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**Bulletin of the  
University of New Hampshire**

**Graduate School  
1956-1957**

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## Correspondence

Prospective graduate students are invited to correspond with University officials as follows:

Dean of the Graduate School for application forms, the Graduate School catalogue, admissions, graduate status, graduate scholarships, transfer of credits, and programs of study.

Chairmen of Departments for further information and guidance concerning departmental course offerings, individual programs of study, and graduate assistantships.

Director of the Summer Session for information on summer course offerings.

University Alumni Secretary for information concerning the Alumni Association.

University Recorder for transcripts of grades earned at the University of New Hampshire.

Director of Placement for information concerning employment opportunities.

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Catalogue  
of the  
Graduate School

An Issue  
of the  
Bulletin of the  
University of New Hampshire

VOL. XLVII

JANUARY 1956

NO. 4



# University of New Hampshire

## Calendar

### 1956

### Summer Session

July 2	Monday	Summer Session registration
July 3	Tuesday	Classes begin at 7:30 a.m.
Aug. 10	Friday	Summer Session closes

### First Semester

Sept. 1	Saturday	Last day for application for admission to Graduate Study for the Fall Semester
Sept. 17	Monday	First general Faculty meeting; Orientation Week for freshmen and transfers begins
Sept. 21	Friday to	Registration — Friday, 1:30 p.m. to Saturday,
Sept. 22	Saturday	11:00 a.m.
Sept. 24	Monday	Classes begin at 8:00 a.m.
Nov. 21	Wednesday	Thanksgiving recess begins at 12:00 noon
Nov. 26	Monday	Thanksgiving recess ends at 8:00 a.m.
Dec. 1	Saturday	Last day for filing applications for Graduate Scholarships for Spring Semester
Dec. 19	Wednesday	Christmas recess begins at 6:00 p.m.

### 1957

Jan. 3	Thursday	Christmas recess ends at 8:00 a.m.
Jan. 21	Monday to	Last day for application for admission to Graduate study for Spring Semester
Jan. 29	Tuesday	Examination period

### Second Semester

Feb. 4	Monday	Classes begin at 8:00 a.m.
Mar. 1	Friday	Last day for filing applications for Graduate scholarships for academic year 1957-58
Mar. 12	Tuesday	Town Meeting, classes excused 10:00 a.m. to 12:00 noon
Mar. 30	Saturday	Spring recess begins at 12:00 noon
April 8	Monday	Spring recess ends at 8:00 a.m.
May 10	Friday	Last day for presenting Ph.D. dissertation at Graduate School office if degree is to be granted in June
May 24	Friday	Last day for presenting completed Master's thesis to Graduate School office if degree is to be granted in June
		Last day for final Ph.D. oral examination if degree is to be granted in June
May 27	Monday	Examination period begins
May 30	Thursday	Memorial Day — holiday
June 5	Wednesday	Examination period ends
June 9	Sunday	Commencement

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# General Information

The Graduate School, which has offered instruction since 1903, has for its objective the bringing together of faculty and qualified students in a spirit of scholarship and research. The graduate student is given opportunity to specialize in some field of knowledge, and to develop a maturity of thought and attitude toward his professional field, so that both his professional and his cultural life are enhanced. Graduate work is offered by members of the University departments of instruction and research.

The work of the Graduate School is under the general direction of the graduate faculty, composed of certain administrative officers, all department chairmen whose departments are offering graduate work, and all instructors who are offering courses numbered from 101 through 199 in any given year, inclusive of the Summer Session, or who are supervising graduate theses. The Dean of the Graduate School is responsible for the administration of the regulations and requirements pertaining to admission, conduct of work, the granting of advanced degrees, and other pertinent matters.

Graduate programs are offered by the following departments: Agricultural and Biological Chemistry, Agricultural Economics, Agronomy, Animal Husbandry, Bacteriology, Biology, Botany, Chemical Engineering, Chemistry, Civil Engineering, Dairy Husbandry, Electrical Engineering, Entomology, Forestry, Home Economics, Horticulture, Mathematics, Mechanical Engineering, Physics, Poultry Husbandry, and Zoology leading to the Master of Science Degree; Economics, English, Government, History, Languages, Mathematics, Psychology, and Sociology leading to the Master of Arts Degree; Education leading to the Master of Education Degree; and Agricultural Education leading to the Master of Agricultural Education Degree.

Graduate programs leading to the degree of Doctor of Philosophy are offered in the following departments: Botany, Chemistry, and Horticulture.

Graduate students are defined as those who meet the requirements for admission to the Graduate School (see Rules and Regulations under Admission), and are registered for an approved program for graduate credit.

## GENERAL REGULATIONS

**ADMISSION.** Admission to the Graduate School may be granted to graduates of all colleges and universities of approved standing, provided their undergraduate records are satisfactory. Before en-

tering upon graduate work the applicant must present evidence that he has had the necessary prerequisite training which will enable him to pursue with benefit the courses desired. A candidate for admission must have had a cumulative undergraduate average of not less than a 2.5 grade point average\*, or the equivalent, for his undergraduate program of study. In addition the candidate for admission may be required to take an achievement test, where the department in which the candidate plans to do his work so requires. These general requirements for admission to the Graduate School are in addition to the special requirements set up by individual departments. For the individual departmental requirements, see the description under the departmental offerings in this bulletin.

A student who desires to register for graduate study must submit to the Dean of the Graduate School the official application for admission to graduate study. Forms for this purpose may be obtained by writing to the Dean of the Graduate School, University of New Hampshire, Durham, New Hampshire. The application must be accompanied by two official transcripts of the student's undergraduate work and any previous graduate work. Transcripts of applicants who are admitted to graduate study become a permanent part of the University files and will not be returned.

Applications for admission to the Graduate School must be submitted before September 1 for the Fall Semester, before May 15 for the Summer Session, and before January 1 for the Spring Semester to guarantee action before the respective registration days. Applications will be accepted after the dates mentioned above provided that the applications are accompanied by complete official transcripts; but it may be necessary in such instances to postpone the evaluation of credentials and the determination of requirements until after the registration period.

**ADMISSION TO CANDIDACY FOR A DEGREE.** Admission to the Graduate School does not imply admission to candidacy for a degree. No graduate student is admitted to candidacy for a degree until he has been in residence a sufficient time to enable his instructors to judge of his ability to carry on graduate work. Generally this period of time shall be not less than that required for the completion of 12 credits of graduate work for the Master's Degree, and the passing of the qualifying examination and the completion of the language requirements for the Ph.D. degree. Admission to candidacy for a degree will be determined by the Dean upon the recommendation of the department concerned. The student will be notified by the Dean, in writing, of the decision made.

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\* On grading scale of A equals 4.0, B equals 3.0, C equals 2.0, D equals 1.0.

**REGISTRATION.** A student admitted to graduate study must have his program approved by the chairman of his department or of his guidance committee and the Dean of the Graduate School. Registration for the Fall Semester in 1956 will take place on Friday, September 21, from 1:00-4:00 p.m. and on Saturday, September 22, from 8:00-11:00 a.m. in New Hampshire Hall. Registration for the Spring Semester will take place on Monday, February 4, 1957. The necessary registration forms may be obtained at the Office of the University Recorder. Registration for the Summer Session in 1956 will be on Monday, July 2, in New Hampshire Hall. In the Summer Session no student will be admitted to a course carrying graduate credit after three calendar days following Registration Day.

The maximum graduate credit allowed is 16 semester credits for a regular semester and seven for a six-week Summer Session. Only under unusual circumstances will excess credits be allowed and then only with the approval of the Dean of the Graduate School.

**GRADUATE CREDITS.** Graduate credits may be earned only in courses numbered from 51 through 199, and in the thesis, but graduate credits will not be given in any courses so numbered which are open to Freshmen or Sophomores.

**GRADUATE WORK IN THE SUMMER SESSION.** Graduate students who desire to do a part of their work during the Summer Session of the University will find graduate courses offered in many departments. Summer work is accepted toward fulfilling the requirements for an advanced degree. For complete information on the Summer Session see the Bulletin of the University of New Hampshire Summer Session.

**GRADUATE CREDIT FOR SENIOR STUDENTS.** Senior students in the University of New Hampshire may be admitted to the Graduate School. Such Seniors may not substitute courses for which they registered in an undergraduate program for those for which they registered in a graduate program.

**SPECIAL STUDENTS.** Students holding the baccalaureate degree who have not been admitted to the Graduate School, but who wish to register for graduate courses, must receive the approval of the Dean of the Graduate School and of the instructor concerned.

**GRADES.** Candidates for a degree must earn a grade of A or B in all courses for which a letter grade is given. The grade of Cr. (credit) is given for the thesis. Any graduate student who receives a grade of below B in nine or more credits will be required to withdraw from the Graduate School.

**INCOMPLETE GRADES IN THE GRADUATE SCHOOL.** An incomplete grade in the Graduate School must be made up within a year after the course was to have been completed. This rule does not apply to the completion of the thesis. In any instance where an extension of time beyond the one-year limit appears to be equitable, approval for such extension of time must be secured by a petition approved by the chairman of the department in which the course was given and by the Dean of the Graduate School.

**DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS.** The student must meet the special requirements of the department in which he is doing his graduate work and his program must be approved by his adviser and the Dean of the Graduate School. For these special requirements see the department statements in this bulletin.

**TUITION FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE MASTER'S DEGREE.\*** The tuition is \$300 a year for residents of New Hampshire, and \$600 a year for non-residents.

Any student registering for eight credits or more per semester will pay the full semester tuition. Any student registering for fewer than eight credits per semester shall pay \$12.00 per credit hour. In certain instances Graduate Assistants may be exempted from payment of tuition and fees. For tuition for candidates for the Doctor of Philosophy degree, see page 19.

**GRADUATE ASSISTANTSHIPS.** Approximately sixty graduate assistantships are available in the departments of the University. Such assistantships are awarded only to superior students. The continuance of the appointment of a Graduate Assistant is contingent on the maintenance of a high level of scholarship. The service required of the Graduate Assistant may be in the nature of (a) teaching assistance, (b) research assistance, or (c) general service.

Inquiries regarding assistantships should be addressed to the chairman of the department concerned.

There are two categories of assistantships available. The recommended conditions of employment for each category are shown below:

I. \$1200 for the academic year for 20 hours of service per week. Normal academic program: 9 semester hours per semester. Exemption from payment of tuition and fees may be granted for the academic year and the following Summer Session on recommendation of the department chairman.

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\* For tuition rates in Summer Session see Summer Session Bulletin. For tuition rates for extension courses see extension course announcements.



II. \$1680 (10 months at \$120, 2 months at \$240) for the fiscal year for 20 hours of service per week during 9 months, 44 hours per week for two months, with one month of vacation. Normal academic program: 9 semester hours per semester for two semesters. Exemption from payment of tuition and fees for the regular academic year may be granted on the recommendation of the department chairman.

In addition to the assistantships mentioned above, in several departments there are research assistantships in connection with research projects, sponsored by such agencies as the Atomic Energy Commission, Office of Naval Research, Naval Bureau of Ordnance, Air Force Cambridge Research Center, Research Corporation, and by industrial organizations.

**TUITION SCHOLARSHIPS.** Up to twenty superior students may be granted exemption from tuition and fees. These awards are subject to the maintenance of a high scholastic record in the Graduate School and may be revoked at the end of any semester if the student does not merit such exemption for the subsequent semester. Foreign students will be considered for scholarship awards. Applicants are required to submit an application on a special form available at the Office of the Graduate School.

**ANDREW CHRISTIE SCHOLARSHIP IN POULTRY HUSBANDRY.** This scholarship is provided through the generosity of Mr. Andrew Christie, Treasurer, Christie Poultry Farms, Inc., of Kingston, N. H., in support of the graduate program in the Department of Poultry Husbandry. This scholarship of \$300 is awarded annually to a student who has been admitted to the Graduate School for major work in poultry husbandry and who has demonstrated superior scholastic ability as an undergraduate and is in need of financial assistance. Provided the recipient of this award maintains high scholastic standing during his first year of study, the grant may be continued during the remainder of his graduate study period. The selection of the recipient will be made by a committee composed of the Chairman of the Department of Poultry Husbandry, the Dean of the College of Agriculture, and the Dean of the Graduate School. Application for this scholarship should be made to the Dean of the Graduate School.

**HUBBARD FARMS FELLOWSHIP IN POULTRY HUSBANDRY.** This fellowship of \$1200 is provided through the generosity of Hubbard Farms, Inc., of Walpole, N. H. The grant is made in support of the graduate and research programs of the Department of Poultry Husbandry. The fellowship is awarded annually to a student who has been admitted to the Graduate School for major work in poultry

husbandry and who has demonstrated high scholastic ability as an undergraduate, and is in need of financial assistance. If the student maintains high scholastic standing during his first year of graduate study, the award may be continued during the remainder of his graduate study at the University. The selection of the recipient of this award will be made by a committee composed of the Chairman of the Department of Poultry Husbandry, the Dean of the College of Agriculture, and the Dean of the Graduate School. Applications for this fellowship should be directed to the Dean of the Graduate School.

GEORGE F. DWINELL MEMORIAL FELLOWSHIP OF THE NEW HAMPSHIRE CANCER SOCIETY, INC. This fund is provided, on a yearly basis, to promote the interest of young people in investigative work on growth. Selection of the recipient of this award is determined by a University committee. Application for this fellowship should be directed to the Dean of the Graduate School.

STAFF SCHOLARSHIPS. Staff scholarships are available to members of the faculty and their families who wish to do work in the Graduate School. For further details see the current issue of the Staff Handbook of Official Information.

HONORARY FELLOWSHIPS FOR VISITING SCHOLARS. Properly qualified scholars, who may desire temporarily the privileges of the library and research facilities of the University, and who are not candidates for a degree may, upon recommendation of the Dean of the Graduate School and the approval of the President of the University, be appointed Honorary Fellows without stipend. Honorary Fellows shall not be required to pay any charges except, possibly, the cost of unusually expensive supplies or equipment.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MASTER'S DEGREE

For the degrees of Master of Arts, Master of Science, and Master of Agricultural Education, at least 30 semester credits must be earned. Of these at least 20 must be in courses offered by the major department. In certain fields, however, permission may be granted by the Graduate Council to substitute a limited number of semester credits in courses offered in allied fields for a part of the 20 semester credits normally required in the major department. The major department may prescribe for its students the subjects in which the remaining credits are to be earned. These 30 semester credits for the degrees of M.A., M.S., or M. Ag. Ed. shall include a minimum of 18 credits in courses numbered from 101 through 199,

including the thesis. For the requirements for the degree of Master of Education, see the departmental statement in this bulletin.

**RESIDENCE.** A minimum of one full academic year, or five Summer Sessions of six weeks each, will be required of all candidates for the Master's degree.

If work is taken in Summer Sessions at the University of New Hampshire, the following variations are permissible: The time occupied in earning six credits of approved graduate work elsewhere may be accepted in lieu of one Summer Session of residence. This regulation makes it possible to complete the residence requirements in four Summer Sessions. If the candidate offers acceptable credits earned at this University in Saturday courses, or in extension courses, two semester courses of such work will be counted as the equivalent of one Summer Session in residence.

All graduate work for any degree must be completed in not more than eight years from the time of registration for the first work taken for the degree.

**EXAMINATIONS.** Any department may require a final oral or written examination, or both, of its candidates for the Master's degree. A candidate will be permitted only two opportunities to take the final oral examination for the Master's Degree, and the time of these oral examinations will be at the convenience of the department concerned, except that all such examinations must be given at least two weeks before the Commencement date in the year in which the degree is to be conferred. The regulations governing the final written examination, when required, will be made by the department concerned, subject to the approval of the Dean of the Graduate School.

**TRANSFER CREDITS.** A candidate for a Master's degree may present for credit a maximum of six credits earned at another graduate school provided that these credits are of a grade of at least B or the equivalent.

**THESIS.** A thesis may be required of candidates for the Master of Arts or the Master of Science degrees. Consult the departmental statement for thesis requirements.

The thesis must be approved by a committee of three, comprising the instructor under whose direction it was written and two other members of the Graduate Faculty selected by the department chairman and the Dean of the Graduate School.

Each department will determine the date when the candidate must submit for approval a statement of the subject of the thesis and the date when the thesis must be completed.

The number of thesis credits may vary from six to ten, subject to the approval of the student's adviser.

No thesis credit shall be given until the completed thesis has been approved by the committee on the thesis. No letter grade shall be given for the thesis but its satisfactory acceptance will be recorded with a Cr. (credit).

**THESIS REGULATIONS.** The student should obtain from the Graduate School office the latest mimeographed regulations for the form and typing of theses.

Whenever a thesis is printed, it must be designated as having been accepted as a master's thesis by the University of New Hampshire.

Two copies of the approved thesis, ready for binding, shall be turned in to the Graduate School office not less than two weeks before Commencement, together with a receipt for the binding fee from the Treasurer's office. Most departments require one copy of the thesis in addition to the above mentioned two copies. (See departmental requirements in this bulletin.)

## **REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY DEGREES**

The degree of Doctor of Philosophy is conferred on qualified candidates who have passed an oral or written examination on the subject matter of their field of study, who have completed an original investigation in this field and have embodied the results in an acceptable dissertation, and who have passed an oral examination in defense of the dissertation. The degree of Doctor of Philosophy is essentially a research degree. It is not given merely for the completion of course credits. Graduate programs leading to the degree of Doctor of Philosophy are given by the Departments of Botany, Chemistry, and Horticulture.

**REGISTRATION.** All resident graduate students must register each semester until the requirements for the degree have been completed. The minimum requirement for the doctorate is three years beyond the bachelor's degree. Resident graduate work done at other universities may be counted toward the minimum requirement upon approval of the Guidance Committee and the Dean of the Graduate School but one full academic year must be in residence at the University of New Hampshire. In individual cases, the major department and the Dean of the Graduate School may grant permission to pursue the research for the dissertation at another institution where access to special facilities may be advantageous.

**TUITION — REGULAR STUDENT.** The tuition is \$300 a year for residents of New Hampshire, and \$600 a year for non-residents. Any student registering for eight credits or more per semester must pay full tuition. In pursuing a program of fewer than eight credit hours per semester, he shall pay at the rate of \$12 per credit hour. In certain instances, graduate assistants may be exempted from payment of tuition and fees during the academic year and the following summer period.

**RESEARCH FEE FOR DOCTORAL STUDENT.** A doctoral student who is registered for fewer than eight credits and is pursuing research for the dissertation shall pay by the credit hour plus a research fee of \$50 a semester. If registered for research only, the fee of \$50 a semester will be applicable and will carry with it the privilege of attending seminars.

**IN ABSENTIA.** When a doctoral student has pursued his research in absentia and the dissertation is completed, a fee of \$50 for the privilege of taking the final examination must be paid six weeks before the conferring of the degree.

**GENERAL REQUIREMENTS.** Candidates for a degree must earn grades of A or B in all the courses required of them for credit (see specific department requirements). A grade of Cr. (credit) is given for the dissertation.

Before becoming eligible for candidacy, the student shall demonstrate a reading proficiency in those foreign languages which are considered essential to research in his particular subject (see specific department requirements).

**GUIDANCE COMMITTEE.** When the student declares his intention to proceed to candidacy for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy, the department of intended major concentration shall notify the Dean of the Graduate School who then, upon recommendation of the department, will appoint a guidance committee. This committee will assist the student in outlining his program and in preparing him for his qualifying examination. To prepare him for the qualifying examination and successful pursuit of his research and course work, the guidance committee may require him to take additional course work, with or without credit.

**THE DOCTORAL COMMITTEE.** At the time of application by the student for the qualifying examination, a doctoral committee is appointed to supervise the qualifying and final examinations and to pass on the dissertation. This committee is nominated by the department of major concentration and appointed by the Graduate Coun-

cil. It consists of a minimum of five members, usually three from the major department and two from related departments.

**QUALIFYING EXAMINATION.** The qualifying examination may be written or oral, or both. This examination will test: (1) the student's general knowledge in his major and minor work, and (2) his fitness for engaging in research, particularly in the subject proposed for the dissertation. The results of the examination will be communicated by the chairman of the major department to the Dean of the Graduate School.

**ADVANCEMENT TO CANDIDACY.** The student may not be advanced to candidacy for the Ph.D. until he has passed the qualifying examination and has completed the requirements for foreign languages to the satisfaction of the major department. The proposed subject of the student's dissertation must be declared at the time of application for advancement to candidacy. Resident full-time members of the University of New Hampshire faculty with rank of Assistant Professor or higher may not be admitted to candidacy for the Ph.D. at this University.

**DISSERTATION.** The dissertation must be a mature and competent piece of writing, a contribution to knowledge, embodying the results of significant and original research.

Two copies of the completed dissertation must be filed with the Dean of the Graduate School two weeks before the date of the final examination and at the same time must be made available for all the examining committee to read. If the dissertation or any part of it is published, two copies of such publication shall be deposited with the Dean of the Graduate School and it must be designated as having been accepted as a doctoral dissertation by the University of New Hampshire. Publication of abstracts of unpublished dissertations may be required by a department.

**FINAL EXAMINATION.** The final oral examination is conducted by the doctoral committee and is intended to give the candidate an opportunity to defend his dissertation. A written final examination, on subject matter not covered in the qualifying examination, may also be required. This written examination is conducted by the major department. The final examinations must be completed at least two weeks prior to the date of receiving the degree. After consultation with the major department, the Dean may appoint, for participation in the final oral examination, additional members of the faculty under whom the student has worked. The doctoral committee alone shall decide on the merits of the candidate's performance.

## LIVING FACILITIES

**HOUSING.** The University operates one small residence hall for graduate students. Room assignments to this hall are made in the order of receipt of the application. Requests for applications for rooms in the Graduate House or for information concerning other available housing should be made directly to the Manager of University Housing, Thompson Hall. Every attempt will be made to secure housing for graduate students.

**BOARD.** The University operates on a self-service basis a modern, well-appointed dining hall. Regular weekly board and cafeteria service are provided at approximately \$12.

