | 27% |
| | 35 to 49 | 136 | 23% |
| | 50 to 64 | 172 | 30% |
| | 65 and older | 115 | 20% |
| Level of Education | High school or less | 175 | 30% |
| | Technical school/Some college | 225 | 38% |
| | College graduate | 112 | 19% |
| | Postgraduate work | 79 | 13% |
| Region of State | Central/Lakes | 107 | 18% |
| | Connecticut Valley | 85 | 14% |
| | Manchester Area | 106 | 18% |
| | Mass Border | 147 | 24% |
| | North Country | 54 | 9% |
| | Seacoast | 105 | 17% |
| Registered to Vote | Reg. Democrat | 139 | 23% |
| | Registered Undeclared/Not Reg. | 309 | 51% |
| | Reg. Republican | 153 | 25% |
| Party ID | Democrat | 233 | 40% |
| | Independent | 113 | 19% |
| | Republican | 238 | 41% |
| Congressional | First Congressional District | 311 | 52% |
| District | Second Congressional District | 293 | 48% |
| | | | |

Granite State Poll, Winter 2019 Demographics

Legalization of Marijuana for Recreational Use

On another topic, do you support of oppose legalizing the possession of small amounts of marijuana for personal recreational use in New Hampshire similar to what other states have done?

| | Strongly Support | <u>Somewhat</u> Support | Neutral | <u>Somewhat</u> <u>Oppose</u> | Strongly Oppose | <u>Don't Know/Not</u> <u>Sure</u> | <u>N</u> |
|---------------|------------------|----------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|----------|
| February 2013 | 31% | 17% | 6% | 8% | 37% | 1% | 580 |
| April 2013 | 32% | 18% | 6% | 7% | 35% | 1% | 506 |
| October 2013 | 36% | 15% | 7% | 11% | 30% | 1% | 602 |
| February 2014 | 35% | 18% | 8% | 14% | 24% | 2% | 566 |
| April 2014 | 39% | 16% | 6% | 9% | 29% | 2% | 510 |
| October 2014 | 34% | 25% | 5% | 10% | 25% | 2% | 536 |
| May 2015 | 37% | 17% | 6% | 9% | 27% | 3% | 566 |
| July 2015 | 45% | 15% | 3% | 11% | 24% | 2% | 529 |
| February 2016 | 41% | 21% | 6% | 11% | 19% | 2% | 686 |
| August 2016 | 39% | 22% | 5% | 10% | 22% | 2% | 528 |
| May 2017 | 49% | 19% | 4% | 8% | 19% | 1% | 517 |
| February 2019 | 50% | 18% | 4% | 9% | 18% | 1% | 603 |

Support Sale/Tax of Legal Marijuana at Licensed Retail Outlets

If small amounts of marijuana were legalized for personal use in New Hampshire, would you approve or disapprove of marijuana being sold at licensed retail outlets and taxed at levels similar to alcohol or tobacco?

| | Strongly Approve | <u>Somewhat</u> <u>Approve</u> | <u>Neutral</u> | <u>Somewhat</u> Disapprove | <u>Strongly</u> Disapprove | <u>Don't Know/Not</u> <u>Sure</u> | <u>N</u> |
|---------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|
| April 2014 | 50% | 17% | 3% | 6% | 24% | 1% | 508 |
| October 2014 | 48% | 24% | 2% | 5% | 19% | 1% | 540 |
| May 2015 | 46% | 18% | 3% | 7% | 22% | 3% | 564 |
| May 2017 | 53% | 21% | 2% | 4% | 17% | 2% | 518 |
| February 2019 | 58% | 22% | 3% | 3% | 14% | 1% | 604 |