## COUNSELING SERVICE

**THE COUNSELING SERVICE** assists students in discovering vocational abilities and aptitudes, in self-evaluation, and in the development of sound plans and objectives. It furnishes students with occupational and educational information as to requirements and opportunities. Personal counsel and guidance are offered to those students who face problems of emotional and social adjustment. It is the University's official testing agency charged with the administration of large-scale testing programs such as the Graduate Record Examination, the Orientation Week program, and others of a similar nature. In cooperation with the Admissions office, the Counseling Service participates in the School Testing Service and is available to all requesting technical information concerning problems of guidance and testing.

## HEALTH SERVICE

**THE UNIVERSITY HEALTH SERVICE**, located in Hood House, is devoted to the protection, improvement, and maintenance of student health. Graduate students carrying 8 or more credits, and graduate assistants, are eligible for treatment. A well-equipped out-patient clinic for diagnosis and treatment of ambulatory patients and a modern hospital of 26 beds, with private and semi-private rooms, wards, and an isolation division for communicable diseases, are constantly available for students who require medical or surgical care. Registered nurses are on duty at all times. Individual health guidance is given through personal conferences with the University Physician.

Injury and illness which require hospital confinement other than in Hood House, services of specialists, operations, ambulance ser-

vice, special nurse, or special prescriptions are at the expense of the student. Bed patients at Hood House are charged \$3.00 per day. Office hours of the University Physician are from 8:30 A.M. to 4:00 P.M. daily except Saturdays and Sundays.

### **MEDICAL INSURANCE**

**STUDENTS' MEDICAL REIMBURSEMENT INSURANCE.** In addition to the health service available through Hood House, group accident and sickness insurance giving 12 months' coverage is available to students at the University. This insurance coverage is designed to supplement the program of the University. Complete details may be had on application to the Business Office, University of New Hampshire.

### **DURHAM NOTCH HALL**

**DURHAM NOTCH HALL** serves as a temporary home for the Student Union, pending erection of the permanent memorial union building. It serves as a gathering place for students. The Student Union Board, on which there is student, faculty, and alumni representation, carries on an extensive cultural, social, and service program.

### **PLACEMENT BUREAU**

**THE PLACEMENT BUREAU** assists seniors, graduate students, and alumni to secure positions after graduation. It corresponds with and interviews school superintendents, personnel managers of industrial concerns, and others who employ baccalaureate and advanced degree students, calling to their attention seniors, graduate students, and alumni who are seeking positions. The Placement Bureau and the Counseling Service are closely allied.

### **THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION**

Those individuals who have received an advanced degree from the University of New Hampshire automatically become members of the Alumni Association. The present membership of the Association exceeds 16,000 men and women who represent New Hampshire College and University of New Hampshire classes from 1833 to 1955. Alumni reside in every state of the union as well as in many foreign countries.

Governed by a Board of Directors of 15 elected and 5 *ex-officio* members, the alumni are organized by classes and clubs.



Class reunions are held annually in June, both in Durham and in adjacent communities. An annual Homecoming Day in the fall provides opportunity for alumni to return to Durham while the University is in session. A football game with a traditional rival, a chicken barbecue, and a reunion with former classmates and friends are the outstanding features of Homecoming Day. Other alumni gatherings on campus are also scheduled from time to time during the academic year. Every year 51 UNH Alumni Clubs throughout the United States hold from one to six meetings each. The Clubs' annual meetings are held simultaneously on or near "Ben Thompson Day", April 22. A monthly magazine, *The New Hampshire Alumnus*, issued nine times a year, circulates news of students, faculty, alumni, and the University to Association subscribers. From Alumni Offices in Alumni House on Garrison Avenue, the Association's activities are directed by a permanent Alumni Secretary.

# Departmental Requirements and Descriptions of Courses

If the numerals designating a course running through both semesters are connected by a hyphen, the first semester's work, or its equivalent, is a prerequisite to the second. If the numerals are separated by a comma, properly qualified students may take the second semester's work without having had the first.

Courses numbered 51 through 99 are for graduate and advanced undergraduate students. Courses numbered above 100 are for graduate students only.

The Graduate School reserves the right not to offer an announced course when valid reasons arise.

## AGRICULTURAL AND BIOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY

ARTHUR E. TEERI, *Chairman*

Students admitted to graduate study in Agricultural and Biological Chemistry are expected to have had preparation in the biological sciences, in mathematics, in physics, and in general, analytical, and organic chemistry.

51-52. **PHYSIOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY.** The chemistry of fats, carbohydrates, and proteins; colloids, enzyme action, digestion, metabolism, and excretion. The qualitative and quantitative examination of blood and urine. Mr. Shimer, Mr. Teeri. *Prereq.:* Satisfactory preparation in organic chemistry and quantitative analysis. 3 lec.; 2 labs.; 5 cr.\*

53, 54. **AGRICULTURAL ANALYSIS.** A study of the methods of analysis of soils, fertilizers, feeding stuffs, and other products important in agriculture. Mr. Teeri and staff. *Prereq.:* Satisfactory preparation in organic chemistry and quantitative analysis. 1 lec.; 3 lab.; 4 cr.

56. **PHYSIOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY.** The qualitative and quantitative methods fundamental to medical diagnostic work. The chemistry of fats, carbohydrates, and proteins; enzyme action, digestion, metabolism, and excretion. Mr. Teeri. *Prereq.:* Satisfactory preparation in organic chemistry. 3 lec.; 2 lab.; 5 cr.

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\* Under special conditions a student may register for the lectures in this course (3 credits) after obtaining the consent of the instructor and the approval of the Dean.

101, 102. **ADVANCED BIOCHEMISTRY.** An advanced study of the fundamental principles of biochemistry. Mr. Teeri. 2 lec.; 0-2 lab.; 2 to 4 cr.

103, 104. **SPECIAL PROBLEMS.** Conferences, and library and laboratory work on special phases of chemistry in its relation to agriculture and biology. Mr. Teeri, Mr. Phillips, Mr. Shimer, Mr. Averill, Miss Loughlin. *Prereq.:* Satisfactory preparation in analytical, organic, and biological chemistry. Subject matter and credits to be arranged.

105, 106. **BIOCHEMISTRY SEMINAR.** Reports and discussions of biochemical literature and recent developments in biochemistry. *Prereq.:* Permission of the Department Chairman. 1 cr.

THESIS. To be arranged. 6-10 cr.

## AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

WILLIAM F. HENRY, *Chairman*

Admission to graduate study in Agricultural Economics may be granted those who have satisfied the requirements for admission to the Graduate School and present evidence of satisfactory training in the fields of agriculture and economics. Normally, this will mean a degree from a college of agriculture and 9 or more credits in economics, including Agricultural Economics, as evidence of aptitude for advanced training in the field. The requirement of a degree from a college of agriculture may be waived in the case of a mature student who has a degree in a field other than agriculture (providing he presents evidence of a knowledge of farm production or marketing practice), upon approval of the Chairman of the Department.

51. **COOPERATIVE BUSINESS.** Stress is placed on the organizational, legal, and financial problems of farmers' business corporations which are engaged in buying and selling. Selected problems of general agricultural marketing are integrated with the course content. Mr. Henry. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

54. **AGRICULTURAL FINANCE.** The capital needs of different kinds of farms and farmer organizations. Saving, credit, renting, partnerships, and other means of obtaining capital. Organization, practices, and problems of credit institutions serving agriculture. The valuation and appraisal of farm property. Mr. Burkett. *Prereq.:* Agricultural Economics 14 or concurrently. 2 lec.; 2 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

55. **AGRICULTURAL MARKETING.** The market structure for the distribution of agricultural products will be reviewed. Attention will be given to consumer demand, prices, and the efficiency of firms handling farm products. Each student is encouraged to study in detail a product of his or her particular interest. Mr. Bowring. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

60. **AGRICULTURAL POLICY.** The study of problems peculiar to agriculture which are the basis for government and private policies in the production and sale of agricultural products. Prices, production control, marketing agreements, conservation, and farm credit will be appraised in relation to their contribution to accepted objectives of price stability and farm family living. *Prereq.:* 6 hours economics. Mr. Bowring. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

67-68. **SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS.** Special assignments in readings and problems to satisfy students' needs. Mr. Henry, Mr. Burkett, Mr. Bowring. 1 to 3 cr.

101-102. **ADVANCED FARM MANAGEMENT.** Problems, theory, and procedure of organizing and operating farms for maximum profit and resource efficiency. Mr. Burkett. 3 cr.

107. **ADVANCED STATISTICS FOR AGRICULTURE.** Use of statistical tools in measurement and analysis of data. Assigned problems and conferences. Mr. Bowring. 3 cr.

108. **ADVANCED AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS.** Appraisal and application of relevant economic theory to problems in food production, marketing, and consumption. Mr. Henry. 3 cr.

181-182. **READING AND RESEARCH IN AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS.** With the advice and consent of the instructor, a student, prepared by training and experience to do independent work, may register for a reading and research course. The student will undertake assigned problems and readings under guidance of the instructor. Mr. Henry, Mr. Bowring, Mr. Burkett. 1-3 cr.

THESIS. To be arranged. 6-10 cr.

## **AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION**

PHILIP S. BARTON, *Program Chairman*

Students majoring in Agricultural Education are expected to have had sufficient undergraduate work in this field to fulfill the requirements for state certification as a teacher of Vocational Agri-

culture or to be desirous of meeting such qualifications through graduate study.

The program is offered during the Summer Session only. The sequence of courses will cover a period of four summers and will then be repeated.

A comprehensive examination will be required of all candidates for the degree.

101. **ADVANCED METHODS IN FARM MECHANICS INSTRUCTION.** A study of the farm mechanics' problem and how to approach it in the high school. Consideration will be given from the standpoint of its place as a part of the course of study in Vocational Agriculture. The physical setup, as well as the processing of supplies and equipment, methods of supervision and direction of farm mechanics projects, and the preparation and presentation of demonstrations will be included. Mr. Gilman. 2 cr. (Offered in 1957.)

102. **METHODS IN TEACHING THE OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF FARM TRACTORS.** Methods in teaching the servicing and maintenance of the various mechanical systems found on farm tractors. Teaching plans, techniques of instruction, and essential skills will be considered. Demonstrations, discussions, and laboratory participation will make up a considerable part of the class work. Mr. Gilman. 2 cr. (Offered in 1959.)

103. **METHODS IN TEACHING THE CARE AND MAINTENANCE OF FARM MACHINERY.** Course content includes; Methods in teaching the care and maintenance of farm machinery, teaching plans, techniques of instruction, and the essential skills. Demonstrations, discussions, and laboratory participation will make up the balance of the work in this course. Mr. Gilman. 2 cr. (Offered in 1956.)

104. **PROGRAM PLANNING IN VOCATIONAL AGRICULTURE.** The gathering of basic community data; its interpretation and evaluation will be considered. The data obtained will serve as the basis for the preparation of the long-time plan, annual plan, and course of study for the local Department of Vocational Agriculture. Mr. Barton. 2 cr. (Offered in 1957.)

105. **SUPERVISED FARMING IN VOCATIONAL AGRICULTURE.** The course will cover developing of cooperative relations, selecting and developing individual programs with the students, and the supervision and evaluation of such programs. Mr. Barton. 2 cr. (Offered in 1958.)

106. **PREPARATION AND USE OF VISUAL AIDS FOR TEACHING VOCATIONAL AGRICULTURE.** The purposes of visual aids and the

kinds best adapted to use in the program, together with their preparation and use, will be given primary consideration in this course. 2 cr. (Offered in 1958.)

107. ORGANIZATION AND SUPERVISION OF THE FUTURE FARMERS OF AMERICA PROGRAM. The purposes and organization of the Future Farmers of America, establishing the local chapter, planning and developing a program of work, ways and means of improving the local chapter, together with methods of evaluation will be covered. 2 cr. (Offered in 1958.)

108. ORGANIZING, TEACHING, AND SUPERVISING YOUNG AND ADULT FARMER PROGRAMS. The techniques of organization, course planning, methods of teaching, and the supervision of farming programs as they apply to instruction with out-of-school groups will be given consideration. Mr. Barton. 2 cr. (Offered in 1959.)

109. COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION AND PUBLIC RELATIONS. A study of the composition, purposes, and objectives of the various social and economic organizations operating in local communities; importance of their membership to the general welfare of the area and the development of a public relations program for a teacher of agriculture to promote the program of Vocational Agriculture on the local, state, and national level. 2 cr. (Offered in 1956.)

110. PHILOSOPHY OF VOCATIONAL EDUCATION. A study of the development of Vocational Education in the United States with emphasis on the socio-economic influences responsible for its establishment. Its relationship with general education, together with the coordination of instructional programs in the various vocational fields. 2 cr. (Offered in 1956.)

111. RESEARCH IN AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION. Individual study problems in various phases of Agricultural Education. *Prereq.*: Permission of staff. 1-4 cr.

## AGRONOMY

ROY L. DONAHUE, *Chairman*

Before students are admitted to graduate study in Agronomy they must have had basic courses in soils and crops as well as adequate preparation in the biological and physical sciences.

51. PASTURE-HAYLAND AND TURF MANAGEMENT. The choice of species, and the preparation and maintenance of stands and swards through adequate management and fertilization. Consideration also will be given to lawns and turf areas. Current research literature.

individual problems, and field trips will be utilized. Mr. Higgins. *Prereq.*: Agronomy 28 and a minimum of 6 other credits in Agronomy, or permission of the instructor. 2 lec.; 1 lab.; 3 cr.

52. A REVIEW OF AGRONOMY. Principles and practices in agronomic crop production, including the management of soils and the use and response of lime and fertilizers. For teachers of Vocational Agriculture and other students with the permission of their advisors. Staff. Summer Session only; offered in 1956. Two hours daily lec. and lab.; 2 cr.

56. SOIL PHYSICS. Physical properties of soils: their measurement and relation to structure, water movement, aeration, and temperature. Mr. Miller. *Prereq.*: Agronomy 11, 14, Physics 2, and permission of the instructor. 2 lec.; 1 lab.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

58. SOIL CLASSIFICATION AND MAPPING. The genesis, morphology, classification, and mapping of soils. Mr. Donahue. *Prereq.*: Agronomy 1, 11, and Geology 7. 2 lec.; 1 lab.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

59. SOIL CHEMISTRY. A study of the methods for evaluating nutrient levels in soils and of principles underlying the liberation, absorption, and fixation of nutrient elements in soils. Mr. Prince. *Prereq.*: Agronomy 11, 14, Agr. Chem. 1, and permission of the instructor. 2 lec.; 1 lab.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; offered in 1956-57.)

60. SOIL AND WATER CONSERVATION. A study of the uses of soil and water in relation to their biological control. Mr. Donahue. *Prereq.*: Agronomy 1, 11, and 14. 2 lec.; 1 lab.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; offered in 1956-57.)

62. PLANT BREEDING OF FIELD CROPS. A study of the methods for developing and evaluating improved varieties of grasses, legumes, and cereal crops. Major emphasis will be given to methods of corn breeding. Basic genetic principles will be reviewed. Laboratory to consist of field trips, practical work in selfing and crossing, and studies of inheritance. In addition, field plot designs and their statistical analyses will be studied. Mr. Dunn. *Prereq.*: Zool. 61 and permission of the instructor. 2 lec.; 1 lab.; 3 cr.

71, 72. AGRONOMY SEMINAR. Library and reference work on special phases of soil and crop problems. Practice in looking up literature and in preparation and presentation of reports and abstracts. Staff. *Prereq.*: Agronomy 1, 11, and 14. 1 cr. Required each semester of seniors and graduate students majoring in agronomy; elective for other qualified students.

75, 76. SPECIAL PROBLEMS.

- a. Crop Production — Mr. Higgins
- b. Plant Breeding — Mr. Dunn
- c. Crop Ecology — Mr. Donahue
- d. Seed Testing — Mrs. Sanborn
- e. Soil Chemistry — Mr. Prince
- f. Soil Physics — Mr. Miller

Elective only after consultation with the instructor in charge.  
Hours to be arranged. 1-4 credits.

104. ADVANCED SOIL CHEMISTRY. Lectures, discussions, and problem work in laboratory. Physical chemistry of soils and soil colloidal phenomena. Anion and cation exchange mechanisms in soils. Theories of swelling. Crystallographic properties of the clay colloids and their relation to cation and anion exchange. The nature of soil acidity. Oxidation-reduction phenomena in soils. Mr. Prince. *Prereq.*: Agronomy 57, 59, and Chemistry 17. (At least one semester of physical chemistry recommended.) 3 cr.

105, 106. RESEARCH TECHNIQUES.

- a. Crop Production — Mr. Higgins
- b. Plant Breeding — Mr. Dunn
- c. Crop Ecology — Mr. Donahue
- d. Soil Fertility — Mr. Prince

Elective only after consultation with the instructor in charge.  
Hours to be arranged. 1-4 credits.

110. ADVANCED SOIL PHYSICS. Lectures and research problems. Sampling and preparation of samples, laboratory techniques and methods, use of special instruments, recording and reporting of data. Mr. Miller. *Prereq.*: Agronomy 57, 59, and Math. 14. 1 lec.; 2 labs.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

THESIS. A thesis study of some phase of Soil Science or Plant Science is required of all candidates for an advanced degree. 6 to 10 cr.

## ANIMAL INDUSTRY

KENNETH S. MORROW, *Chairman of Dairy Husbandry*

LORING V. TIRRELL, *Chairman of Animal Husbandry*

Students admitted to graduate study in Animal Industry are expected to have had satisfactory undergraduate training in Dairy Husbandry, Dairy Industry or Technology, or Animal Husbandry.



## Animal Husbandry Courses

51. ANIMAL BREEDING. The principles and practices of breeding farm animals, including cross-breeding, in-breeding, selection, inheritance, breed analysis, reproductive efficiency, fertility, sterility, Mendelism in relation to farm animals, acquired characteristics and variation. Practice is given in tracing and studying pedigrees. Mr. Smith. 2 lec.; 1 lab.; 3 cr.

52. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY SEMINAR. Library and reference work and the preparation of papers on various Animal Husbandry subjects. Mr. Tirrell. *Prereq.*: Animal Breeding. Hours and credits to be arranged.

105. PROBLEMS IN ANIMAL BREEDING. Studies in practical breeding problems with beef and dual-purpose cattle, sheep, horses, and hogs. The genetic principles important to successful livestock production will be emphasized. Mr. Tirrell and Mr. Smith. *Prereq.*: A major in Animal Husbandry or Dairy Husbandry. 2 lec.; 1 lab.; 3 cr.

106. MEATS, LIVESTOCK MARKETS, AND PRODUCTS. The essential factors in meat selection, cutting, curing, and smoking; study and discussion relative to the problems of livestock marketing and the procedure in the large central markets. Trips are taken to various packing plants. Mr. Smith. *Prereq.*: A major in Animal Husbandry or Dairy Husbandry. 2 lec.; 1 lab.; 3 cr.

## Dairy Husbandry Courses

60. DAIRY SEMINAR. Recent agricultural experiment station and other literature covering the field of dairy production. Practice in looking up literature and in the preparation of oral and written reports. Staff. 2 lec.; 2 cr.

61. A REVIEW OF DAIRY SCIENCE. Subject matter covering the principles and practices relating to the latest information on dairy cattle breeding, feeding and management, and the processing and marketing of milk and its products. For teachers of Vocational Agriculture and other students with the permission of their advisers. Staff. Summer Session only; offered in 1960. Two hours' daily lec. and lab.; 2 cr.

62. ADVANCED DAIRY SCIENCE. Basic data, fundamental observations, and discussions of research contributing to the present status of the dairy industry. Mr. Moore. *Prereq.*: Adequate preparation in chemistry and bacteriology. 2 lec.; 2 cr.

64. MILK PRODUCTION. Feeding and management of dairy animals, calf feeding, raising young stock, and feeding for economical milk production. Mr. Keener. 2 lec.; 1 lab.; 3 cr.

65. MARKET MILK. The producing, handling, and distributing of market and certified milk, dairy farm inspection, and control of milk supply. Mr. Moore. 2 lec.; 1 lab.; 3 cr.

66. ICE CREAM. The making, handling, and marketing of ice cream and ices. Mr. Moore. 2 lec.; 1 lab.; 3 cr.

101. ANIMAL NUTRITION. Incidental lectures, assigned reading, and laboratory practice in methods of research with major emphasis on protein and energy metabolism. Mr. Colovos. *Prereq.*: A major in Animal Husbandry or Dairy Husbandry, or equivalent. 3 cr.

102, (102). ADVANCED DAIRY CATTLE. Special emphasis will be given to the analysis and formulating of breeding programs and to milk secretion and factors influencing the quantity and quality of milk. Mr. Morrow. *Prereq.*: A major in Animal Husbandry or Dairy Husbandry. 2 lec.; 1 lab.; 3 cr.

107. TECHNICAL CONTROL. Chemical and bacteriological laboratory methods used in the technical control of milk and milk products. Mr. Moore. *Prereq.*: Dairy Bacteriology. 2 lec.; 1 lab.; 3 cr.

109, 110. SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN DAIRY MANUFACTURE. Detailed study of some special phase of dairy manufacturing. Mr. Moore. *Prereq.*: A major in Dairy Husbandry. Conferences and special assignments. 3 cr.

111, (111). SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN DAIRY PRODUCTION. Study of some special phase of breeding or feeding as related to dairy-herd management. Mr. Morrow, Mr. Keener. *Prereq.*: A major in Animal Husbandry or Dairy Husbandry. Conferences and special assignments. 3 cr.

112, (112). SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN ANIMAL NUTRITION. Library work, conferences, and written reports on selected problems in animal nutrition. Mr. Keener. *Prereq.*: Adequate preparation in animal nutrition. 3 cr.

THESIS. Hours and credits, from 6 to 10, are to be arranged.

## BACTERIOLOGY

LAWRENCE W. SLANETZ, *Chairman*

Students admitted to graduate study in Bacteriology are expected to have had preparation in the biological and physical sciences and in the basic courses in Bacteriology. A thesis is required and a candidate for the Master's degree shall pass an oral examination covering his graduate courses and thesis.