Legalization of Marijuana for Recreational Use

| | | <u>Strongly</u> Support | <u>Somewhat</u> Support | Neutral | <u>Somewhat</u> <u>Oppose</u> | <u>Strongly</u> <u>Oppose</u> | <u>Don't</u> <u>Know/Not</u> <u>Sure</u> | Ν |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|-----------|
| STATEWIDE | | 50% | 18% | 4% | 9% | 18% | 1% | 603 |
| Registered to | Reg. Democrat | 52% | 26% | 3% | 5% | 12% | 1% | 139 |
| Vote | Registered Undeclared/Not Reg. | 58% | 16% | 4% | 9% | 13% | | 308 |
| | Reg. Republican | 33% | 16% | 4% | 12% | 34% | 2% | 153 |
| Party ID | Democrat | 56% | 22% | 5% | 7% | 10% | 1% | 233 |
| | Independent | 60% | 14% | 5% | 8% | 12% | 1% | 113 |
| | Republican | 41% | 15% | 3% | 10% | 30% | 1% | 237 |
| Ideology | Liberal | 66% | 21% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 1% | 126 |
| | Moderate | 55% | 16% | 6% | 9% | 14% | 0% | 250 |
| | Conservative | 33% | 18% | 2% | 11% | 36% | 1% | 184 |
| Media Usage | Listen to Conserv. Radio | 29% | 19% | 5% | 10% | 36% | | 61 |
| - | Listen to NHPR | 61% | 16% | 4% | 3% | 16% | 1% | 143 |
| | Read Local Newspapers | 46% | 21% | 5% | 15% | 12% | | 69 |
| | Read Union Leader | 40% | 22% | 5% | 7% | 26% | 0% | 117 |
| | Watch WMUR | 45% | 19% | 5% | 7% | 23% | 1% | 293 |
| Age of | 18 to 34 | 72% | 9% | 3% | 9% | 6% | 1% | 156 |
| Respondent | 35 to 49 | 61% | 20% | 3% | 5% | 11% | 0% | 136 |
| | 50 to 64 | 38% | 21% | 5% | 9% | 26% | 1% | 172 |
| | 65 and older | 28% | 21% | 5% | 12% | 33% | 1% | 114 |
| Sex of | Female | 49% | 17% | 4% | 11% | 18% | 1% | 307 |
| Respondent | Male | 52% | 19% | 3% | 6% | 19% | 1% | 295 |
| Level of | High school or less | 59% | 15% | 1% | 6% | 18% | 1% | 175 |
| Education | Technical school/Some college | 50% | 13% | 4% | 11% | 22% | 170 | 224 |
| | College graduate | 50% | 25% | 4% | 7% | 13% | 1% | 112 |
| | Postgraduate work | 34% | 29% | 9% | 10% | 18% | 1% | 79 |
| Frequency | Once a week or more | 30% | 12% | 4% | 13% | 41% | 170 | 111 |
| Attending | Once or twice a month | 42% | 32% | 4% | 6% | 13% | 2% | 35 |
| Relig. Services | | 46% | 22% | 4% | 8% | 13% | 2% | 154 |
| | Few times a year Never | 62% | 16% | 4% | 7% | 11% | 0% | 279 |
| 2016 | Donald Trump | 40% | 18% | 3% | 9% | 31% | 1% | 2/5 |
| Presidential | | 53% | 21% | 7% | 8% | 10% | 1% | 194 |
| Vote | Hillary Clinton | 58% | 21% | 1% | 3% | 16% | 170 | 65 |
| | Voted for Other | 71% | 11% | 3% | 10% | 6% | | 96 |
| Gun Owner in | Did Not Vote | 52% | 11% | 4% | 9% | 19% | 1% | 266 |
| Household | Gun Owner | 51% | 20% | 4% | | | | |
| | Not Gun Owner | | | | 8% | 16% | 1% | 305 |
| Region of State | Central / Lakes | 49% | 20% | 2% | 6% | 23% | | 107 |
| | Connecticut Valley | 56% | 21% | 2% | 9% | 12% | 10/ | 85 105 |
| | Manchester Area | 50% | 10% | 8% | 10% | 20% | 1% | 105 |
| | Mass Border | 46% | 20% | 6% | 9% | 19% | 1% | 147 |
| | North Country | 50% | 15% | 3% | 7% | 22% | 3% | 54 |
| | Seacoast | 52% | 20% | 0% | 12% | 15% | 1% | 105 |
| Congressional District | | 48% | 17% | 4% | 11% | 19% | 2% | 310 |
| | Second Congressional District | 52% | 19% | 4% | 6% | 18% | | 293 |