53. IMMUNOLOGY AND SEROLOGY. The theories of infection and immunity; production of vaccines; toxins, and antisera; serological techniques for disease diagnosis and identification of bacteria, including agglutination, precipitin, and complement fixation tests. Mrs. Bartley. *Prereq.*: Pathogenic Bacteriology. 2 lec.; 2 lab., 4 cr.

54. INDUSTRIAL MICROBIOLOGY. Consideration of the role of microorganisms important in industrial processes. Isolation and study of the bacteria, yeasts, and molds used for the manufacture of industrial products. Discussion of the theoretical aspects for fermentation and respiration and their practical applications. Typical industrial processes employing microorganisms and chemical isolation of products will be carried out in the laboratory. Mr. Ayers. *Prereq.*: Bact. 1 and Organic Chemistry. 2 lec.; 2 lab.; 4 cr. (Alternate years; offered in 1956-57.)

55, 56. PROBLEMS IN BACTERIOLOGY. Special problems, depending upon the training and desire of the student. Elective only upon consultation. Mr. Slanetz and members of the staff. Credits to be arranged.

57, 58. BACTERIOLOGY SEMINAR. Reports and discussions on current literature and recent developments in Bacteriology. Mr. Slanetz and staff. *Prereq.*: One year of Bacteriology and consent of instructor. 1 rec.; 1 cr.

101. PHYSIOLOGY OF BACTERIA. A study of the growth, nutrition, and metabolism of bacteria; influence of physical and chemical environment on growth; bacterial enzymes, protein decomposition and fermentation. Mr. Ayers. *Prereq.*: Biological Chemistry (may be taken concurrently) and one year of Bacteriology. 2 lec.; 2 lab.; 4 cr.

104. SYSTEMATIC BACTERIOLOGY. A study of procedures and methods for the classification of bacteria; review of modern systems of classification. Mr. Slanetz. *Prereq.*: One year of Bacteriology. 2 lec.; 1 lab.; 3 cr.

108. PATHOGENIC AND DIAGNOSTIC BACTERIOLOGY. A study of the morphological, cultural, biochemical, serological, and pathogenic characteristics of microorganisms causing human and animal diseases. Students will be expected to perform the laboratory procedures for the diagnosis of various infectious diseases. Mr. Slanetz, Mrs. Bartley. *Prereq.*: General Bacteriology. 2 lec.; 2 lab.; 4 cr.

109, 110. BACTERIOLOGY SEMINAR. Reports and discussions on bacteriological literature and recent developments in bacteriology. Mr. Slanetz and staff. *Prereq.*: Permission of the instructor. 1 rec.; 1 cr.

153. ADVANCED IMMUNOLOGY AND SEROLOGY. The theories of infection and immunity; production of vaccines; toxins, and antisera; serological techniques for disease diagnosis and identification of bacteria, including agglutination, precipitin, and complement fixation tests. Students will be assigned special problems on certain phases of the lecture or laboratory work. Mrs. Bartley. *Prereq.*: Pathogenic Bacteriology. 2 lec.; 2 lab.; 4 cr.

THESIS. 6-10 cr.

## BIOLOGY

GEORGE M. MOORE, *Chairman of Committee*

Students admitted to graduate study in Biology must have completed an undergraduate major in Biology or in some field of the biological sciences. Suitable training in the physical sciences is also necessary. Students who lack undergraduate training in any of the fields of the biological sciences may be required to complete certain courses in these fields which do not carry graduate credit before they are admitted to candidacy for a degree.

Graduate work in Biology is under the direction of a committee consisting of the Chairmen of the Departments of Bacteriology, Botany, Entomology, and Zoology. This committee shall determine, in light of the student's objectives, the courses and requirements to be met by the candidate. Candidates for the Master's Degree in Biology shall pass an oral examination covering their general preparation in the field, and the thesis.

THESIS REQUIREMENTS. A thesis may be required of a student who secures the Master's degree in Biology. The number of thesis credits will be *six*. In certain cases, where it seems appropriate in the light of the student's educational objectives, the thesis requirement may be waived. Permission to waive the thesis require-

ment will be granted on recommendation of the committee mentioned above. When permission is granted to waive the thesis requirement, the student shall present two graduate credits in Seminar (Bact. 57, 58; or Zool. 87, 88).

91. **BIOLOGY-EDUCATION. PROBLEMS IN THE TEACHING OF HIGH-SCHOOL BIOLOGY.** Objectives and methods of teaching; the selection and organization of materials; the preparation of visual aids; the setting up of aquaria and other projects. Some instruction in the preparation of biological materials for the classroom; instruction in making models and aquaria. The use of the field trip as a tool in teaching high-school biology. Mr. Moore. *Prereq.*: Two years of biological sciences and Principles and Problems of Teaching in the Secondary School. 2 rec.; 1 lab. or field trip; 3 cr.

95. **BIOLOGY-EDUCATION. PROBLEMS IN THE TEACHING OF HIGH-SCHOOL BIOLOGY.** Objectives and methods of teaching; the selection and organization of materials; the preparation of visual aids; the setting up of aquaria and other projects. Some instruction in the preparation of biological materials for the classroom; instruction in making models and aquaria. The use of the field trip as a tool in teaching high-school biology. This course is acceptable for Biology-Education 91; however, students who already have credit for Biology-Education 91 will not receive credit for this course. *Prereq.*: Either 1) Two years of biological science and Principles and Problems of Teaching in the Secondary School or 2) A year of teaching of high-school biology. 2 rec.; 2 lab. or field trip; 4 cr. (*Offered in summer only.*)

For listings of other courses see: Bacteriology, Botany, Entomology, and Zoology.

## **BOTANY**

ALBION R. HODGDON, *Chairman*

Students admitted to graduate study in Botany are expected to have had adequate preparation in basic Botany courses and in the physical sciences. The candidate for the M.S. degree will be required to pass an oral examination and to prepare a thesis. Thesis credits may be from 6 to 10 depending on the research problem involved. Students who are working toward the Ph.D. degree must demonstrate a reading knowledge of two foreign languages, preferably French and German, and must complete a thesis-dissertation on some original research in Botany. The subject-matter fields for graduate study in Botany are: Systematic Botany and Plant Ecology, Mr. Hodgdon; Plant Physiology, Mr. Dunn; Plant Morphology and

Anatomy, Miss Nast; Plant Pathology, Mr. Rich; Mycology, Mr. Richards.

51. **PLANT PATHOLOGY.** The nature of disease in plants, the etiology, symptomatology, and classification of plant diseases. Mr. Rich. *Prereq.*: General Botany or The Plant World. 1 lec.; 2 lab.; 3 cr.

52. **PRINCIPLES OF PLANT-DISEASE CONTROL.** Exclusion, eradication, protection, and immunization, and the specific, practical methods used to control plant diseases. Mr. Rich. *Prereq.*: Botany 51. 1 lec.; 2 lab.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

53. **PLANT ANATOMY AND CYTOLOGY.** The anatomy of vascular plants with special emphasis upon tissue development and structure. Includes a brief study of cytological phenomena. Miss Nast. *Prereq.*: Bot. 1 or Bot. 3. 1 lec.; 2 labs.; 3 cr.

55. **ADVANCED SYSTEMATIC BOTANY.** The principles and laws of plant classification and nomenclature; study of plant families, field, and herbarium work. Mr. Hodgdon. *Prereq.*: Systematic Botany. Hours to be arranged. 4 cr.

56. **PLANT PHYSIOLOGY.** Structure and properties of the cell; absorption and movement of water; metabolism; growth and irritability. Mr. Dunn. *Prereq.*: Bot. 1 or Bot. 3, and one year of Chemistry. 2 lec.; 2 lab.; 4 cr.

57, 58. **PROBLEMS IN (a) SYSTEMATIC BOTANY, (b) PLANT PHYSIOLOGY, (c) PLANT PATHOLOGY, (d) PLANT ANATOMY AND MORPHOLOGY, AND (e) PLANT ECOLOGY.** Elective only upon consultation with Chairman of Department. Mr. Hodgdon, Mr. Dunn, Mr. Rich, Miss Nast. Hours to be arranged. 2 to 6 cr.

101. **PLANT GEOGRAPHY.** The distribution of plants, a consideration of vegetation types and floras and problems of endemism with emphasis on North America; the major influential factors such as geologic, climatic, edaphic and biotic including man's activities. The major contributions from Humboldt to the present time. Mr. Hodgdon. 3 cr.

103. **ADVANCED PLANT PATHOLOGY.** Advanced theories and methods in plant pathology. Mr. Rich. *Prereq.*: Botany 51. Assigned reading, conferences and laboratory. 2 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

104. **MICROTECHNIQUE.** A methods course in embedding, sectioning, and staining plant tissues, and introduction to photomicro-

graphy. Miss Nast. *Prereq.*: General Botany or The Plant World. 3 cr. (Alternate years; offered in 1956-57.)

105. **ADVANCED PLANT PHYSIOLOGY.** An intensive study of plant physiological phenomena, such as absorption, permeability, mineral nutrition, photosynthesis and light effects, respiration, growth regulator effects. Mr. Dunn. *Prereq.*: Botany 56 or equivalent, or adequate preparation in the physical sciences. Conferences, laboratory, and assigned reading. 4 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

107, 108. **PROBLEMS IN (a) SYSTEMATIC BOTANY, (b) PLANT PHYSIOLOGY, (c) PLANT PATHOLOGY, (d) PLANT ANATOMY AND MORPHOLOGY, (e) PLANT ECOLOGY, AND (f) MYCOLOGY.** Elective only upon consultation with Chairman of Department. Mr. Hodgdon, Mr. Dunn, Mr. Rich, Miss Nast, Mr. Richards. Hours to be arranged. 2 to 6 credits.

110. **CYTOLOGY.** A reading course to acquaint students with cytological principles and cytological literature. Miss Nast. Conferences to be arranged. 2 cr.

112. **MYCOLOGY.** Studies of the parasitic and saprophytic fungi, their growth, reproduction, and identification. Mr. Richards. Laboratory and assigned reading. 1 lec.; 2 lab.; 3 cr.

M. S. THESIS. 6-10 cr.

DOCTORAL DISSERTATION.

## CHEMICAL ENGINEERING

OSWALD T. ZIMMERMAN, *Chairman*

To be admitted to graduate study in Chemical Engineering an applicant shall be expected to have completed a course of study substantially equivalent to that required for the degree of Bachelor of Science in Chemical Engineering in this University. However, students with good undergraduate records but with deficiencies in certain areas may be admitted on condition that they complete specified courses without credit to make up for their deficiencies.

71-72. **UNIT PROCESSES.** The important inorganic and organic industrial chemical processes from the point of view of the basic chemical reactions and physical operations involved. Mr. Lavine. 2 lec.; 2 cr.

74-75. UNIT OPERATIONS. The theory and practice of the fundamental chemical engineering unit operations, including flow of fluids, flow of heat, evaporation, distillation, drying, filtration, gas absorption, extraction, humidification and air conditioning, crystallization, crushing and grinding, and size separation. Mr. Zimmerman. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

76. CHEMICAL ENGINEERING ECONOMICS. The economic factors involved in industrial chemical processes and the application of economic balances to the design and selection of chemical engineering equipment. Mr. Zimmerman. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

77. UNIT OPERATIONS LABORATORY. Experiments based upon the unit operations are performed on typical chemical engineering equipment. Mr. Lavine. 3 lab.; 3 cr.

78. CHEMICAL PLANT DESIGN. The design and layout of chemical plants and equipment. The assigned problems are of a practical nature, such as the manufacture of some chemical product, and their solution will include the design or selection of all equipment and drawings of equipment, plant, and layout. Mr. Lavine. 3 lab.; 3 cr.

79. CHEMICAL ENGINEERING THERMODYNAMICS. A study of the fundamental laws of energy and their application to chemical engineering problems. Mr. Houston. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

80. CHEMICAL ENGINEERING PROJECT. In this course each student selects a research problem which he carries out independently under faculty supervision. Intensive study in both the library and the laboratory and a satisfactory thesis at the completion of the work are required. Mr. Zimmerman or Mr. Lavine. 5 lab.; 5 cr.

135. UNIT OPERATIONS — FLUID FLOW, HEAT FLOW, AND EVAPORATION. An advanced course dealing with the fundamental theory and applications of these operations. Mr. Zimmerman. 2 lec. or rec.; 2 cr.

136. UNIT OPERATIONS — DIFFUSION OPERATIONS. An advanced study of the principles of diffusion and their application to the unit operations of distillation, absorption, drying, humidification, and extraction. Mr. Zimmerman. 2 lec. or rec.; 2 cr.

137, 138. UNIT PROCESSES. A study of the more recent developments in pyrolysis, oxidation, chlorination, nitration, and other unit processes. Mr. Zimmerman. 2 lec.; 2 cr.

139. CHEMICAL ENGINEERING THERMODYNAMICS. A study of recent developments in thermodynamics with particular emphasis on



low-temperature and high-pressure processes. Mr. Zimmerman. 2 lec.; 1 rec.; 3 cr.

141, 142. THESIS — PROBLEMS IN CHEMICAL ENGINEERING. Independent investigations in some phase of chemical engineering. Mr. Zimmerman. Credits to be arranged.

151. INTRODUCTION TO NUCLEAR ENGINEERING. The scientific and engineering development of nuclear reactors is treated, including basic binding energy physics, nuclear stability, radioactivity, the elements of nuclear reactor theory, and the engineering problems of heat transfer, fluid flow, materials selection, and shielding. This course is intended for any interested graduate students. Mr. Houston. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; offered in 1956-57.)

152. NUCLEAR CHEMICAL TECHNOLOGY. The design, construction, and operation of nuclear process equipment, including reactors and associated chemical processing facilities, and isotope separations plants. The technology of applied radiation chemistry is also treated. Intended primarily for graduate students in Chemical Engineering. Mr. Houston. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; offered in 1957-58.)

## CHEMISTRY

HAROLD A. IDDLES, *Chairman*

Admission to graduate study for the M.S. and Ph.D. degrees in Chemistry is based upon the general cumulative undergraduate average of 2.5 and requires the usual undergraduate courses in general chemistry, analytical chemistry, organic chemistry, and physical chemistry with the supporting courses in mathematics and physics.

Entering graduate students are expected to take proficiency tests in the four fields of chemistry to assist the adviser in starting the new student's graduate work at the proper level. These examinations will be offered at the beginning of the fall semester in September, at the beginning of the spring semester in February, and in June. Normally the residence requirements will consist of one academic year for the M.S. degree and a total of three academic years for the Ph.D. degree.

The Ph.D. candidate will be expected to demonstrate proficiency in reading chemical literature in German and French. He will also demonstrate to the Doctoral Committee that he has a broad basic knowledge of the field of chemistry 1) by taking certain fundamental graduate courses and 2) by means of a series of cumulative examinations in his major field. The principal emphasis of the last two

years will be on a research project which will constitute the dissertation. During this time the doctoral candidate will present and defend two original research proposals before his Doctoral Committee.

## Inorganic Chemistry

86. INORGANIC CHEMISTRY. A brief discussion of selected topics fundamental to the theoretical and practical aspects of inorganic chemistry, to include atomic structure and classification of the elements, chemical linkage, crystal chemistry, interatomic distances, metallic elements and crystallization. This is to be followed by consideration of the relationships between various compounds based upon these principles, with emphasis on periodic group similarities. Mr. Haendler. *Prereq.*: Chem. 83-84. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

103. ADVANCED INORGANIC CHEMISTRY. A survey of inorganic chemistry from the modern point of view, with emphasis on the theoretical aspects of the subject. Topics discussed will include nuclear and extranuclear structure, nuclear reactions, the periodic classification of the elements, size relationships of atoms and ions, valency and the chemical bond, oxidation-reduction, acids and bases, non-aqueous solvents. Mr. Haendler. *Prereq.*: Undergraduate physical chemistry. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

104. ADVANCED INORGANIC CHEMISTRY. An extension of Chemistry 103, with emphasis on the structural approach. This will involve a more detailed study of the covalent bond, electronegativity, bond lengths, angles and energies, ionic crystals, the states of aggregation, the crystalline state, coordination compounds, metals and alloys, and a survey of the experimental methods of structural chemistry. Mr. Haendler. *Prereq.*: Chemistry 103. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

132a. ADVANCED INORGANIC CHEMISTRY. A course on the theory and practice of x-ray diffraction and the determination of crystal structure. Mr. Haendler. *Prereq.*: Chemistry 103. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

## Analytical Chemistry

62. INSTRUMENTAL ANALYSIS. The theory and technique of the recently developed physico-chemical methods of analysis. Electrometric experiments include potentiometric, conductometric and amperometric titrations. The field of absorption spectroscopy is typified by the use of grating-type spectrometers to cover the near ultraviolet and visible regions of the spectrum. Qualitative and quantitative determinations in the field of emission spectroscopy are made using

both prism and grating instruments. Emulsion calibration is especially stressed. Mr. Millard. *Prereq.*: Elementary Quantitative Analysis. 2 lec.; 2 lab.; reports. 5 cr.

132i. ADVANCED ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY. This course will consider first a comprehensive review of the basic principles of qualitative and quantitative analysis, including stoichiometric calculations. More advanced methods will then be considered from the standpoints of basic principles and applications. Included will be such subjects as polarography, potentiometric titrations, titrations in non-aqueous solvents, chromatography, thermogravimetric analysis, applications to radioactive tracers, spectrophotometry, mass spectrometry, etc. Mr. Daggett. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

### Organic Chemistry

55-56. STRUCTURAL AND THEORETICAL PROBLEMS OF MODERN ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. An intensive study of the methods of preparation and reactions of the principal classes of organic compounds. The electron theory of organic chemistry is used to correlate these reactions. The variation in reactivity of these various classes of organic compounds is utilized as a method of characterization of organic compounds. Emphasis is on the solution of assigned problems. Mr. Lyle. *Prereq.*: One year of organic chemistry. 3 lec. First semester; 1 lec. and 2 labs. Second semester; 3 cr.

101-102. ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. A study of the reactions of the more important functional groups. Current electronic and structural theories are used in correlating facts wherever possible. Mr. Kuivila. *Prereq.*: A year's course in organic chemistry. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

111. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. The chemistry of the polynuclear compounds and heterocyclic systems. Mr. Lyle. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

112. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. The study of the degradation and synthesis of representative alkaloids and steroids. Mr. Lyle. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

115. ORGANIC QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS. The reactions and properties of organic compounds. Use of group reactions in the identification of organic substances. Mr. Lyle. 1 lec.; 2 to 4 lab.; 3 to 5 cr.

116. ORGANIC MICRO-QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS. Estimation of carbon and hydrogen by combustion, Dumas nitrogen, Kjeldahl nitrogen, estimation of halogens, of sulphur, and of organic radicals. Mr. Iddles. 1 lec.; 2 lab.; 3 cr.

117. STEREOCHEMISTRY. A discussion of the structural theory of organic chemistry in its broader aspects. Besides optical and geometrical isomerism other topics such as steric hindrance, strain theory, and conformational analysis are considered. Mr. Kuivila. *Prereq.*: Structural and Theoretical Problems of Modern Organic Chemistry or equivalent. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

118. REACTION MECHANISMS. Study of the theoretical and experimental tools used in the study of organic reaction mechanisms and application of these to reactions such as the displacement reaction, eliminations, additions to the double bond, carbonyl and carboxyl reactions, and aromatic substitutions. Mr. Kuivila. *Prereq.*: Stereochemistry is recommended but not required. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

### Physical Chemistry

83-84. ELEMENTARY PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY. The properties of gases, liquids, and solids; thermochemistry and thermodynamics; solutions, chemical equilibria, reaction rates, conductance and electromotive force. Mr. Wheeler. *Prereq.*: Quantitative Analysis, Calculus, Physics. 3 lec.; 2 lab.; 5 cr. (Not taken for credit by graduate students.)

85. ADVANCED PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY. A review of selected topics in elementary physical chemistry. Mr. Amell. *Prereq.*: One year of Physical Chemistry. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

105-106. ADVANCED PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY. A detailed study of fundamental physico-chemical principles covering the three states of matter, change of state, physical properties and molecular structure, solutions, phase equilibria, chemical equilibrium, and free energy. Mr. Millard. *Prereq.*: Undergraduate Physical Chemistry. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

121. PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY — CHEMICAL KINETICS. A study of the kinetics of homogeneous and heterogeneous reactions in gaseous and liquid systems, including an introduction to photochemistry. Mr. Amell. *Prereq.*: One year of Physical Chemistry. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

122. PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY — CHEMICAL THERMODYNAMICS. Review of the first law of thermodynamics. Extension of it to systems more commonly studied in physics. The second and third laws. Applications of all three laws to homogeneous and heterogeneous systems, especially to non-ideal solutions, galvanic cells, and solutions of electrolytes. Statistical thermodynamics. Mr. Wheeler. *Prereq.*: One year of Physical Chemistry. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

124. ADVANCED PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY LABORATORY. The more modern experimental technique of physical chemistry. Emphasis on the needs and interests of each individual student. Topics will include the measurement of refractive index, molecular rotation, activity coefficients by vapor pressure and E.M.F. methods, heterogeneous and homogeneous equilibrium constants, and kinetic constants. Mr. Wheeler. 1 lec.; 2 lab.; 3 cr.

131g. COLLOID CHEMISTRY. A study of colloid dispersions. The physical adsorption of gases and vapors on solids and adsorption from solution. Mr. Millard. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

132f. NUCLEAR AND RADIOCHEMISTRY. A detailed study of nuclear structure and reactions, particle accelerators, radioactive decay, detection of particles, and the interaction of particles with matter. Application of radiochemistry to chemical systems and research. Mr. Amell. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

132g. STATISTICAL MECHANICS. Derivation of all the common physico-chemical relationships from the statistical approach. The relation between statistical mechanics and thermodynamics. Fermi-Dirac and Bose-Einstein statistics. Evaluation of translational, rotational and vibrational partition functions for perfect gases. Heat capacities of gases and solids. Mr. Millard. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

#### 131-132. COLLOQUIUM IN CHEMISTRY.

- b. History of Chemistry, Mr. Funkhouser
- c. Organic Chemistry, Mr. Lyle
- d. Theoretical Organic Chemistry, Mr. Kuivila
- e. Organic Chemistry, Mr. Iddles
- h. Physical Chemistry, Mr. Wheeler
- j. Organic Chemistry, Mr. Jones

3 lec.; 3 cr. Sections of the course may be taken to a total of 12 cr.

141-142. SEMINAR. Presentation and discussion of recent investigations in the field of chemistry. 1 cr.

151, 152. THESIS PROBLEMS IN CHEMISTRY. Conferences, library, and experimental work in some field of chemistry. Analytical Chemistry and Photochemistry, Mr. Daggett; Inorganic Chemistry, Mr. Haendler; Organic Chemistry, Mr. Iddles, Mr. Funkhouser, Mr. Kuivila, and Mr. Lyle; Physical Chemistry, Mr. Amell, Mr. Millard, Mr. Wheeler. *Prereq.*: Special permission. Credits to be arranged.

# CIVIL ENGINEERING

EDMOND W. BOWLER, *Chairman*

In addition to the general requirements for all Graduate students, students admitted to graduate study in Civil Engineering must present evidence of undergraduate training equivalent to that given to candidates for the Bachelor of Science degree in this department.

103-104. SOIL MECHANICS. The physical and mechanical properties of soil in relation to engineering structures. The theory of consolidation, shearing resistance, bearing capacity, settlement, and earth pressure, and seepage studies. Mr. Skelton. *Prereq.*: Permission of instructor. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

105. SOIL TESTING FOR ENGINEERING PURPOSES. Arranged to cover the essential soil tests for engineering purposes. Identification of soils, determination of water content, void ratio, specific gravity, grain size distribution, and Atterberg limits. Tests for the physical properties include: permeability, capillarity, compressibility, rate and magnitude of consolidation, and shearing resistance. Mr. Skelton. *Prereq.*: Soil Mechanics in parallel or as a prerequisite. 1 lec.; 3 lab.; 4 cr.

106. FOUNDATION ENGINEERING. Application of the principles of soil mechanics to selection of type of substructure, foundation construction methods, exploratory soil studies, stability analysis, earth dam and tunnel construction, and underpinning operations. Mr. Skelton. *Prereq.*: Soil Mechanics. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

111-112. ADVANCED HYDRAULICS. Dimensional analysis, dynamic similarity, mechanics of viscous fluids, fluid flow in pipes, non-uniform flow, alternate stages of flow in open channels, hydraulic jump, and their application to engineering practice. Mr. Bowler. *Prereq.*: Hydraulic and Sanitary Engineering. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

113-114. EXPERIMENTAL HYDRAULICS. Experimental techniques and laboratory practice. Experimental studies of the fundamental phenomena of liquid flow. Mr. Dawson. *Prereq.*: Fluid Mechanics. 3 cr.

115-116. ADVANCED HYDRAULIC AND SANITARY ENGINEERING. Hydrology, hydraulics of river flow, flood flows, design of reservoirs, flood control, river control, and hydraulic and sanitary structures. Water treatment and sewage treatment practices. Mr. Bowler, Mr. Dawson. *Prereq.*: Hydraulic and Sanitary Engineering. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

121-122. **ADVANCED STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS AND DESIGN.** Theories of structural action and their application to the design of complex structures, such as elevated water storage tanks, high buildings, continuous bridges, elastic arches, cantilever and swing bridges, and hydraulic structures. Mr. Alling. *Prereq.*: Structural Theory and Design. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

123. **INDETERMINATE STRUCTURES.** The analysis of continuous beams, rigid frames, and redundant trusses by classical and modern methods, such as elastic weights, method of work, slope deflection, moment distribution, and column analogy. Use of influence lines for analyzing indeterminate and continuous structures. Mr. Alling. *Prereq.*: Structural Theory. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

124. **PROBLEMS IN STRUCTURAL ENGINEERING.** Investigation of selected problems in the analysis and design of structural members. Some choice in topics, subject to the approval of the instructor. Mr. Alling. *Prereq.*: Structural Theory and Design. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

129-130. **THESIS.** Hours and credits, from 6 to 9, are to be arranged.

## **ECONOMICS**

ARTHUR W. JOHNSON, *Chairman*

Graduate work is offered in Economics leading to the Degree of Master of Arts.

Admission to graduate study in Economics is limited to students with a satisfactory undergraduate record. The prerequisite for graduate work consists of a minimum of 24 hours of undergraduate work in Economics and related fields of which at least 12 hours shall have been in Economics. The Economics requirement includes a year's work in Principles of Economics.

The candidate for a Master's degree must fulfill the general requirements of the Graduate School and the following departmental requirements: 18 semester hours in the Department of Economics in courses numbered above 100; a thesis, which may fulfill a maximum of six semester hours of the course requirements numbered above 100. The remaining twelve semester hours may be in the Department of Economics, in courses numbered above 50, or, with the consent of the major adviser, a maximum of nine semester hours will be accepted in courses numbered above 50 in related departments.

The thesis must be in form for presentation to the reading committee by May 1 of the year in which the degree is to be granted.

51. **LABOR PROBLEMS.** Historical background and present status of labor organizations and problems. Labor-management relations and collective bargaining; economics of wages and employment; case studies. Mr. Hogan. *Prereq.:* Principles of Economics. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr.

52. **PUBLIC FINANCE.** Economic analysis of public expenditures, collection of public revenues, and debt policies of federal, state, and local governments; evaluation of practices and techniques in financial administration of governments; analysis of taxation problems in the State of New Hampshire and New England. Mr. Katz. *Prereq.:* Principles of Economics. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr.

53. **MONEY AND BANKING.** Study of the monetary and banking system with reference to monetary standards, value of money, commercial and non-commercial banking, and structure and policy of the Federal Reserve System. Mr. Degler. *Prereq.:* Principles of Economics. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr.

54. **ADVANCED MONEY AND BANKING.** Advanced monetary theory and some of the more practical aspects of modern banking. Mr. Degler. *Prereq.:* A satisfactory average in Money and Banking. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; offered in 1956-57.)

55. **CORPORATIONS.** Study of the forms of business organization with special emphasis on the corporate system, combination, and concentration. Mr. Degler. *Prereq.:* Principles of Economics. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr.

56. **CORPORATION FINANCE.** Study of corporate securities, methods of financing, and financial policy. Mr. Degler. *Prereq.:* Principles of Economics. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr.

58. **PRINCIPLES OF INVESTMENT.** The general principles of investment. The problem of investment; investment characteristics of stocks and bonds; public utility, railroad, industrial, and government securities; protection of the investor; investment banking; and related problems. Mr. Degler. *Prereq.:* Principles of Economics. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

63. **INTERNATIONAL TRADE.** Theory of international trade, foreign exchange, balance of international payments, tariffs and protection; the economic aspects of international relations with particular reference to recent policies. Miss Woodruff. *Prereq.:* Principles of Economics. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr.



64. COMPARATIVE STUDY OF ECONOMIC SYSTEMS. An examination of socialism, communism, capitalism, and modifications of these types, particularly as exemplified by leading nations. *Prereq.*: Principles of Economics or permission of the instructor. Miss Woodruff. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr.

66. LABOR LAW. Principles of labor law and legislation. *Prereq.*: Econ. 2 or Govt. 2. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr. (Formerly Govt. 61 and Econ. 61.) (Not offered in 1956-57.)

73. VALUE AND DISTRIBUTION. An advanced course in economic theory. Emphasis is upon the theory of price and the distribution of income. Mr. Shafer. *Prereq.*: Principles of Economics. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr.

74. THE ECONOMICS OF CONTEMPORARY AMERICAN BUSINESS. The nature of business profits as molded by accounting; survey of the mechanisms yielding profits including producing and inventory accumulation, credit expansion, net capital formation, etc.; the effects of these upon inflation, the value of money, labor management problems, the desire for tariffs, business cycles, farm problems, high-pressure selling, and other economic problems of the times; some evaluation of Neo-Classical and Keynesian schools of economic thought. Mr. Shafer. *Prereq.*: Principles of Economics. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr.

151, 152. LABOR SEMINAR. Advanced study of labor markets, wage incentive systems, job evaluation, relation of wage policy to employment and problems raised by these and other factors in negotiating collective bargaining contracts. Collective bargaining studied as a means of establishing a system of industrial jurisprudence. Class discussion based primarily on case studies. Mr. Hogan. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr.

157-158. HISTORY OF ECONOMIC THOUGHT. A critical study of the development of economic concepts and ideas. Attention is given to the various schools of economic thought. Mr. Shafer. *Prereq.*: 18 hours of major credit in Economics and the consent of the instructor. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr.

177. INSTITUTIONALISM. The institutional approach in economic analysis; the theory of conflicts of interest, scarcity, and mutuality; theory of transactions; efficiency in relation to scarcity; futurity; habit and custom; sovereignty and legal foundations; reasonable value; some examination of the works of Locke, Hume, Veblen, Commons, Mitchell, Nourse, and others. Mr. Shafer. *Prereq.*: 18 hours of major credits in Economics and the consent of the instructor. 3 cr.

181, 182. **READING AND RESEARCH IN ECONOMICS.** With the advice and consent of the instructor, a student prepared by training and experience to do independent work may register for a reading and research course. The student will undertake assigned problems and readings under the guidance of the instructor. Hours and credits by arrangement.

- A. Economic History, Miss Woodruff
- B. International Trade, Miss Woodruff
- C. Economic Theory, Mr. Shafer
- D. Labor Economics, Mr. Hogan
- E. Public Finance, Mr. Katz
- F. Money and Banking, Mr. Degler
- G. Corporations, Mr. Degler
- H. Accounting Theory, Mr. Johnson
- I. Marketing, Mr. Korbel

THESIS. 6 cr.

## EDUCATION

THOMAS O. MARSHALL, *Chairman*

**ADMISSION.** (See also pp. 11-12.) For admission to graduate study in Education, a student must present, in addition to a Bachelor's degree, evidence of having satisfactorily completed either an undergraduate major in Elementary Education or (a) a year of Educational Psychology or its equivalent, (b) 18 semester credits in a teaching major subject, and (c) 12 semester credits in a first teaching minor subject.

**REQUIREMENTS.** For the Degree of Master of Education, 30 credits must be earned. Areas in which competence must be demonstrated by all students are treated by the following courses.

- 1. Either
  - Ed. 52. PRINCIPLES OF AMERICAN SECONDARY EDUCATION.
  - or
  - El. Ed. 95. WORKSHOP IN PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES OF ELEMENTARY EDUCATION.
- 2. Either
  - Ed. 58 or 160. PRINCIPLES AND PROBLEMS OF TEACHING IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS.
  - or
  - El. Ed. 98. WORKSHOP IN ELEMENTARY CURRICULUM PROBLEMS.

3. Either  
     Ed. 91-92. PROBLEMS IN TEACHING THE MAJOR SUBJECT.  
     or  
     a) El. Ed. 90. WORKSHOP IN READING.  
     and  
     b) El. Ed. 92. WORKSHOP IN ARITHMETIC AND SCIENCE.
4. Ed. 94. SUPERVISED TEACHING. (Or its equivalent in actual teaching experience.)
5. Ed. 65. EDUCATIONAL TESTS AND MEASUREMENTS.
6. Ed. 150. ADVANCED EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY.
7. Ed. 176. PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION.
8. Psych. 89. MENTAL HYGIENE FOR TEACHERS.

Students who meet the requirements described are free to select, subject to the approval of an adviser, the remainder of their work required for the degree from Education and subject-matter courses arranged to secure most effective preparation for the professional work they desire to pursue. Students will be able to choose from a variety of courses designed to be helpful: to students who are interested in increasing their teaching efficiency in the elementary school and the junior high school, as well as in the senior high school; to teachers and administrative officers who are interested in educational and vocational guidance; to teachers and administrative officers who are interested in physical education activities; and to educational administrators and teachers who are preparing to enter fields of administration or supervision.

CANDIDACY FOR DEGREE. (See also page 12.) Prior to the conclusion of 12 hours of graduate study, all graduate students are required to be present at an interview with the Master of Education Candidacy Committee. Demonstration of philosophical depth and of ability in written communication is required before the interview. Evidence of a quality of work surpassing the minimum requirements for credit will be a factor for committee consideration.

FINAL EXAMINATION. Near the end of thirty semester hours of work the candidate for the Master's degree in Education begins writing, with the help of the Chairman of the Master of Education Degree Committee, a group of statements which are his own stand on basic issues in education. The aim of the writing of these statements is to help the candidate to pull together the ideas and points

of view he has taken from course work and his previous experience into his own consistent and working philosophy of education. When he finishes his courses and the writing of the statements, he defends these statements in an oral examination.

52. (52). PRINCIPLES OF AMERICAN SECONDARY EDUCATION. The development and place of the secondary school in the American system of education; aims and functions of secondary education in our democracy; upward and downward extension of secondary education; articulation with lower and higher educational institutions, and with the community; the secondary-school pupil; adjustment of the work of the school to meet individual needs; the offerings, both curricular and extracurricular, of the secondary school; place and relationships of school board, superintendent, principal, and teachers. Mr. Koch and Mr. Marshall. 3 cr.

58, (58). SECONDARY SCHOOL TEACHING. This course is intended to give students without teaching experience an opportunity to explore the problems involved in translating learning theories into operation via methods of teaching. The course is viewed as an experience in problems of developing educational objectives and goals, in planning for teaching-learning, in engaging in teaching, learning situations in class and in considering the problems involved in evaluating the teaching-learning which has taken place. Mr. Doxtator and Mr. Benjamin. *Prereq.*: Education 41 and 42, *required tests for teacher selection*, and permission of the instructor. Education 52 advised before entering this course. 3 rec.: 1 2-hr. lab.; 4 cr.

63, (63). AUDIO-VISUAL MATERIALS IN THE ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS. A course intended to give teachers a practical working knowledge of the use of various types of audio-visual materials. Particular attention will be given to the school journey, the school museum, films, film strips, glass slides, transcriptions, recording tapes, and radio broadcasts. The course will be centered around the problems which are common to the use of audio-visual materials in both elementary and secondary schools. A laboratory period of one hour each week is required in addition to the regular class period. Efforts will be made to arrange the laboratory time to meet the need of the student. Mr. Olney. 3 cr.

65,(65). EDUCATIONAL TESTS AND MEASUREMENTS. A basic course in the interpretation of standardized test scores. Develops bases for the analysis and evaluation of standardized tests of general achievement, intelligence, interests, personality and specific aptitudes. Deals also with the nature and limitations of measurement as applied

(Continued on Page 55)

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# Campus Map Legend

(The map will be found on the next two pages.)

## UNIVERSITY BUILDINGS

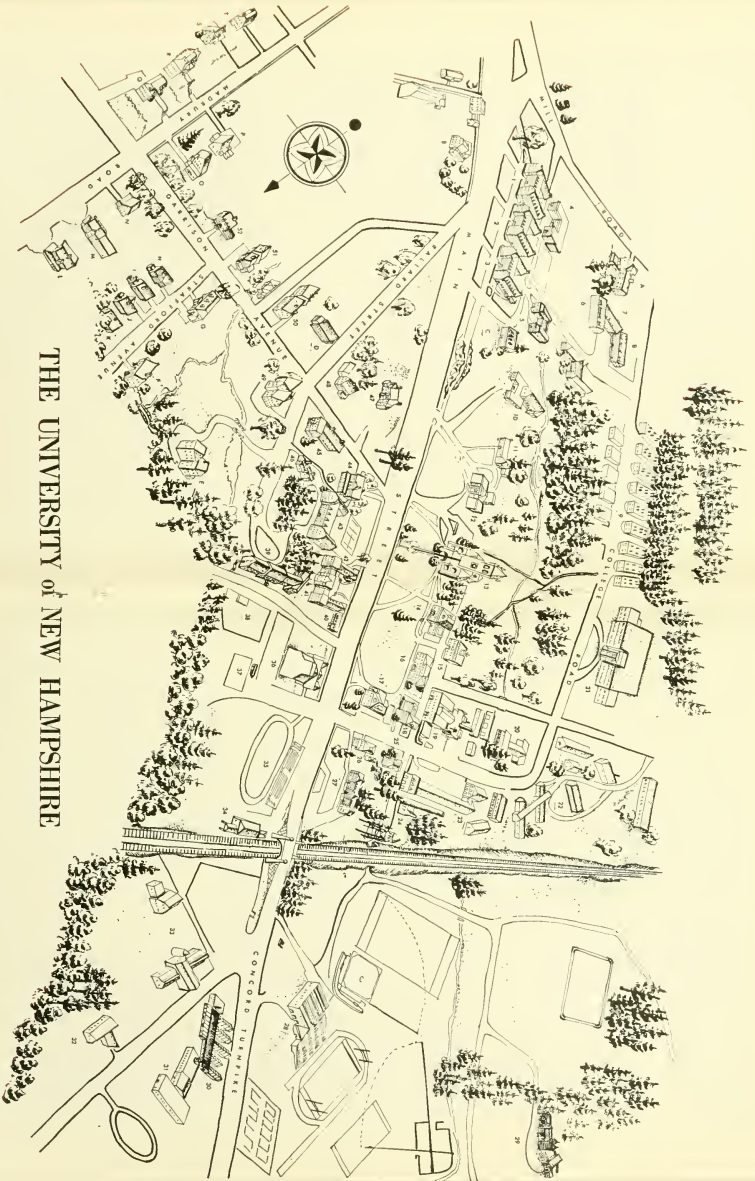
- 1 Hetzel Hall, men's dormitory
- 2 Fairchild Hall, men's dormitory
- 3 Commons, dining hall and University Extension Service
- 4 Alexander Hall, men's dormitory
- 5 East and West Halls, men's dormitories
- 6 Engelhardt Hall, men's dormitory
- 7 Hunter Hall, men's dormitory
- 8 Gibbs Hall, men's dormitory
- 9 College Road Apartments, quarters for married students
- 10 Notch Hall, temporary student recreation center
- 11 Hood House, an out-patient clinic and hospital for students
- 12 Hamilton Smith Library
- 13 Thompson Hall, administration, Bookstore, and Cooperative Extension Service
- 14 Murkland Hall, main building of the College of Liberal Arts; includes a 360-seat auditorium with an organ
- 15 Conant Hall, geology, geography, psychology, and hotel administration departments in Liberal Arts
- 16 DeMeritt Hall, history and sociology in Liberal Arts; mathematics and physics in Technology
- 17 Morrill Hall, headquarters of the College of Agriculture; government and economics in Liberal Arts
- 18 James Hall, chemistry in Technology; agricultural and biological chemistry in Agriculture
- 19 Hewitt Hall, art, photography, and occupational therapy in Liberal Arts; audio-visual center; printing department
- 20 Forestry Building, forestry in Agriculture
- 21 Kingsbury Hall, main building of the College of Technology; departments of chemical, civil, electrical, and mechanical engineering; Engineering Experiment Station
- 22 Poultry Plant, six buildings devoted to research and instruction
- 23 Service Buildings, maintenance shops and garages, storage rooms, and fire station
- 24 Power Plant, heating facilities for all University buildings
- 25 Pettee Hall, ROTC divisions; home economics and agricultural engineering in Agriculture
- 26 Dairy Building, dairy husbandry in Agriculture; manufacture and processing of ice cream and milk; animal metabolism laboratory
- 27 Nesmith Hall, agronomy, animal husbandry, botany, entomology, horticulture, and poultry husbandry in Agriculture; bacteriology and biology in Liberal Arts

(Continued on Page 54)

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THE UNIVERSITY of NEW HAMPSHIRE



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# Campus Map Legend

(Continued from Page 51)

## UNIVERSITY BUILDINGS

- |    |  |    |   |
|----|--|----|---|
| 28 | Lewis Fields, men's athletic plant, including field house, Cowell stadium, Brackett field (baseball), hockey rink, tennis courts, and other playing fields | 39 | McLaughlin Hall, women's dormitory  |
| 29 | Nutrition Barn, agricultural research  | 40 | Faculty Club  |
| 30 | Greenhouses  | 41 | North Congreve Hall, women's dormitory  |
| 31 | Putnam Hall, Thompson School; livestock and judging pavilion   | 42 | South Congreve Hall, women's dormitory  |
| 32 | Riding Stable  | 43 | Scott Hall, women's dormitory   |
| 33 | Livestock Barns, two of several used in Agriculture  | 44 | Smith Hall, women's dormitory   |
| 34 | Railroad Station, Boston and Maine Boston-Portland division  | 45 | Sawyer Hall, women's dormitory  |
| 35 | Memorial Field, women's athletics  | 46 | Nursery School  |
| 36 | New Hampshire Hall, women's athletics; 1,000-seat hall used for convocations, lectures, concerts, drama; United Protestant Association offices             | 47 | President's House   |
| 37 | Batchelder Rink, artificial ice rink   | 48 | Alumni House, offices of Alumni Association; rooms for visiting alumni and guests |
| 38 | Swimming Pool, an outdoor pool   | 49 | Ballard Hall, music in Liberal Arts; offices for student publications             |
|    |  | 50 | Schofield Hall, women's dormitory   |
|    |  | 51 | Pettee House, residence for employees   |
|    |  | 52 | Practice House, home economics laboratory in Agriculture                          |

## FRATERNITIES AND SORORITIES

- |    |                        |    |                          |
|----|------------------------|----|--------------------------|
| A. | Acacia, men            | K. | Kappa Delta, women       |
| B. | Alpha Tau Omega, men   | L. | Phi Delta Upsilon, men   |
| C. | Kappa Sigma, men       | M. | Phi Mu, women            |
| D. | Theta Kappa Phi, men   | N. | Phi Alpha, men           |
| E. | Lambda Chi Alpha, men  | O. | Alpha Chi Omega, women   |
| F. | Chi Omega, women       | P. | Theta Upsilon, women     |
| G. | Alpha Xi Delta, women  | Q. | Sigma Alpha Epsilon, men |
| H. | Alpha Gamma Rho, men   | R. | Sigma Beta, men          |
| I. | Tau Kappa Epsilon, men | S. | Phi Mu Delta, men        |
| J. | Pi Kappa Alpha, men    | T. | Theta Chi, men           |



(Continued from Page 50)

to education and with the purposes of measurement in the improvement of the work of the school. Special emphasis is placed on test validity and the use of test data to aid in understanding the individual pupil and his problems. Mr. Smith. *Prereq.*: Educational Psychology. 3 cr.