Support Sale/Tax of Legal Marijuana at Licensed Retail Outlets

| | | <u>Strongly</u> <u>Approve</u> | <u>Somewhat</u> <u>Approve</u> | <u>Neutral</u> | <u>Somewhat</u> Disapprove | <u>Strongly</u> Disapprove | <u>Don't</u> <u>Know/Not</u> <u>Sure</u> | Ν |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-----|
| STATEWIDE | | 58% | 22% | 3% | 3% | 14% | 1% | 604 |
| Registered to | Reg. Democrat | 57% | 28% | 3% | 4% | 8% | 0% | 139 |
| Vote | Registered Undeclared/Not Reg. | 65% | 19% | 2% | 3% | 10% | 1% | 309 |
| | Reg. Republican | 45% | 21% | 5% | 3% | 25% | 1% | 153 |
| Party ID | Democrat | 64% | 24% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 0% | 232 |
| | Independent | 64% | 16% | 2% | 4% | 13% | 1% | 113 |
| | Republican | 51% | 22% | 3% | 3% | 21% | 0% | 238 |
| Ideology | Liberal | 66% | 27% | 4% | 1% | 2% | | 126 |
| | Moderate | 66% | 17% | 3% | 2% | 11% | 1% | 250 |
| | Conservative | 44% | 23% | 2% | 5% | 25% | 0% | 185 |
| Media Usage | Listen to Conserv. Radio | 39% | 19% | 2% | 11% | 28% | 1% | 62 |
| - | Listen to NHPR | 67% | 21% | 0% | 3% | 8% | 1% | 143 |
| | Read Local Newspapers | 66% | 16% | 6% | 7% | 4% | 1% | 69 |
| | Read Union Leader | 53% | 19% | 4% | 4% | 20% | 1% | 117 |
| | Watch WMUR | 54% | 24% | 3% | 2% | 16% | 1% | 293 |
| Age of | 18 to 34 | 66% | 25% | 3% | 2% | 3% | | 156 |
| Respondent | 35 to 49 | 73% | 15% | 1% | 2% | 9% | | 136 |
| | 50 to 64 | 51% | 23% | 4% | 3% | 19% | | 172 |
| | 65 and older | 42% | 22% | 2% | 5% | 26% | 2% | 114 |
| Sex of | Female | 56% | 22% | 5% | 3% | 14% | 1% | 307 |
| Respondent | Male | 59% | 22% | 1% | 4% | 14% | 0% | 297 |
| Level of | High school or less | 62% | 18% | 4% | 3% | 12% | 0% | 175 |
| Education | Technical school/Some college | 55% | 24% | 2% | 3% | 15% | 0% | 225 |
| | College graduate | 61% | 21% | 3% | 3% | 12% | | 112 |
| | Postgraduate work | 54% | 23% | 3% | 4% | 14% | 2% | 79 |
| Frequency | Once a week or more | 37% | 22% | 6% | 5% | 29% | 1% | 110 |
| Attending | Once or twice a month | 57% | 31% | | 2% | 10% | | 36 |
| Relig. Services | | 57% | 22% | | 3% | 17% | 0% | 154 |
| | Never | 68% | 20% | 3% | 2% | 6% | 0.0 | 279 |
| 2016 | Donald Trump | 51% | 21% | 3% | 4% | 20% | 1% | 206 |
| Presidential | Hillary Clinton | 61% | 25% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 0% | 194 |
| Vote | Voted for Other | 65% | 17% | | 2% | 16% | | 65 |
| | Did Not Vote | 71% | 21% | 1% | | 7% | | 96 |
| Gun Owner in | Gun Owner | 59% | 22% | 3% | 3% | 13% | 0% | 266 |
| Household | Not Gun Owner | 59% | 22% | 3% | 3% | 13% | 1% | 306 |
| Region of | Central / Lakes | 54% | 23% | 4% | 3% | 14% | 0% | 107 |
| State | Connecticut Valley | 69% | 17% | 4% | 1% | 7% | 2% | 85 |
| | Manchester Area | 56% | 19% | 7% | 4% | 13% | 0% | 106 |
| | Mass Border | 51% | 28% | 1% | 2% | 18% | | 147 |
| | North Country | 60% | 17% | 3% | 6% | 13% | 1% | 54 |
| | Seacoast | 61% | 21% | 0,0 | 4% | 13% | 1% | 105 |
| Congressional | | 56% | 23% | 3% | 4% | 13% | 1% | 311 |
| District | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | | | | | | 293 |
| | Second Congressional District | 60% | 21% | 3% | 2% | 14% | 0% | 29 |
| | | | | | | | | |