83, (83). PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES OF GUIDANCE. A first course which tries to help the student understand and utilize the philosophies and processes of guidance as they operate in his own behavior. Mr. Menge. *Prereq.*: Educational Psychology. 3 cr.

87. PRINCIPLES AND PROBLEMS OF SECONDARY-SCHOOL CURRICULUM REORGANIZATION. The course will be concerned with significant changes in secondary-school offerings, with special emphasis upon curriculum revision and techniques of revision. Mr. Koch. 3 cr.

102,(102). PUBLIC SCHOOL ADMINISTRATION. This course is intended for graduate students who have had teaching or administrative experience, and are looking forward to further work as superintendent, principal, or department head. Emphasis will be placed upon the practical application of the following functions of public school administration: policy making, management, personnel, public relations, fiscal, housing, curricular, reportorial, research. Pursuit of practical term projects will be encouraged as well as experience in attacking problems in school administration such as buildings, budget, evaluating school housing, and developing a schedule. Mr. Koch. 3 cr.

111-112. WORKSHOP IN ADMINISTRATION IN THE JUNIOR AND SENIOR HIGH SCHOOLS. This course will be devoted to a study of basic principles of educational administration with their application to the following types of problems in the junior and senior high schools: the internal organization of the school, administering the program of studies, direction of extracurricular activities, organization and direction of guidance, making the school schedule, selection of the staff, discipline and control, buildings and grounds, equipment and supplies, office organization, records and reports, administering finance, public relations and publicity. The course will be so organized as to permit students to specialize on problems of administration in the junior high school as well as in the senior high school. As the workshop technique of discussing practical problems will be utilized in the course, it is hoped that members of the group will bring problems for further discussion and study. Designed for individuals preparing for positions as principals and headmasters. 6 cr.

114, (114). SEMINAR IN CURRICULUM STUDY. This course will be devoted to a study of the techniques and procedures of curriculum development for the purpose of better meeting the educational needs of adolescents. Mr. Koch. 3 cr.

117, (117). INFORMATIONAL MATERIALS IN GUIDANCE. This course offers students an opportunity to become familiar with varied types of informational materials used in guidance work. The course is viewed as an experience in locating, assessing, and utilizing informational materials of value in educational, occupational, and social-personal areas in guidance. Opportunity is offered to become familiar with the uses of *The Dictionary of Occupational Titles* and the problems and processes involved in the conduct of community surveys. Stress is laid upon individual and group projects. Mr. Doxtator. 3 cr.

118, (118). ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF GUIDANCE. An advanced course for teacher-counselors, counselors, and administrators who are interested in planning or reorganizing a guidance program. Emphasis will be placed on the programs of small high schools. 3 cr.

122, (122). PROBLEMS IN THE SUPERVISION OF HIGH-SCHOOL TEACHING. This course offers students an opportunity to explore problems involved in the supervision of high school teaching. The course is viewed as an experience in relating individual interests to the formulation of a concept of supervision, in developing an understanding of the problems of interpersonal relations involved in supervision, in gaining a knowledge of the range of supervisory opportunities in the field of education, and in understanding the contributions of the supervisory process to the improvement of the teaching-learning processes. Committee work and development of individual projects are emphasized. Designed for principals, superintendents, and the supervisors of cadet teaching. Mr. Doxtator. 3 cr.

125, (125). EDUCATIONAL FINANCE AND BUSINESS MANAGEMENT. Aspects and principles of financing education, budgetary procedure, accounting, cost analysis, auditing school indebtedness, and financial reporting comprise the units to be studied. Experience in handling practical school finance problems will be part of the project work. *Prereq.*: A basic administration course or equivalent in course or experience. 3 cr.

131-132. RESEARCH PROBLEMS IN EDUCATION. 2 to 6 cr.

150, (150). ADVANCED EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY. An intensive study of special topics in the field of educational psychology with

emphasis upon the learning process. The study will concern itself with the following: (a) examination of learning situations in the classroom in the light of experimental research; (b) examination and evaluation of learning situations in the light of the major theories of learning. Mr. Koch. *Prereq.*: Educational Psychology. 3 cr.

160, (160). **ADVANCED PRINCIPLES AND TECHNIQUES OF SECONDARY TEACHING.** This course is an opportunity in re-evaluation for students with teaching experience. It is viewed as an experience in problem areas of interest to individual teachers. Opportunity is offered to explore the aims and objectives of secondary education, the curricular offerings of the secondary school, the methods of promoting effective teaching-learning, and the problems of evaluating teaching-learning. Underlying the problems of interest to the student is the matter of principles of learning, to which the student is expected to relate his research problems. Mr. Doxtator or Mr. Benjamin. *Prereq.*: For graduate students with teaching experience. 3 cr.

161, (161). **PRINCIPLES AND PROBLEMS OF HIGHER EDUCATION.** A course dealing with the purposes, external influences, internal administration, curriculum, student personnel, and faculty problems of colleges and universities. Mr. Blewett. 3 cr.

163, (163). **METHODS OF COLLEGE TEACHING.** A course to help, through reading and discussion, present and potential college teachers make their instruction more effective. Included in the topics which may be studied are types of teaching such as lecturing, recitation, etc.; psychology of learning; student aptitudes; organization of material; term papers and reports; examinations and grading; advising students; evaluation of teaching; and the professional status of college teachers. Mr. Sackett. 3 cr.

165, 166. **SEMINAR IN STUDENT PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATION.** A course to assist, through reading and discussion, young men interested in preparing themselves for employment in the field of student personnel administration at the college level. Included in the topics which may be studied are: dormitory administration, individual and group counseling in personal, social, and academic areas, behavior problems, student government, etc. Students will be given an opportunity to become acquainted with the work of the several offices of the Division of Student Personnel. Mr. Medesy. 3 cr.

176, (176). **PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION.** A study of current educational objectives and practices and the philosophical foundations upon which they are based. Mr. Marshall. 2 or 3 cr.

## Courses in Problems in Teaching High-School Subjects

The following courses are devoted to a study of problems of objectives, selection, and organization of subject matter, teaching and testing techniques and classroom management in the teaching of the respective subjects. To be admitted into one of these courses the student must have completed, with a satisfactory grade, Principles and Problems of Teaching in the Secondary School, and, in addition, the courses in the subject and related subjects designated as prerequisites to the respective courses in this group. A student who desires to be considered for supervised teaching must complete with a satisfactory grade one of these courses in the subject in which he hopes to do supervised teaching.

AGRICULTURE-EDUCATION (AG-Ed) 89, 90. METHODS OF TEACHING FARM MECHANICS IN VOCATIONAL AGRICULTURE. Mr. Gilman. 1 cr.

AGRICULTURE-EDUCATION (AG-Ed) 92. PROBLEMS IN THE TEACHING OF VOCATIONAL AGRICULTURE. Mr. Barton. 3 cr.

ART-EDUCATION (ART-Ed) 91. PROBLEMS OF TEACHING ART IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS. Mr. Thomas. 3 cr.

ART-EDUCATION (ART-Ed) 92. PROBLEMS OF TEACHING ART IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS. Mr. Thomas. 3 cr.

BIOLOGY-EDUCATION (BI-Ed) 91. PROBLEMS IN THE TEACHING OF HIGH-SCHOOL BIOLOGY. Mr. Moore. 3 cr.

ENGLISH-EDUCATION (ENG-Ed) 91. PROBLEMS IN THE TEACHING OF HIGH-SCHOOL ENGLISH. Mr. Goffe. 3 cr.

GENERAL SCIENCE-EDUCATION (GS-Ed) 91. PROBLEMS IN THE TEACHING OF GENERAL SCIENCE. 3 cr.

HISTORY-EDUCATION (HIST-Ed) 91. PROBLEMS IN THE TEACHING OF HIGH-SCHOOL HISTORY. Mr. Long. 3 cr.

HOME ECONOMICS-EDUCATION (HE-Ed) 91. PROBLEMS IN THE TEACHING OF HIGH-SCHOOL HOME ECONOMICS. Miss Turney. 3 cr.

LANGUAGE-EDUCATION (LANG-Ed) 91. PROBLEMS IN THE TEACHING OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES IN THE HIGH SCHOOL. Mr. Siesicki. 3 cr.

LATIN-EDUCATION (LAT-Ed) 91, 92. PROBLEMS IN THE TEACHING OF HIGH-SCHOOL LATIN. Mr. Walsh. 3 cr.

MATHEMATICS-EDUCATION (MATH-ED) 91. PROBLEMS IN THE TEACHING OF HIGH-SCHOOL MATHEMATICS. Mr. Perkins. 3 cr.

MUSIC-EDUCATION (MUS-ED) 91, 92. PROBLEMS IN THE TEACHING OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOL AND SECONDARY SCHOOL MUSIC. Mr. Garretson. 3 cr.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION (PE-ED) 91. PROBLEMS IN THE TEACHING OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR WOMEN. Miss Newman. 4 cr.

### Courses in Supervised Teaching

Supervised Teaching is not open to a graduate of another institution unless he first completes an approved program of Teacher Preparation in the University.

Applications for Supervised Teaching must be filed in the office of the Department of Education at least four weeks before the date at which Supervised Teaching begins. These applications must be approved by the Chairman of the Department of Education and the Coordinator of Supervised Teaching. An applicant must complete Education 58, or its equivalent, and must have a sufficient background in a subject-matter field in which he is planning to teach. He must also complete a course in the problems of teaching in his major field. Supervised Teaching, as administered by the Department of Education, is a full-time job off campus for one semester.

Students may be enrolled for from 6 to 14 credits of work in Supervised Teaching in the second semester of the academic year. Students may count no more than 9 semester credits in Supervised Teaching toward the Master of Education degree.

EDUCATION-AGRICULTURE. (ED-AG) 93. SUPERVISED TEACHING IN HIGH-SCHOOL AGRICULTURE. *Prereq.*: Senior standing in Ag-Ed Curriculum.

EDUCATION-ART (ED-ART) 94. SUPERVISED TEACHING IN SECONDARY SCHOOL ART. *Prereq.*: Art-Ed 92.

EDUCATION-BIOLOGY (ED-BI) 93, 94. SUPERVISED TEACHING IN HIGH-SCHOOL BIOLOGY. *Prereq.*: Bi-Ed 91.

EDUCATION-COMMERCE (ED-CO) 94. SUPERVISED TEACHING IN HIGH-SCHOOL COMMERCIAL SUBJECTS.

EDUCATION-ECONOMICS (ED-ECON) 94. SUPERVISED TEACHING IN HIGH-SCHOOL ECONOMICS. *Prereq.*: Hist-Ed 91.

EDUCATION-ENGLISH (ED-ENG) 94. SUPERVISED TEACHING IN HIGH-SCHOOL ENGLISH. *Prereq.*: Eng-Ed 91.

EDUCATION-GENERAL SCIENCE (E-GS) 94. SUPERVISED TEACHING IN GENERAL SCIENCE. *Prereq.*: GS-Ed 91.

EDUCATION-HISTORY (ED-HIST) 94. SUPERVISED TEACHING IN HIGH-SCHOOL HISTORY. *Prereq.*: Hist-Ed 91.

EDUCATION-HOME ECONOMICS (ED-HE) 94. SUPERVISED TEACHING IN HIGH-SCHOOL HOME ECONOMICS. *Prereq.*: HE-Ed 91.

EDUCATION-LANGUAGE (ED-LANG) 94. SUPERVISED TEACHING IN HIGH-SCHOOL FRENCH. *Prereq.*: Lang-Ed 91.

EDUCATION-LATIN (ED-LAT) 94. SUPERVISED TEACHING IN HIGH-SCHOOL LATIN.

EDUCATION-MATHEMATICS (ED-MATH) 94. SUPERVISED TEACHING IN HIGH-SCHOOL MATHEMATICS. *Prereq.*: Math-Ed 91.

EDUCATION-MUSIC (ED-MUS) 93, 94. SUPERVISED TEACHING IN ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOL MUSIC.

EDUCATION-PHYSICAL EDUCATION (ED-PE) 93, (93). DIRECTED TEACHING IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION.

EDUCATION-PHYSICAL EDUCATION (ED-PE) 94. SUPERVISED TEACHING OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION IN THE FIELD.

EDUCATION-SOCIOLOGY (ED-SOC) 94. SUPERVISED TEACHING IN HIGH-SCHOOL SOCIOLOGY. *Prereq.*: Hist-Ed 91.

### Elementary Education

Courses in Elementary Education are normally given only during the Summer Session

67. CHILDREN'S LITERATURE. 1 cr.

68. THE TEACHING OF ELEMENTARY-SCHOOL SOCIAL STUDIES. 3 cr.

90. WORKSHOP IN READING. 4 cr.

92. WORKSHOP IN ARITHMETIC AND SCIENCE. 4 cr.

94. ADMINISTRATION AND SUPERVISION OF THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL. 4 cr.

95. WORKSHOP IN PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES OF ELEMENTARY EDUCATION. 3 cr.

98. WORKSHOP IN ELEMENTARY-SCHOOL CURRICULUM PROBLEMS. 3 cr.

## ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

ALDEN L. WINN, *Chairman*

To be admitted to graduate study in Electrical Engineering a student should have completed work in his major field equivalent to that required of undergraduates at the University of New Hampshire. With the consent of the department a student may be permitted to substitute approved course work for the thesis requirement. If a thesis is presented, one additional copy is required by the department.

Students who plan to take graduate work in Electrical Engineering are expected to consult with the department in order to plan their programs. Courses numbered below 100 are offered annually. Courses numbered above 100 are offered only by arrangement. Students desiring to take a specified course numbered above 100 must consult with the department chairman to determine if it can be offered.

51-52. INDUSTRIAL ELECTRONICS FUNDAMENTALS. E.E. 51: Principles of electronics and applications to industrial control processes. E.E. 52: Study of operation and testing of selected electronic control systems. *Prereq.*: Fundamentals of Electricity, or Electrical Machinery. Limited to students not registered in the Electrical Engineering Curriculum. Mr. Murdoch. 2 rec.; 1 lab.; 3 cr.

58. COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS. Analysis and design of the components of communication systems. Performance tests on receivers, transmitters, power amplifiers, and other elements of radio, television, carrier current, and speech amplifying systems. Mr. Winn. 3 rec.; 1 lab.; 4 cr.

59. ELECTRON TUBES AND DEVICES. Principles of electron devices and associated circuits. Emphasis on electronic instruments. *Prereq.*: Theory of Electricity and Magnetism, and Differential Equations. Limited to students not registered in the Electrical Engineering Curriculum. Mr. Blanchard. 3 rec.; 1 lab.; 4 cr.

60. ADVANCED CIRCUIT THEORY. Steady state and transient analysis, derivation of fundamental formulas and constants. Mr.

Nulsen. 3 rec.; 1 conference period; 4 cr.; when offered without conference period, 3 cr.

70, (70). ADVANCED ELECTRONICS LABORATORY. Problems in design, analysis, construction, and testing, to be selected by the student. Permission to take this course will be given only upon acceptance and approval of an outline of the nature and extent of the work to be done, submitted by the prospective student. Mr. Blanchard, Mr. Nulsen. 1-3 lab.; 1 conference period, 2-4 cr.

76, (76). ADVANCED MACHINE LABORATORY. Advanced laboratory testing and special problems. The student works on problems of his own selection which have been outlined by him and have received approval. This may be in the form of a semester thesis or a series of original experiments. Mr. Hraba, Mr. Nulsen. 2-4 lab.; 2-4 cr.

78. INDUSTRIAL ELECTRONICS. Analysis and design of the electronic components used in industrial processes; performance tests on selected electronic apparatus such as power rectifiers, motor controls, voltage regulators, radio frequency heating equipment, resistance welding controls, etc.; introduction to feedback control systems. Mr. Blanchard. 3 rec.; 1 lab.; 4 cr.

101, 102. ELECTRIC AND MAGNETIC CIRCUITS. A treatment of unbalanced circuits by the use of symmetrical components. Transformer and reactor analysis. Mr. Nulsen. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

103, 104. FIELDS AND WAVES. Electromagnetic fields and wave guides. Mr. Winn. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

105. PULSED CIRCUIT ANALYSIS. Analysis and design of pulsed circuits; investigation of systems which use pulsed circuit techniques. Mr. Winn. 3 rec.; 3 cr. *Prereq.*: Communication Systems.

106. ANTENNAS. Theory of antennas at radio, ultra-high, and micro-wave frequencies. Mr. Winn. *Prereq.*: Fields and Waves. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

107, 108. TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION OF ELECTRIC POWER. Line characteristics, lightning protection, grounding, relaying, networks, application of network protectors, limiters, fuses, capacitors, and arresters. Mr. Hraba. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

109, 110. ADVANCED NETWORK THEORY. Emphasis on communication networks; transmission lines, line sections and filters;



use of charts for impedance matching; filters with lumped circuit elements; network synthesis. Mr. Blanchard, Mr. Hraba. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

113-114. PRINCIPLES OF SERVOMECHANISMS AND CONTROL. General open-loop and closed-loop control. Transfer function concept. Steady-state and transient response, stability criteria; complex plane plots; attenuation and phase diagrams, design of feedback control systems. Mr. Blanchard. *Prereq.*: Differential Equations, Advanced Circuit Theory. E.E. 113: 3 rec.; 3 cr. E.E. 114: 2 lab. and seminar periods; 3 cr.

THESIS. Credits to be arranged. 6-10 cr.

## ENGLISH

SYLVESTER H. BINGHAM, *Chairman*

For admission to graduate study in English an applicant must present an academic record that shows he is prepared for advanced work in English and American literature. He must pass the written examination on English and American literature which is required of undergraduate majors in English unless he has previously passed it or its equivalent. This requirement must be fulfilled before beginning the thesis.

Special requirements for the Master's degree:

The student who is a candidate for a Master's degree in English must earn 30 credits: no more than 12 in literature courses open to undergraduate students (those numbered 55-99); at least 12 in literature courses numbered 155-199; and 6 credits in a thesis.

A reading knowledge of French, German, or Latin is required of the candidate.

A student taking a course numbered 155-199 other than a seminar must register for the graduate course and pass, in partial fulfillment, with a grade of B or better, the corresponding undergraduate course numbered 55-99; at the same time he must do additional work assigned by his instructor and prepare a paper on an agreed subject connected with his study. A student should not register for a graduate course if he has previously taken the corresponding undergraduate course.

If a student intends to complete his work for the Master's degree in one year, he must register for 3 thesis credits each semester.

55, 56. CHAUCER. Mr. Call. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

57, 58. SHAKESPEARE'S PLAYS. The major histories, comedies, and tragedies. Mr. Hennessy. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

59. MILTON. Mr. Schultz. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

60. BOSWELL'S JOHNSON. Mr. Maynard. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

61. WORDSWORTH. Mr. Call. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; offered in 1956-57.)

62. BROWNING. Mr. Daggett. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

63, 64. ENGLISH LITERATURE IN THE SIXTEENTH CENTURY. Mr. Schultz. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; offered in 1956-57.)

65, 66. ENGLISH LITERATURE IN THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY. Mr. Towle. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; offered in 1956-57.)

67, 68. ENGLISH LITERATURE IN THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY. Mr. Maynard. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

69, 70. THE ENGLISH ROMANTIC PERIOD. Wordsworth, Coleridge, Lamb, Byron, Shelley, Keats, Hazlitt, DeQuincey. Mr. Call. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

71, 72. VICTORIAN PROSE AND POETRY. Major non-fictional prose from Carlyle to Stevenson and major poetry from Tennyson to Hardy. Mr. Hennessy. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; offered in 1956-57.)

73, 74. BRITISH LITERATURE OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY. Mr. Daggett. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; offered in 1956-57.)

75. NEW ENGLAND RENAISSANCE. Emerson, Thoreau, and other transcendentalists. Mr. Daggett. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; offered in 1956-57.)

76. AMERICAN NOVEL IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. Mr. Webster. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

77. AMERICAN POETRY OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. Mr. Daggett. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

79, 80. AMERICAN LITERATURE OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY. Mr. Towle. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

81, 82. INTRODUCTION TO ENGLISH DRAMA. The development of English drama, exclusive of Shakespeare, from the Middle Ages to the present. Mr. Hennessy. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

83, 84. THE ENGLISH NOVEL OF THE EIGHTEENTH AND NINETEENTH CENTURIES. Mr. Bingham and Mr. Miller. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

155, 156. CHAUCER. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

157, 158. SHAKESPEARE. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

159. MILTON. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

160. BOSWELL'S JOHNSON. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; offered in 1956-57.)

161. WORDSWORTH. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; offered in 1956-57.)

162. BROWNING. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

163, 164. ENGLISH LITERATURE IN THE SIXTEENTH CENTURY. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; offered in 1956-57.)

165, 166. ENGLISH LITERATURE IN THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; offered in 1956-57.)

167, 168. ENGLISH LITERATURE IN THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

169, 170. THE ENGLISH ROMANTIC PERIOD. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

171, 172. VICTORIAN PROSE AND POETRY. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; offered in 1956-57.)

173, 174. BRITISH LITERATURE OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; offered in 1956-57.)

175. THE NEW ENGLAND RENAISSANCE. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; offered in 1956-57.)

176. THE AMERICAN NOVEL IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

177. AMERICAN POETRY OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

179, 180. AMERICAN LITERATURE OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

181, 182. AN INTRODUCTION TO ENGLISH DRAMA. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

183, 184. THE ENGLISH NOVEL OF THE EIGHTEENTH AND NINETEENTH CENTURIES. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

186. SEMINAR. Medieval Arthurian Romance. Mr. Call. 3 cr.

187. SEMINAR. Literature and Religious Philosophy, 1570 to 1670. Mr. Schultz. 3 cr.

THESIS. 6 cr.

## ENTOMOLOGY

JAMES G. CONKLIN, *Chairman*

For admission to graduate study in Entomology an applicant is expected to have had adequate preparation in undergraduate Entomology and related sciences. Students lacking the necessary background courses may be required to complete certain courses which do not carry graduate credit before they are admitted to candidacy for a degree.

The program of graduate study is designed to meet the needs of those students who are planning to take further work leading to a career in professional Entomology.

A thesis is required of all candidates for the Master's degree in Entomology.

54. MEDICAL ENTOMOLOGY. Insects and arachnids in relation to public health. The more important disease carriers, their biologies, and means of control. Adapted especially for students who are interested in public health or medicine. Mr. Blicke. 2 lec.; 1 lab.; 3 cr.

56. FOREST INSECTS. Principles of Forest Entomology. Life histories and habits of the more destructive forest insects. Forest insect control. Adapted especially for forestry students. Mr. Conklin. *Prereq.*: Elementary Entomology. 1 lec.; 1 lab.; 2 cr.

57-58. **ADVANCED ENTOMOLOGY.** The anatomy and physiology of insects. Systematic Entomology. Mr. Conklin, Mr. Blickle. Open to others than Entomology majors by permission of the Chairman of the Department. 2 lec.; 2 lab.; 4 cr.

59-60. **ADVANCED ECONOMIC ENTOMOLOGY.** Problems in applied Entomology. The literature of Economic Entomology. Investigational methods. Studies of the specialized phases of Entomology. Mr. Conklin, Mr. Blickle. Required of Entomology majors. Open to others than Entomology majors by permission of the Chairman of the Department. 1 to 3 cr.

101, 102. **GRADUATE ENTOMOLOGY.** Mr. Conklin, Mr. Blickle. Hours and credits to be arranged.

103, 104. **GRADUATE ENTOMOLOGY. THESIS.** Mr. Conklin, Mr. Blickle. Hours and credits to be arranged.

## FORESTRY

CLARK L. STEVENS, *Chairman*

Students admitted to graduate study in Forestry are expected to have completed a course of study equivalent to that required for the degree of Bachelor of Science in Forestry. Those who lack undergraduate training in any of the necessary fields may be required to complete certain courses in these subjects without graduate credit before being admitted to candidacy for a degree.

Candidates for the Master's degree in Forestry must pass an oral examination. A thesis may or may not be required, as determined by the department staff.

101, 102. **FOREST MANAGEMENT SEMINAR.** Seminar discussions of current literature, plans and principles, and new developments in the general field of forest management. Mr. Husch, and members of the department. 2 rec.; 2 cr. *Prereq.:* Permission of the instructor.

103. **APPROACH TO RESEARCH.** A consideration of the meaning of science and the scientific method. The application of logic in the scientific method. A consideration of the general principals and techniques of scientific research. A general survey of statistical procedures as a tool for research. The organization of investigative work including problem analyses, working plans, and the preparation of reports. Mr. Husch, Mr. Wallace, Mr. Hocker, and others. 2 lec.; 2 cr. *Prereq.:* Permission of the instructor.

105, 106. **ADVANCED UTILIZATION SEMINAR.** Conferences, discussions and reports on assigned topics. Consideration of current literature, and developments in the general field of wood utilization. Mr. Swain. Two-hour seminar; 2 cr. *Prereq.:* Permission of the instructor.

109, 110. **WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT SEMINAR.** Discussions and assigned reports on current investigations and developments in wildlife management. Mr. Stevens. Two-hour seminar; 2 cr. *Prereq.:* Undergraduate courses in wildlife management.

131, 132. **FOREST UTILIZATION.** Methods of logging and milling in the chief lumber-producing regions of the United States; forest products, their manufacture and marketing; special problems of the lumber business. This course will meet with Forestry 31, 32. Students will be expected to do extra reading and laboratory work. Mr. Swain. 2 lec.; 4-hr. lab.; 4 cr. *Prereq.:* Permission of the instructor.

133. **FOREST PROTECTION.** Protection of the forest from fire, insects, fungi, climatic extremes and other injurious agencies. Studies of forest conditions leading to extensive damage, and of management and silvicultural practices for developing more resistant forest stands. Climatic change and weather behavior studies basic to forest protection. This course will meet with Forestry 33. Students will be expected to do extra reading and laboratory work. Mr. Wallace. 2 lec.; 1 lab.; 3 cr.

139, 140. **ADVANCED FOREST MANAGEMENT.** The management of forest areas on an economic and ecological basis. The integration and application of business methods and the technical phases of forestry. Preparation of working plans. This course will meet with Forestry 39, 40. Students will be expected to do extra reading and laboratory work. Mr. Husch. 2 lec.; 2 lab.; 4 cr. *Prereq.:* Permission of the instructor.

143. **ADVANCED MENSURATION.** Volume table construction and application, the study of growth and yield and methods of prediction. Application of graphic and statistical solutions to these problems. This course will meet with Forestry 43. Students will be expected to do extra reading and laboratory work. Mr. Husch. 2 lec.; 1 lab.; 3 cr. *Prereq.:* Permission of the instructor.

157, (157). **ADVANCED AERIAL PHOTOGAMMETRY.** The application of aerial photogrammetrical techniques to specific forestry problems. A more detailed consideration of the use of aerial photo-

graphs for volume estimation including cull, volume tables, and species composition. The use of aerial photographs in fire control, range, timber and recreational management, road location, and allocation of cut. A consideration of the use of aerial photographs in designing large-scale resource inventories. Mr. Husch. 2 lec.; 2 cr. *Prereq.*: Permission of the instructor.

THESIS. Hours and credits to be arranged to meet the needs of the individual student. 6-10 cr. *Prereq.*: Graduate standing, and the permission of the instructor in the selected field of study.

## GOVERNMENT

JOHN T. HOLDEN, *Chairman*

An applicant for admission to graduate study in Government must have completed 24 semester credits of work in the Social Sciences including a minimum of 12 credits in Government with an average grade of B or the equivalent in his government courses.

A candidate for the degree of Master of Arts in Government is required to complete at least 30 credits of work with a minimum of 18 credits in Government courses numbered 101-199 including the thesis; at least 3 credits in Government courses numbered 51-99; and a maximum of 9 credits in courses offered by related departments and numbered 51-199.

51. INTRODUCTION TO LAW. A study of the nature, sources, and problems of the law as distinguished from other forms of social control. In its approach the course is analytical and critical, tracing the origin and development of legal institutions from primitive times to the present and evaluating the modern role of judge, jury, and counsel in the administration of justice. In this way emphasis is given to the law in action, i.e., law as it is applied by courts and practiced by lawyers rather than as it is formulated by the legislative and executive branches. Mr. Dishman. *Prereq.*: Permission of the instructor. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr.

52. CONSTITUTIONAL LAW. A case study of the American Constitution, stressing the basic constitutional principles on which the American political system is founded and their application to present-day social, political, and economic problems. In addition, emphasis will be given to the powers of Congress, the President, and the federal courts and to the constitutional limitations by which their respective powers are checked. Mr. Dishman. *Prereq.*: Permission of the instructor. 3 cr.

55. **WORLD POLITICS.** An analysis of the basic forces which influence the policies of nations toward one another. Recent developments will be discussed under such topics as the nature of power, nationalism, imperialism, ideology, propaganda, economic, political and military warfare, disarmament, and peace enforcement. The critical relationship between the United States and the U.S.S.R. will be given special emphasis. Mr. Kuusisto. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr.

56. **INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORGANIZATION.** This course has a double aim: to analyze the rules governing the conduct of states and to examine existing international organizations. An analysis of the United Nations and its specialized agencies, as well as such regional organizations as the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and the Organization of American States, is made in terms of their effectiveness in bringing law and order to the international community. The policies of the Great Powers toward major issues of both international law and organization are examined. Mr. Kuusisto. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr.

59. **NATURAL RESOURCES POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION.** A study of the development and administration of public policy on land, water, and mineral resources. Special attention will be given to the historical development of governmental action in each of these areas, political conflicts on policy goals, and the administrative structure for carrying out current policies. Mr. Knapp. *Prereq.:* Gov. 1. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr.

60. **GOVERNMENT APPRENTICESHIP.** Designed to give the student a practical concept of local and state government. At least two afternoons a week will be spent working under the supervision of a public official in a unit of state or local government. The student will be assigned service projects which are designed to assist the public official under whom the student is working. The student will be expected to acquaint himself with the instructional materials available in his field of apprenticeship. Periodic reports will be required. Mr. Knapp. *Prereq.:* Gov. 14 or Gov. 17 and permission of the instructor. 4 cr.

63. **POLITICAL THOUGHT IN THE WEST.** A survey of the principal political theories from Plato and Aristotle to the beginning of the modern liberal tradition. The course is designed to show the growth and development of political thinking and institutions in terms of the development of modern government. Special emphasis will be given to the development of the modern nation state and to its fundamental institutions. Mr. Holden. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr.



64. MODERN POLITICAL THOUGHT. A survey of modern Western political thought from the emergence of the nation state to the present. Special attention will be given to the meaning and growth of the basic patterns of thought on the Continent and in England, including liberalism, democracy, socialism, communism, fascism, and nazism. American political thought will be traced from its English and European origins, stressing the more modern developments in federalism, judicial review, centralization, separation of powers, etc. Mr. Holden. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

65, 66. RESEARCH IN GOVERNMENT PROBLEMS. An individual research project in one of the fields of government, e.g., local or state administration, comparative government, international relations, international organization, political theory, politics, or public law to be prepared under the direction of the instructor. Emphasis will be placed on the methods and sources of research in government. Mr. Dishman. 3 cr.

67. PUBLIC POLICY AND INDUSTRY. A study of the role of government in promoting, regulating, and competing with private industry in certain key sectors of the American economy. Emphasis will be placed on tariff policy and subsidies, the antitrust and "fair trade" law, unfair labor practices and the settlement of labor disputes, public utility regulation, and the operation of the Tennessee Valley Authority and other publicly-owned enterprises. The legal and political problems confronting New England will be given special stress. Mr. Dishman. *Prereq.*: Gov. 1. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr.

68. CONTEMPORARY SOUTH EAST ASIA. A comparative study of the political and social development of South East Asia. The course will stress the significance of the role of independence and dependence; the competing influence of communism and Western democracy; the special significance of the role of China, India, Great Britain, and the United States. The states to be studied include the Philippines, Laos, Cambodia, Viet Nam, Viet Minh, Thailand, Burma, Malaya, Indonesia, and Ceylon. Mr. Holden. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; offered in 1956-57.)

READING AND RESEARCH IN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICAL SCIENCE. With the advice and consent of the instructor, graduate students in social science who demonstrate the ability to do independent work may register for a reading and research course. The student will undertake assigned problems and readings under the guidance of the instructor. Hours to be arranged. 3 cr.

151. TOPICS IN PUBLIC POLICY, Members of Department Staff.
  152. PARTY AND PRESSURE POLITICS, Mr. Dishman.
  153. THE ADMINISTRATIVE PROCESS, Mr. Knapp.
  154. PROBLEMS IN AMERICAN DEMOCRACY, Mr. Dishman.
  155. THE DEVELOPMENT AND ADMINISTRATION OF U. S. FOREIGN POLICY, Mr. Kuusisto.
  156. THE JUDICIAL PROCESS, Mr. Dishman.
  157. AMERICAN POLITICAL THOUGHT, Mr. Holden.
  158. NINETEENTH CENTURY POLITICAL THEORY, Mr. Holden.
  159. THE LEGISLATIVE PROCESS, Mr. Holden or Mr. Kuusisto.
  160. TOPICS IN EUROPEAN POLITICS, Mr. Kuusisto.
  161. TOPICS IN FAR EASTERN POLITICS, Mr. Holden.
  162. TOPICS IN PUBLIC MANAGEMENT, Mr. Knapp.
- THESIS. To be arranged. 6-9 cr.

## HISTORY

PHILIP M. MARSTON, *Chairman*

The candidate for admission to graduate study in History should present evidence of having satisfactorily completed at least 24 semester credits, as an undergraduate, in courses in History, not including courses open to Freshmen, with a grade of C or better. The requirements for the degree of Master of Arts in History are those stated on page 16 of this catalogue of the Graduate School. The completed thesis must be submitted by April 1 of the year in which the degree is to be granted.

51, 52. COLONIAL AND REVOLUTIONARY AMERICAN HISTORY. Colonial beginnings in America, national rivalries, the English colonies, the Revolution, and our national life to 1789. Early forms of Americanism in the making. Mr. Marston. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; offered in 1956-57.)

59, 60. SOCIAL AND CULTURAL HISTORY OF NEW ENGLAND. From the settlements to the present. The material and intellectual

aspects peculiar to New England's social and cultural life. The viewpoint is partly that of the antiquarian. Source materials figure considerably. It is assumed that the student is familiar with the general history of New England. Mr. Marston. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

65, 66. HISTORY OF THE NEAR EAST. A study of the Ottoman Near East and its political fragmentation resulting from the rise and development of the Arab, Turkish, Zionist, and other nationalist movements with their effect upon the contemporary history of the Near East. The course is organized on a topical basis to provide students with the opportunity for wide reading on selected individual topics. Mr. Yale. *Prereq.*: Modern European History or permission of the instructor. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr.

71, 72. HISTORY OF RUSSIA. A study of Tsarist Russia, its domestic and foreign affairs, and its collapse in 1917; followed by a study of Soviet Russia from the creation of the Soviet Union to the present. Mr. Yale. *Prereq.*: Modern European History or permission of the instructor. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr.

75, 76. THE FAR EAST. A study of the history of the peoples and cultures of Japan, China, India, and adjacent territories for the purpose of gaining a better understanding of their contemporary problems and ways of thinking and acting, especially as they relate to modern world developments. Mr. Johnson. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr.

83, 84. THE FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES. Although primarily a study in the history of American diplomacy, as much attention as possible is given to the non-diplomatic aspects of foreign relations. Mr. Long. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr. (Not offered in 1956-57.)

85, 86. TWENTIETH CENTURY AMERICA. A study of the history of the United States since 1890. Emphasis is placed on economic discontent and political protest from the Populist Revolt to date; and on the world conditions changing and molding United States foreign policy. Mr. Long. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr. (Not offered in 1956-57.)

HISTORY-EDUCATION (HIST-ED). 91. PROBLEMS IN THE TEACHING OF HIGH-SCHOOL HISTORY AND OTHER SOCIAL STUDIES. Bibliography and new interpretations of history; the social studies curriculum, past and present; aims and objectives in the social studies; selection and organization of teaching material; teaching and testing techniques. Special emphasis on teaching American History and

the Problems of American Democracy. Mr. Long. (Mr. Koch in 1956-57.) Open to students who have satisfactorily completed History of the United States; six credits in other history courses, exclusive of Introduction to Contemporary Civilization; six credits from American Government, Principles of Economics or Principles of Sociology; and Principles and Problems of Teaching in the Secondary School. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr.

111, 112. SEMINAR IN THE HISTORY OF NEW ENGLAND. For Graduate Students who wish to specialize in some phase of New England history or the history of New Hampshire. The work is concerned primarily with the study and interpretation of source material and can be correlated with the preparation of a thesis. Mr. Marston. *Prereq.*: Permission of the instructor. 3 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

113, 114. SOURCES FOR THE STUDY OF COLONIAL AMERICAN HISTORY. For students who have taken Colonial and Revolutionary American History or the equivalent. Training in the methods of historical investigation and in the use of sources in the field of Colonial American History. The preparation of papers based on source materials alone. Mr. Marston. *Prereq.*: Permission of the instructor. 3 cr. (Alternate years; offered in 1956-57.)

119, 120. SEMINAR IN MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY. Specialization in the study of the development of some major institutions and ideas which contributed to the structure and spirit of modern society. Research papers, relating to seminar discussions, will be required. Mr. Gilmore. *Prereq.*: A course in Modern European History and the permission of the instructor. 3 cr. (Not offered in 1956-57.)

171, 172. SEMINAR IN RUSSIAN HISTORY. For students who wish to concentrate on specific problems in Russian History, such as the reform movements of the Nineteenth Century, the Russian Revolution, or intellectual movements in Russia. Emphasis will be placed on wide reading, both in primary and secondary works, on discussion of problems and on research papers. Mr. Heilbronner. *Prereq.*: A course in Russian History or in Modern European History and the permission of the instructor. 3 cr.

THESIS. 6 cr.

## HOME ECONOMICS

ANNA M. LIGHT, *Chairman*

Students admitted as candidates for the Master of Science degree in Home Economics, majoring in Nutrition, are expected to have completed a course of study equivalent to that required for the Bachelor of Science degree in Home Economics with a major in Foods and Nutrition at this University. However, students with good undergraduate records who have deficiencies in certain requirements may be admitted on condition that they complete specified courses without credit.

The candidate will be required to pass an oral examination and prepare a thesis. These credits may be from 6-10 depending upon the research problem involved.

The subject-matter fields for graduate study in Nutrition are: Foods and Nutrition, Agricultural and Biological Chemistry, or Bacteriology.

60. FLAT PATTERN. A study of the principles of developing designs from a basic pattern by the flat pattern method; and the development of original patterns and garments. Miss Jones. *Prereq.*: H.E. 6. 2 3-hr. labs; 3 cr.

61. TAILORING. A study of the principles of constructing tailored garments and the application of the principles through construction of a suit or coat. Miss Jones. *Prereq.*: H. E. 6. 2 3-hr. labs.; 3 cr.

63. DRAPING. A study of the basic principles of fabric manipulation in the draping processes and the evolution of patterns and garments through this method. Miss Ericson. *Prereq.*: H. E. 6. 2-3 hr. labs.; 3 cr.

64. ADVANCED TEXTILES. An introduction to the chemical and physical testing of textiles and assigned readings of technical literature in the field. Miss Ericson. *Prereq.*: H. E. 3, Chem. 45, Physics 1, and Bact. 1. 1 lec. or rec.; 2 2-hr. labs.; 3 cr.

65. HISTORY OF COSTUME. A study of costume (and textiles) from primitive times to the present and the relationship of the mores of each period to the development of the costume for the respective era. Miss Jones. *Prereq.*: Soc. 1 or Psych. 1 or Ed. 41, 42. (Recommended Hist. 1, 2.) 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr.

66. COSTUME DESIGN AND FASHION ILLUSTRATION. The development of some skill in the delineation of fashion figures, and the

sketching of original costume designs derived from various sources of inspiration. Miss Jones. *Prereq.*: H. E. 6 and H. E. 65. 2 2-hr. labs.; 2 cr.

68. FUNDAMENTALS OF FASHION. A study of economical, psychological, and sociological problems inherent in the field of fashion. A survey of the development of the fashion industry. A study of the outstanding persons in the field. Miss Ericson. *Prereq.*: Econ. 25, B. Ad. 46, Psych. 2, and Soc. 1. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr.

71. EXPERIMENTAL FOODS. A study of research and technological advances in the preparation and preservation of foods with an opportunity to experiment with specific foods in the laboratory. *Prereq.*: H. E. 15-16; Agr. Chem. 6 or parallel with Agr. Chem. 51. 1 lec.; 1 lab.; 2 cr.

72. ADVANCED FOODS. A more comprehensive study of the chemical and physical properties of foods and discussion of current research. *Prereq.*: H. E. 15-16; Agr. Chem. 6. 1 lec.; 1 2-hr. lab.; 3 cr.

73. NUTRITION. The application of the fundamental principles of the physiological and social sciences and their relationships to human nutrition. A knowledge of the nutritive value of foods, essential nutrients which promote growth and health, effect of food on the body, and adjustment of diet to varying income levels. Miss Light. *Prereq.*: Agr. Chem. 6 or parallel with Agr. Chem. 51. 2 lec.; 1 2-hr. lab.; 3 cr.

74. NUTRITION IN HEALTH AND DISEASE. A study of the modification of the normal diet and how nutrition is used as a therapeutic measure in the treatment of disease. Miss Light. *Prereq.*: H. E. 73. 2 lec.; 1 3-hr. lab.; 3 cr.

76. NUTRITION SEMINAR. Discussion of research and experimental work in human nutrition. Exploration of current periodical, reports, and assigned readings. Miss Light. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

81, (82), (81), 82. PROJECTS IN CHILD DEVELOPMENT. Principles of guidance of young children. Nursery school procedures and practices. Discussion, conferences, and supplementary projects based upon special interests of the student. Work with children in the Nursery School. Miss Rand. *Prereq.*: H. E. 25-26. 1 rec. or conference; 1-2 labs.; 1-3 cr. This course may be repeated.

83. HOME AND FAMILY LIVING. A discussion of the economic and social problems confronting the family and their relationships to various aspects of homemaking. Miss Turney. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr.

84. PERSONAL, FAMILY, AND COMMUNITY HEALTH. A study of the principles which promote healthful living and their application to members of the family and to routine home nursing care. 1 lec.; 1 lab.; 2 cr.

91. PRINCIPLES AND PROBLEMS OF HOME ECONOMICS EDUCATION. A study of the principles, procedures, and problems involved in developing school and community education with their implications for Home Economics. Miss Turney. *Prereq.*: Ed. 41-42, 52. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

93. NUTRITION EDUCATION. A study of the principles, procedures, and problems involved in the educational program for dietitians and nutritionists. Miss Light. *Prereq.*: H. E. 73, 74 and Psych. 1, 47. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

94. SUPERVISED TEACHING IN HOME ECONOMICS. Eight weeks of supervised teaching. Miss Turney. *Prereq.*: Ed. 41, 42, 52, and H. E. 91. 6 cr.

96. SEMINAR IN HOME ECONOMICS EDUCATION. Discussion and follow-up of problems encountered by students after having completed supervised teaching. Assigned readings and discussions of the current literature in the field of Home Economics Education. For Seniors majoring in Teacher Preparation. Hours to be arranged. Miss Turney. 3 cr. Offered last eight weeks of second semester.

98. PRINCIPLES AND TECHNIQUES OF DEMONSTRATION. Discussion of the principles employed and experience in demonstrating equipment, preparation of food, etc. Staff. *Prereq.*: For Seniors in Home Economics. Hours to be arranged. 3 cr. Offered last eight weeks of second semester.

102. METHODS USED IN HUMAN NUTRITION RESEARCH. Presentation and discussion of recent methods and tests used to evaluate nutritional status. Miss Light. *Prereq.*: Satisfactory preparation in Nutrition, Biological Chemistry, and Physiology. 3 cr.

103, 104. SPECIAL PROBLEMS. Laboratory work on special phases of (a) Foods, (b) Nutrition. The student will undertake assigned problems and readings under guidance of the instructor. Elective only upon consultation with Chairman of Department. Miss Light. 3-6 cr.

106, 107. PROBLEMS IN CLOTHING AND TEXTILES. An opportunity for the mature student to investigate problems in the field

through independent study, readings, research or cooperatively administered studies in industry or merchandising. Miss Ericson. Permission of the instructor. 3-6 cr.

THESIS. Hours and credits, from 6-10, to be arranged.

## HORTICULTURE

ALBERT F. YEAGER, *Chairman*

Students will find the department well equipped for fundamental research on horticultural problems. In addition to the general requirements for all Graduate Students, basic chemistry and plant science courses equivalent to those ordinarily required for a Bachelor's degree in Horticulture are prerequisites for admission to graduate study in Horticulture.

It is recommended that all graduate students complete work for the Master's degree. For those who wish to continue for the doctorate, in addition to the general requirements for the Ph.D. degree, the student shall satisfy the following departmental requirements:

*Foreign Language.* The student shall satisfy the Guidance Committee that he possesses a reading knowledge of two foreign languages which may be judged to be useful to him in his field of endeavor, before he may become eligible for candidacy.

*Courses Without Credit.* The student shall be required to take such courses, without graduate credit, as may be deemed necessary to better enable him to plan and carry out his research and interpret the results. Such requirements must be satisfied *before* the student may become eligible for candidacy.

*Minors.* One or two minors may be required in fields closely related to the topic of the student's dissertation. A minimum of 6 credits in one department may be accepted as a minor.

51, 52. ADVANCED HORTICULTURE. Subject matter in any phase of horticulture (with laboratory practice if desirable) to meet the needs of special students or groups of students. Horticultural Staff. *Prereq.:* Permission to register from the Chairman of the Department. 1 to 3 cr.

53. POMOLOGY: ORCHARD FRUITS. Fundamental principles and experimental data and their applications to orchard problems including the establishment of orchards, soil management, water and fertilizer requirements, mineral deficiencies, training and pruning,



fruit bud formation, pollination and fruit setting, thinning and winter injury. Mr. Latimer. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

54. **POMOLOGY: SMALL FRUIT CULTURE.** The culture and economic uses of the strawberry, raspberry, blackberry, blueberry, and grape. Each fruit is considered with relation to its history, propagation, planting, pruning, harvesting, marketing, insects and diseases, and domestic uses. Mr. Latimer. 2 lec.; 2 cr.

55. **SYSTEMATIC SURVEY OF FRUITS.** Important species and their botanical relationships. The history, distribution, and merits of each species, and the horticultural varieties developed from it. Mr. Latimer. *Prereq.:* General Botany. 2 lec.; 2 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

57. **SYSTEMATIC SURVEY OF VEGETABLES.** Important species of vegetables and culinary herbs and their botanical relationships. The history, distribution, and commercial merit of each species and the horticultural varieties developed from it. Mr. Hepler. 2 lec.; 2 cr. (Alternate years; offered in 1956-57.)

58. **ERICACEOUS FRUITS.** A course designed to cover both highbush and lowbush blueberries and cranberries, including culture, propagation, harvesting, and marketing. Mr. W. W. Smith. 2 lec.; 2 cr.

59. **GREENHOUSE MANAGEMENT.** Modern methods of greenhouse management including soils, watering, costs of production and marketing, and fundamentals of plant behavior under glass. Mr. Risley. 2 lec.; 1 lab.; 3 cr.

60. **A REVIEW OF HORTICULTURE.** Subject matter covering the principles and practices relating to the culture of fruits, vegetables, and ornamentals. For teachers of Vocational Agriculture and other students with the permission of their advisors. Staff. Summer Session only; offered in 1959. Two hours, daily lec. and lab.; 2 cr.

65. **COMMERCIAL VEGETABLE PRODUCTION.** The management of commercial vegetable gardens. Important vegetables and their culture including a comprehensive review of recent experimental work. Mr. Hepler. 2 lec.; 1 lab.; 3 cr.

66. **NURSERY MANAGEMENT.** The development of the nursery business. Factors that influence the location of a nursery, layout of the plant, soil and site, types of plants, pest control, inspection, digging, grading, storage, packing, shipping, and sales. Mr. Eggert. *Prereq.:* Plant Propagation. 1 lec.; 1 lab.; 2 cr.

78. COMMERCIAL GREENHOUSE CROPS. A survey of the principle greenhouse crops and an intensive study of their individual culture. Mr. Risley. *Prereq.*: Greenhouse Management. 2 rec.; 1 lab.; 3 cr.

91, 92. HORTICULTURE SEMINAR. A review of recent Horticultural literature and methods of investigational work. Students are required to prepare and present papers on selected topics. Department staff. Mr. W. W. Smith. 1 lec.; 1 cr.

94. PLANT BREEDING. Application of the principles of genetics to practical plant breeding. Hybridization, chemical treatments, and selection as means of producing and improving varieties. Mr. Yeager. *Prereq.*: Genetics. 2 lec.; 1 lab.; 3 cr.

101-102. METHODS OF PLANT RESEARCH. A study of the methods used in laboratory and field in plant investigations including scientific equipment such as potentiometers, thermocouples, geiger counters, refractometers, spectrophotometers, etc., and their use; project outlines, bibliographies, procedures, interpretation of data and statistical analysis of results. Mr. Eggert and staff. *Prereq.*: Plant Chemistry. 2 rec.; 2 cr.

103. NUTRITION OF HORTICULTURAL PLANTS. The effect of soil management, fertilizers, mulching materials, and mineral deficiencies on the functioning and performance of horticultural plants. Mr. Latimer. *Prereq.*: Soils, Plant Chemistry. 2 rec.; 2 cr.

104. ASEXUAL PROPAGATION OF PLANTS. The making, dissection, and critical examination of grafts, buds, cuttings, and layers of clones, especially as applied to fruit stocks. A study of regeneration, orientation, and compatibility of plant tissues. Mr. W. W. Smith. *Prereq.*: Plant Chemistry, Plant Physiology. 2 rec.; 2 cr.

105. FLOWER BUD FORMATION, POLLINATION, AND FRUIT SETTING. The influence of natural environmental factors, soil management, orchard fertilization, and resultant chemical composition of fruit plants on flower bud formation and alternate bearing; also, the effect of these and genetical factors on the production of fruit. Mr. Latimer. *Prereq.*: Plant Chemistry, General Botany, Genetics. 2 lec.; 1 lab.; 3 cr.

109. INHERITANCE IN HORTICULTURAL PLANTS. Inheritance in various horticultural crops, a review of literature, and an analysis of the future breeding possibilities of each crop. Special emphasis on polyploids. Mr. Yeager. *Prereq.*: Elementary genetics and plant breeding. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

125, 126. RESEARCH IN HORTICULTURE. Mr. Yeager and staff. *Prereq.*: Hort. 102. (May be taken concurrently.) Credits to be arranged.

THESIS. To be arranged.

## LANGUAGES

JOHN S. WALSH, *Chairman*

To be admitted to graduate study in Languages, the student must have met requirements substantially equal to those set up for the fulfillment of an undergraduate major in Languages at the University of New Hampshire.

The student must submit an acceptable thesis embodying the results of independent investigation (equivalent to 6 to 9 semester credits in courses primarily for Graduate students) and will be required to pass a special oral or written examination, at the end of the period of graduate study, in the language and literature of his field of specialization.

A Graduate student in Languages may take all his work in one language or in combinations of courses in two of the following languages: French, German, Latin, Spanish. Six semester hours in courses in General Language and Literature, listed below, may be counted towards the degree.

### General Language and Literature

51, 52. SURVEY OF MODERN EUROPEAN LITERATURE. The Renaissance, classicism, romanticism, and realism studied as international movements. Stress will be laid, not upon the details of each national literature, but upon the interdependence of the literature of the various countries. Conducted in English. Mr. Lepke. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

73. INTRODUCTION TO ROMANCE PHILOLOGY. The historical development of French and Spanish from Vulgar Latin. Phonology, morphology, syntax, semantics, etymology. Frequent reference is made to the spoken languages of today as well as to comparative semantics. Mr. Cryesky. *Prereq.*: Permission of instructor. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

LANGUAGES-EDUCATION (LANG-ED) 91. PROBLEMS IN THE TEACHING OF MODERN LANGUAGE IN THE HIGH SCHOOL. The special ob-

jectives, methods, and devices of modern language teaching in high schools. For prospective or actual teachers of French, German, and Spanish. Mr. Siesicki. *Prereq.*: Intermediate French, German, Spanish; and grade of C in Principles and Problems of Teaching in the Secondary Schools or one year's teaching experience.

## French

61-62. ADVANCED FRENCH GRAMMAR AND COMPOSITION. A systematic study of French grammar with much oral and written practice. For students who wish to perfect their command of written and spoken French, with a view to teaching, traveling, or further advanced study. Conducted largely in French. Mr. Parker. *Prereq.*: French 14 or the equivalent. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

72. FRANCE TODAY. A course designed to bring the student up to date on the realities of modern French civilization. It covers the most significant aspects and trends of literary, artistic, social, economic, and political life in France today. Lectures and discussions conducted in French. Mr. Faulkner. *Prereq.*: French 14 or the consent of the instructor. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

101, 102. HISTORY OF FRENCH LITERATURE. This course is not an introduction to French literature, but complements what the student has previously learned. In general, each student is expected to study more carefully the authors of whom he has some knowledge, to fill in the gaps between courses he has taken, and to obtain an integrated knowledge of all French literature. Mr. Parker. *Prereq.*: Permission of Chairman of Department. 3 cr.

103, 104, 105, 106. SPECIAL STUDIES IN FRENCH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE. Individual guided study in special topics, with training in bibliography, note taking, and organization of material. Examples of topics which may be selected by instructor and student in conference are: (a) Corneille and his critics; (b) the work of Jean-Jacques Rousseau; (c) the theater in the eighteenth century; (d) twentieth-century French literature; (e) French-Canadian literature. Mr. Parker, Mr. Faulkner. *Prereq.*: Permission of Chairman of Department. 3 cr.

151-152. FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE MIDDLE AGES AND THE RENAISSANCE. The various forms and masterpieces of French literature from the beginning to the year 1600. Readings in modern French version. Mr. Parker. 3 rec.; 3 cr. (Not offered in 1956-57.)

153-154. FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE SEVENTEENTH AND EIGHTEENTH CENTURIES. 3 rec.; 3 cr. Mr. Parker. *Prereq.*: Introduction to French Literature or the equivalent. (Offered in 1956-57.)

155-156. FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE NINETEENTH AND TWENTIETH CENTURIES. 3 rec.; 3 cr. Mr. Parker. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

### German

53-54. GERMAN LITERATURE OF THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY. German literature from the beginning of the century to the advent of Romanticism. Topics studied include: the rise and development of Classicism, the masterpieces of Lessing, Goethe, and Schiller, the decline and disintegration of Classicism in the eighteenth century. Collateral readings. *Prereq.*: German Civilization and Literature. 3 rec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

55-56. GERMAN LITERATURE OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. The period from 1800 to the death of Nietzsche will be viewed in four aspects: (a) rise and development of the Romantic School, including the Romantic Opera; (b) history of the drama as reflected in the works of Kleist, Grillparzer, Hebbel, Hauptmann; (c) the novel as illustration of social and cultural conditions with emphasis on the humorists (Richter, Grabbe, Meyer, Keller, Busch); (d) the collapse of the idealistic systems of philosophy as reflected in the works of Schopenhauer and Nietzsche and others. Mr. Lepke. *Prereq.*: German Civilization and Literature. 3 rec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

57-58. GERMAN LITERATURE FROM 1900 TO THE PRESENT. Including the schools of Naturalism, Impressionism, Expressionism, and "Neue Sachlichkeit". Emphasis is placed on the works of Kafka and of the Nobel-prize winners, Hauptmann, Spitteler, Thomas Mann, and Hesse. Readings and discussions will be supplemented by articles and commentaries from current German literary magazines. Mr. Lepke. *Prereq.*: Intermediate German. 3 rec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

103, 104, 105, 106. SPECIAL STUDIES IN GERMAN LITERATURE. Individual guided study in special topics, with training in bibliography, note taking, and organization of material. Examples of topics which may be selected by instructor and student in conference are: (a) Middle High German; (b) the Renaissance; (c) Goethe; (d) German Romanticism; (e) twentieth-century German literature. Mr. Danoff, Mr. Lepke. *Prereq.*: Permission of Chairman of Department. 3 cr.

## Latin

53-54. THE HISTORIANS. Livy, Suetonius, and Tacitus will be studied in selected works. Illustrated lectures and outside readings will serve to provide the historical, social, and political background of Rome. Mr. Walsh. *Prereq.*: Latin Prose and Poetry or the equivalent. 3 rec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

55-56. LITERATURE AND HISTORY. A comprehensive view of Latin Literature of the Golden Age, particularly the works of Caesar, Cicero, and Virgil. Literary value and historical content will be studied as well as such background of the history of Rome during the period as is necessary for the student or teacher of the classics. Mr. Walsh. *Prereq.*: Latin Prose and Poetry or the equivalent. 3 rec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

LATIN-EDUCATION (LAT-ED) 91-92. PROBLEMS IN THE TEACHING OF HIGH-SCHOOL LATIN. The study of methods, objectives, and problems of teaching high-school Latin will be carried on throughout the year concurrently with work in composition and conversation. *Prereq.*: Permission of the instructor. 3 rec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

103, 104, 105, 106. SPECIAL STUDIES IN LATIN LITERATURE. Individual guided studies in special topics, with training in bibliography, note taking, and organization of material. Examples of topics which may be selected by instructor and student in conference are: (a) Virgil; (b) Tacitus; (c) Lucretius; (d) Horace. Mr. Walsh. *Prereq.*: Permission of Chairman of Department. 3 cr.

## Spanish

51. SPANISH LITERATURE UP TO 1600 AND CERVANTES. Readings and discussion of the great human creations of early Spanish Literature such as *El Poema del Mio Cid*, *El Libro de Buen Amor*, *La Celestina* and *Don Quijote*, and their social and historical background. The first part of the course will cover early Spanish literature up to Cervantes. The second part of the course will be devoted entirely to Cervantes: his life, drama, Novelas Ejemplares, and his masterpiece *Don Quijote*. Mr. Cryesky. *Prereq.*: Spanish 6 or equivalent. 3 lec.; 3 cr. (Not offered in 1956-57.)

52. DRAMA AND POETRY OF THE SIGLO DE ORO. Discussion of the social background of the baroque period and readings of the representative plays of Lope de Vega, Calderon, Alarcon Tirso de Molina, and the poetry of Gongora and Quevedo. Development of

the prose of the period. Mr. Cryesky. *Prereq.*: Spanish 6 or equivalent. 3 rec.; 3 cr. (Not offered in 1956-57.)

55. LITERATURE OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. After a preliminary survey of the Eighteenth Century this course will cover the readings and discussion of the main literary movements and writers of the Nineteenth Century such as: Quintana, Espronceda, Zorrilla, Larra, Duque de Rivas, Becquer, Perez Galdos, Valera, Pereda, Clarin, and Echegaray. Social and historical background of Spain in relation to Nineteenth Century thought in Europe. Mr. Casas. *Prereq.*: Spanish 6 or equivalent. 3 rec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; offered in 1956-57.)

56. CONTEMPORARY SPANISH LITERATURE. Starting with the Generation of '98, this course will cover the readings and discussion of the works of such writers as Unamuno, Azorin, Baroja, Machado, J. R. Jimenez, Ortega y Gasset, Garcia Lorca, Perez de Ayala, Casona, Benavente, and a survey of Spanish literature and thought since 1939. Mr. Casas. *Prereq.*: Spanish 6 or equivalent. 3 rec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; offered in 1956-57.)

65-66. SPANISH AMERICAN LITERATURE. Lectures and discussion on the main themes of Spanish American literature through the readings of the works of the most representative authors along with a historical, social and geographical background of the New World. Mr. Casas. *Prereq.*: Spanish 6 or equivalent. 3 rec.; 3 cr. (Alternate years; not offered in 1956-57.)

103, 104, 105, 106. SPECIAL STUDIES IN SPANISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE. Individual guided study in special topics, with training in bibliography, note taking, and organization of material. Examples of topics which may be selected by instructor and student in conference are: (a) eighteenth, nineteenth, or twentieth century literature in Spain; (b) literature and civilization in Spain in Golden Age; (c) the literature of individual Latin-American countries; (d) literary relations of Europe and Latin-America. Mr. Casas, Mr. Cryesky. *Prereq.*: Permission of Chairman of Department. 3 cr.

## MATHEMATICS

DENNIS B. AMES, *Chairman*

To be admitted to graduate study in Mathematics, a candidate must have satisfactorily completed: (1) 12 semester hours in undergraduate courses in differential and integral calculus and differential equations, (2) at least 6 semester hours in more advanced

undergraduate courses in Mathematics, including Advanced Calculus or its equivalent. If among these more advanced courses any prerequisites are lacking, the candidate may be required to include them in his program without credit toward the degree.

Graduate study in Mathematics is intended to provide a broad and sound training in the fundamentals. The student will, in general, be expected to include in his program, courses in analysis, algebra, and geometry. An oral examination will be required of all candidates for the Master's degree.

61-62. HIGHER ALGEBRA. The integers, the rational, real and complex number systems, congruences, theory of polynomial equations, theory of groups, vector spaces and transformations, matrices and determinants, rings, integral domains, fields, ideal theory, lattices, and Boolean algebras. Mr. Ames. *Prereq.*: Calculus II. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

65-66. ADVANCED CALCULUS. Functions of several variables, continuity, limits; partial differentiation; multiple, line and surface integrals; uniform convergence, improper integrals; Gamma and Beta functions; Fourier series and integral; Stieltjes integral; Laplace transform. Mr. Conkling. *Prereq.*: Differential Equations. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

85-86. THEORY OF FUNCTIONS. An introductory course in the theory of both functions of a real variable and functions of a complex variable. Topics covered will include the real and complex numbers, elements of point set theory, various classes of functions and their properties, Riemann integral, analytic functions, Cauchy theorem, infinite series, residues, contour integration, existence theorems in differential equations. Mr. Crabtree. *Prereq.*: Applied Mathematics. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

MATHEMATICS-EDUCATION (MATH-Ed) 91. The aims and values of secondary-school mathematics; the recommendations of the national committee on mathematics requirements, and the State Board requirements; the subject matter and the sequence in which it should be presented in both junior and senior high schools; techniques and instructional aids used in teaching secondary-school mathematics; errors, testing program, remedial teaching. Students preparing to teach mathematics in high school should register for this course — it is a prerequisite for Supervised Teaching in Mathematics. Lectures, assigned readings, and discussions. Mr. Perkins. *Prereq.*: Principles and Problems of Teaching in the Secondary School and Calculus I. 3 rec.; 3 cr. *May be counted as major credit only by students preparing to teach mathematics in the secondary schools.*



101-102. FUNCTIONS OF A COMPLEX VARIABLE. Complex numbers, infinite series, analytic functions, Cauchy theorem and its generalizations, contour integrals, meromorphic and entire functions, conformal mapping, analytic continuation, Riemann surfaces. Selected topics from among the following: differential equations, special functions, potential theory, Laplace transforms. *Prereq.*: Advanced Calculus (which may be taken concurrently) or Theory of Functions. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

103-104. THEORY OF FUNCTIONS OF REAL VARIABLES. The real number system; theory of point sets; fundamental theorems on continuous functions, differentiation, integration, implicit functions; measure, Lebesgue integral and applications; generalized integration, different types of generalized convergence; introduction to modern functional analysis. Mr. Cunningham. *Prereq.*: Advanced Calculus (which may be taken concurrently) or Theory of Functions. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

105-106. DIFFERENTIAL GEOMETRY. The application of the calculus to the metric differential theory of curves and surfaces in Euclidean space; tensor analysis, Riemannian geometry, applications, such as the theory of relativity. Mr. Davis. *Prereq.*: Applied Mathematics. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

107-108. MODERN ALGEBRA. Abstract algebra, including theory of rings and ideals; fields and their transcendental and algebraic extensions, valuation theory; Galois theory; algebraic numbers. Mr. Rice. *Prereq.*: Higher Algebra. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

109-110. ANALYTICAL MECHANICS. Statics and dynamics of particles and rigid bodies, Lagrange's equations, Hamilton's equations, transformation theory. Linear transformations, tensors, and similar topics also are included. Mr. Davis. *Prereq.*: Applied Mathematics. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

111-112. BOUNDARY VALUE PROBLEMS. Fourier series and integral, theory of boundary value problems, linear integral equations, orthogonal functions, Bessel and Legendre functions, Laplace transformation, Fourier transforms. Applications of theory of linear operators in Hilbert space to boundary value problems. Mr. Ames. *Prereq.*: Advanced Calculus. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

113-114. MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS. Essentially a mathematical course in the theory of statistics. Mr. Kichline. *Prereq.*: Permission of the instructor. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

117-118. TOPOLOGY. Review of elementary theory of abelian groups and vector spaces. Metric spaces and elements of point set topology. Elementary homology theory of complexes, homology groups, Betti numbers, torsion coefficients. Fixed point and duality theorems. Applications to integration, differential equations, Riemann surfaces, Jordan curve theorem and its generalizations. Mr. Crabtree. *Prereq.*: Higher Algebra. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

119. INTRODUCTION TO MATHEMATICAL LOGIC. The algebra of classes and of propositions; the development of mathematics and the avoidance of the paradoxes in several formal systems. Mr. Rice. *Prereq.*: Higher Algebra. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

120. INTRODUCTION TO METAMATHEMATICS. The concept of constructivity, the intuitionist critique, recursive functions and their applications, Gödel's and related theorems. Mr. Rice. *Prereq.*: Introduction to Mathematical Logic. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

121-122. ADVANCED APPLIED MATHEMATICS. This is a course in certain methods of applied mathematics intended for students with a good background in pure mathematics who have *not* had extensive contact with applications. It deals with topics selected from the following: linear theory of electric circuits (including transient, Laplace transforms, and impedance), ordinary and partial differential equations, special functions, series of orthogonal functions, applied complex variables, matrices, vector methods and vector spaces, numerical computation, and integral equations. Applications are given to mechanics, electricity, heat flow, beam bending, etc. Mr. Davis. *Prereq.*: Consent of the instructor. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

123-124. ADVANCED ANALYSIS. A selection of topics in advanced analysis to meet the needs of second-year graduate students. Content of the course may vary from year to year. Members of the staff. *Prereq.*: Theory of Functions of Real Variables. 6 cr.

## MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

EDWARD T. DONOVAN, *Chairman*

To be admitted to graduate study in Mechanical Engineering a student should have completed work equivalent to that required for a Bachelor of Science degree in this field, at the University of New Hampshire, and should have maintained an average grade of B for his undergraduate course.

55-56. INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES. The internal combustion engine, including its thermodynamics, carburetion, lubrication,

and vibration. Also a consideration of the fundamental principles of the gas turbine and the jet engine. Mr. Stolworthy. *Prereq.*: Strength of Materials and Engineering Thermodynamics. 2 rec.; 1 lab.; 3 cr.

65. ENGINEERING ECONOMY. The principles which form the basis of engineering procedures for obtaining the highest ratio of utility to cost. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

101, 102. ADVANCED THERMODYNAMICS. The general equations of thermodynamics and their application to fluids such as air and steam; heat transmission; current applications and advances in thermodynamics. Mr. Donovan, Mr. Stolworthy, or Mr. Valentine. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

105. ADVANCED STRENGTH OF MATERIALS. Strain energy methods, special problems in bending and lateral buckling of beams, curved beams, general bending of plates, special problems in torsion, stress concentration, deformations beyond the elastic limit and mechanical properties of materials. Mr. Kauppinen or Mr. Schenck. *Prereq.*: Elementary Mechanics, Strength of Materials, and Differential Equations. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

106. THEORY OF ELASTICITY. This course covers the mathematical theory of elasticity. Plane stress and strain, two dimensional problems in rectangular and polar coordinates, strain energy methods, solution of two-dimensional problems by means of the complex variable, elementary problems in three dimensions, torsion, bending of prismatic bars and axially symmetrical stress distribution problems are treated. Mr. Kauppinen. *Prereq.*: Advanced Strength of Materials. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

107. VIBRATIONS. The study of linear vibration problems of one and many degrees of freedom; undamped, damped and forced damped. An introduction to Rayleigh's Method, iteration process, Holzer's Analysis, Myklestad's Tabular Method and Dunkerley's Approximation. Mr. Kauppinen or Mr. Schenck. *Prereq.*: Elementary Mechanics, Strength of Materials, Differential Equations. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

THESIS. To be arranged. 6-8 cr.

# PHYSICS

FREDERIC A. SCOTT, *Chairman*

For admission to graduate study in Physics the candidate must have satisfactorily completed undergraduate courses in Physics totaling 24 to 30 semester hours. Suitable undergraduate work in mathematics is essential and should include work in differential equations. The general aim of the program will be to give the student broad general training in fundamentals. To accomplish this, some intermediate courses numbered 51-99 may be required. Each graduate student will have to satisfy one of the following options in regard to the thesis requirement:

1. Complete a thesis for 6 hours' credit and pass an oral examination on the thesis.
2. Complete a 6-credit hour course in advanced laboratory or investigation in lieu of the thesis and pass an oral examination on such work.
3. Complete a 6-credit hour graduate course in lieu of thesis and pass an oral comprehensive examination on his graduate work.

If a thesis is presented, the department requires one additional copy.

81. OPTICS. Geometrical optics covering first order theory of optical systems; aberrations; theory of stops; photometry. Physical optics covering wave propagation; interference; diffraction; polarization. *Prereq.*: General Physics; Differential Equations passed or taken concurrently. 3 rec.; 1 lab.; 4 cr.

82. HEAT. Thermometry, pyrometry, calorimetry, radiation, heat conduction and thermodynamics. *Prereq.*: General Physics; Differential Equations and Applied Mathematics passed or taken concurrently. 3 rec.; 1 lab.; 4 cr.

83-84. THEORY OF ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM. Electrostatics, magnetostatics, dielectric theory, electromagnetics, magnetic circuits, alternating currents, complex impedance, thermoelectricity, electromagnetic field. *Prereq.*: General Physics, Differential Equations and Applied Mathematics passed or taken concurrently. 3 lec.; 1 lab.; 4 cr.

85-86. ADVANCED MECHANICS. An analytical treatment of classical mechanics covering the methods of statics and dynamics of particles and rigid bodies both in a plane and in space, and the appli-

cation of these methods to physical problems; oscillations; constrained motion; generalized co-ordinates and Lagrange's Equations. *Prereq.*: Differential Equations and Applied Mathematics passed or taken concurrently. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

91-92. MODERN PHYSICAL THEORIES. Recent developments in physics including relativity, quantum theory, introduction to wave mechanics, atomic and molecular spectra, nuclear physics and cosmic rays. *Prereq.*: Theory of Electricity and Magnetism. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

93-94. INTRODUCTION TO THEORETICAL PHYSICS. An introduction to the application of mathematics to physics, including such topics as advanced dynamics, theory of vibrations and sound, kinetic theory, etc. *Prereq.*: Differential Equations and Applied Mathematics. 3 rec.; 3 cr.

95-96. ADVANCED LABORATORY. Laboratory work of research type. Special problems are assigned to the student who is placed on his own initiative. *Prereq.*: Senior standing in Physics in College of Technology. 2 lab.; 2 cr.

99. SPECIAL TOPICS. A course designed to cover any selected topics not sufficiently well covered in a general course. *Prereq.*: Differential Equations and Applied Mathematics passed or taken concurrently. Senior standing in Physics in College of Technology. 1, 2, or 3 cr.

111-112. THEORETICAL PHYSICS. A course in classical theoretical physics. 3 cr.

113-114. ADVANCED THEORETICAL PHYSICS. Topics in theoretical physics selected from the following fields: vibrations and waves, advanced dynamics, hydrodynamics, heat flow, potential theory, theory of radiation, advanced quantum mechanics, quantum theory of fields, relativity. 3 cr.

115-116. ADVANCED ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM. The classical theory of electrostatics and magnetostatics, including advanced methods of solution of special problems, conduction in metals and semi-conductors and Fermi-Dirac statistics, electromagnetic fields, oscillations in coupled circuits and lines, electric waves, and other topics as time may allow. 3 cr.

117-118. QUANTUM MECHANICS. An introductory course covering the physical concepts and mathematical principles underlying the formulation of wave and matrix mechanics with application to simple problems. 3 cr.

119-120. NUCLEAR PHYSICS. Theoretical and experimental aspects of nuclear processes. 3 cr.

121. RELATIVITY. Introductory course on the special and general theory of relativity. 3 cr.

122. THERMODYNAMICS. A theoretical course in classical thermodynamics. 3 cr.

123. STATISTICAL MECHANICS. Basic principles and general methods of statistical mechanics with application to physical problems. 3 cr.

124. PHYSICAL OPTICS. Advanced topics in physical optics, aberration theory, diffraction of light, propagation in crystalline media, dispersion, absorption, etc. 3 cr.

125. INTRODUCTION TO SOLID STATE PHYSICS. Classification of solid types, Bloch functions, Brillouin Zones, crystal momentum, band approximation, electrons and holes in electric and magnetic fields, conductivity, and Hall effect in semi-conductors, rectifiers and transistors. 3 cr.

140. SPECIAL TOPICS. Any special fields of study not covered by the above graduate courses will be included in this course. Choice of topic to be determined by class. 1, 2, or 3 cr. May be taken more than once.

141-142. INVESTIGATION AND RESEARCH. Theoretical or experimental investigation of a problem in Physics. 3 cr.

THESIS. 6 cr.

## POULTRY HUSBANDRY

W. C. SKOGLUND, *Chairman*

To be admitted to graduate study in Poultry Husbandry an applicant is expected to have had sufficient undergraduate Poultry Husbandry to qualify for special work in this field.

51. A REVIEW OF POULTRY HUSBANDRY. Subject matter covering the principles and practices of poultry husbandry. For teachers of Vocational Agriculture and other students with the permission of their advisers. The Staff. Summer Session only — offered in 1958. Two hours' daily lec. and lab.; 2 cr.

53, 54. POULTRY PROBLEMS. Students are given a selection of various problems and are required to compile and present accurate and detailed information in their solution. The Staff. 1 to 3 cr.

101, 102. **ADVANCED POULTRY DISEASES.** A study of the causes and effects of disease applied to the body as a whole. Lectures supplemented by laboratory demonstrations of the basic pathology of diseased tissue. A detailed discussion of diagnosis, prevention, control, and treatment of poultry diseases. Mr. Dunlop, Mr. Corbett. *Prereq.:* Poultry Diseases, General Bacteriology, Histology or their equivalent. 3 cr.

103, 104. **ADVANCED POULTRY NUTRITION.** A comprehensive study of metabolism and the physiology of digestion with special emphasis on nutrient needs and deficiency diseases of poultry. Mr. Ringrose. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

105, 106. **SEMINAR.** A survey of recent literature and research in Poultry Husbandry. Mr. Skoglund. 1 cr.

107, 108. **SPECIAL PROBLEMS.** The student with the instructor selects a problem. He is then required to outline, organize, and conduct the necessary research, accurately gather and evaluate the pertinent data, and present the results of the study in a written report. The Staff. Hours and credits not to exceed 3 each semester are to be arranged.

109, 110. **THESIS.** Hours and credits, from 6 to 10, are to be arranged.

111, 112. **AVIAN HISTOPATHOLOGY.** The first semester consists of a course in general histopathology. The second semester will include a discussion of special histopathology and its relationship to diagnosis and the control of poultry diseases. Mr. Dunlop. *Prereq.:* Poultry Husbandry 101, 102, Histology, and permission of the instructor. 3 cr.

113, 114. **ADVANCED POULTRY BREEDING.** A study of the anatomy and physiology of the fowl; inheritance of morphological and color characteristics; application of principles of population genetics to poultry breeding. Mr. Collins. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

## **PSYCHOLOGY**

HERBERT A. CARROLL, *Chairman*

In addition to meeting the requirements for entrance into the Graduate School, students admitted to graduate study in Psychology must have had a minimum of 15 credits in undergraduate courses in Psychology. It is desirable that these credits include a course in Mental Hygiene and one in Statistics.

Each graduate student is urged to include some individual work in his program. This can be done by registering for Psychology 172, Graduate Internship; Psychology 181, 182, Reading and Research in Psychology; or Thesis.

A comprehensive written examination and an oral examination are required of all candidates for the Master's degree.

51. **PSYCHOLOGY OF CHILDHOOD.** The mental processes and reactions of the normal child from birth to adolescence studied in order to obtain a comprehensive understanding of the development of the personality of the child. Special emphasis is placed on problems of parents and teachers and the importance of childhood for later adjustment. Mr. Coules. *Prereq.:* Psychology 1. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

52. **PSYCHOLOGY OF ADOLESCENCE.** An examination of the physical, psychological, and social development of the individual during the period between childhood and maturity, and the implications for the individual, parent, teacher, and community of the problems characteristic of this period. Mr. Dowd. *Prereq.:* Psychology 1. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

57. **EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY.** A study of experimental methods in psychology including discussion of theory and practices in applying these methods to a variety of psychological phenomena. Each student in the class will be responsible for an individual experimental project. Mr. Haslerud. *Prereq.:* Psychology 2. 2 lec.; 1 lab.; 3 cr.

58. **PSYCHOLOGY OF LEARNING.** A study of experiments on the modification of behavior with emphasis on the practical implications for more insights, guided learning, better memory, and extended transfer. Mr. Haslerud. *Prereq.:* Psychology 1. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

63. **DIFFERENTIAL PSYCHOLOGY: THE FEEBLEMINDED AND THE GIFTED.** A study of individual differences in intellectual development focusing on the sub-normal and the gifted as deviants from the norm. Mr. Dowd. *Prereq.:* Psychology 2 and 51. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

67. **STATISTICS IN PSYCHOLOGY.** A study of the problems and methods involved in the statistical treatment of quantitative data in psychology. Both the computation and interpretation of elementary statistical measures will be stressed. Mr. Coules. *Prereq.:* Psychology 2. 2 lec.; 1 lab.; 3 cr.

74. **PSYCHOLOGY OF PERSONALITY.** A scientific approach to the analysis of personality in terms of structure, development, dynamics,



and methods of measurement. Mr. Baler. *Prereq.*: Psychology 2 and Mental Hygiene. 2 lec.; 1 lab.; 3 cr.

78. **PHYSIOLOGICAL PSYCHOLOGY.** A study of the functions of the nervous system and its effect on the discriminative and motivational aspects of behavior. Emphasis will be placed on vision, audition, feeling, emotion, sex, hunger, etc. Mr. Coules. *Prereq.*: Psychology 1. 2 lec.; 1 lab.; 3 cr. (Not offered in 1956-57.)

83. **SYSTEMATIC PSYCHOLOGY.** The complex expansion of contemporary psychology as seen in historical perspective. A consideration of some of the major antecedents in philosophy, theology, and the physical sciences. Emphasis is placed on the subsequent extensive development of psychology in the United States in the form of complementary schools and systems of thought and research. Mr. Baler. *Prereq.*: Psychology 2. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

84. **CONSTRUCTION OF CLASSROOM TESTS.** Underlying philosophy of testing. Use of tests for improvement of instruction, evaluation, and diagnosis. Construction principles for objective tests and especially techniques applicable to major fields. Students will be required to build tests in major teaching field. Mr. McIntire. *Prereq.*: Education 61, Education 58 or equivalent in terms of actual teaching experience. Consent of the instructor. 3 cr. *Offered only as an Extension course. Register for Psychology 84-X.*

85. **CASE STUDIES IN COUNSELING.** A course designed to familiarize teachers, parents, and counselors with sound principles of human behavior and to introduce them to the place and functions of these concepts in the actual counseling process. Counseling cases will be presented by the instructor and discussed by the group. Students who are interested in the dynamics of behavior and who, through experience and/or formal training, have developed a minimal, practical, and theoretical background will be welcome. Mr. Jervis. *Prereq.*: Consent of the instructor. 3 cr. *Offered only as an Extension and Summer Session course.*

86. **PERSONNEL PSYCHOLOGY.** An analysis of the psychological principles involved in the selection and placement of personnel, in adapting the individual to his job and in the modification of the job. The following topics are covered: job analysis, interview, psychological tests, prediction of job success, motivation of workers, methods of work, human engineering, and training in industry. Mr. Coules. *Prereq.*: Psychology 1. 3 lec.; 3 cr.

87. **APPLIED PSYCHOLOGICAL TESTING.** The planning and execution of testing programs in the institutional setting. Special em-

phasis upon practical problems of administration and preparation or normative and validating data. The conference-laboratory method will be emphasized. Students will be required to complete a project that will bear definite relationship to the local institutional program. Open only to practicing teachers, counselors, guidance and personnel workers. Class enrollment limited to 20 students. Mr. McIntire. *Prereq.*: Consent of the instructor. 3 cr. *Offered only as an Extension course. Register for Psychology 87-X.*

88. COUNSELING TECHNIQUES FOR TEACHERS. A study of the tools and techniques involved in counseling and guidance. Special emphasis will be placed upon understanding of the psychological principles involved in promoting the personal, educational, vocational, and social growth of young people. The student-centered approach will be emphasized. Reports and papers will be required. Mr. McIntire. *Prereq.*: Consent of the instructor. 3 cr. *Offered only as an Extension course. Register for Psychology 88-X.*

89, (89). MENTAL HYGIENE FOR TEACHERS. A study of the fundamental needs of human beings, with special emphasis on the mental and emotional conflicts of secondary-school students arising from the thwarting of these needs. Ways of recognizing these conflicts by their manifestations and of helping students to resolve them will be treated extensively in the course. Attention will also be given to the mental hazards of the teaching profession. Mr. Dowd. *Prereq.*: General Psychology or equivalent. 3 cr. *Not open to students who have completed Psychology 47.*

95. ADVANCED GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY. A systematic study of current psychology to help the student, by lectures, demonstrations, and reports, to obtain a broad, integrated view of the subject as both science and art. Mr. Haslerud. *Prereq.*: 12 semester credits in Psychology. 3 cr. *Required of all undergraduate majors in Psychology.*

98. SEMINAR IN PSYCHOLOGY. An extensive term paper on subjects chosen by the individual students. This project in library research meets the department's requirement for a comprehensive paper. Mr. Carroll. *Prereq.*: 15 semester credits in Psychology. 3 cr. *Required of all undergraduate majors in Psychology.*

105-106. CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY. A study of procedures in the treatment of functional behavior disorders. Directive and non-directive methods in psychotherapy are compared and critically evaluated. Special attention is given to the client-centered approach as presented by Rogers. During the second semester attention is concentrated on actual cases. Specific techniques in psychotherapeutic

interviews are demonstrated and evaluated through the use of recorded interviews. Students are given practice in conducting interviews with fellow students. Mr. Carroll. *Prereq.*: Permission of the instructor. 3 cr. each semester.

110. TECHNIQUES OF COUNSELING. A thorough study of the basic principles of counseling and their relationship to sound psychological principles and practices. Counseling will be treated as the process through which the objectives of guidance and personnel programs are realized. The place and function of tests, interview techniques, informational materials and services, community relations, and individual and group work will be considered in light of their contribution to the counseling program. Mr. McIntire. *Prereq.*: 12 semester hours of Psychology or its equivalent and permission of the instructor. 3 cr.

114. STATISTICAL PROBLEMS IN PSYCHOLOGY. A study of the nature of inferential statistics as applied to the analysis and interpretation of experimental data. Mr. Coules. *Prereq.*: Statistics in Psychology. 3 cr. (Not offered in 1956-57.)

121. GROUP TESTING. Principles and theory of multiple testing. Critical evaluation of the problems of validity, reliability, and presentation of test data. Principles of test selection and administration. Students will be required to do laboratory and/or field work. Mr. McIntire. *Prereq.*: Mastery of basic statistics and consent of the instructor. 3 cr. (Not offered in 1956-57.)

123. INDIVIDUAL TESTING. Principles and practices of individual measurement of intelligence. Special emphasis will be given to the Binet test and its successors as a focal point for the study of psychometry. Students will be required to study intensively one of the following individual measures of intelligence: Stanford Binet, Form L or M; Wechsler Bellevue Intelligence Scale; Wechsler's WAIS or WISC. Students should be prepared to purchase testing materials and to do extensive field and laboratory work in testing. Mr. McIntire. *Prereq.*: 12 semester hours of Psychology or its equivalent and consent of the instructor. 3 cr.

131. GRADUATE SEMINAR. An intensive examination of the research process as the attempt to discover answers to meaningful questions through the application of scientific procedures. Attention is focused on the relation of theory to research, experimental design, problems of measurement, techniques for data collection, and interpretation of results. Mr. Baler. *Prereq.*: Permission of the instructor. 3 cr.

141. **PERSONALITY DYNAMICS.** An evaluation of the major theories of personality dynamics. Special emphasis is placed upon the role of perception and learning. Mr. Dowd. *Prereq.:* Psychology of Personality, or its equivalent. 3 cr.

162. **PSYCHOLOGY OF PERCEPTION.** A study of the experiments and theories dealing with the fundamental stimulus situation in the internal and external environment. This knowledge of how the organism sees and interprets his world has many applications, e.g., social stimulation, self-regard, and a basis for the projective tests. Mr. Coules. *Prereq.:* Permission of the instructor.

172. **GRADUATE INTERNSHIP.** Practical work experience in clinical psychology and allied fields. Students will be assigned to institutions and serve under experienced personnel and under supervision of departmental instructors. *Prereq.:* Open to a limited number of graduate students who have completed Clinical Psychology and who secure permission of the departmental supervisor. Credit to be arranged up to a maximum of 6 cr.

181, 182. **READING AND RESEARCH IN PSYCHOLOGY.** A student may undertake a course of readings in psychological journals and books or work on an experiment or other research on some topic acceptable to both student and instructor. Although the projects are mainly directed by individual conferences, there are some group meetings. Mr. Haslerud. *Prereq.:* Permission of the instructor. 3 cr.

**THESIS.** Open to students who are especially interested in doing independent original research. *Prereq.:* Permission of the supervisor. 6 cr.

## **SOCIOLOGY**

RAYMOND E. BASSETT, *Chairman*

The Sociology Department offers graduate work leading to the degree of Master of Arts for students who meet the requirements of the Graduate School and who offer a minimum of 12 undergraduate credits in Sociology. A substantial part of the course work offered (6 to 12 credits) consists of guided individual study in one or more of the fields listed under Sociology 181, 182. The thesis topic will be chosen in such a way as to take advantage of ongoing research interests of staff members, and it will be expected that methodological competence will be demonstrated in the thesis.

For a very limited number of students, graduate work in the field of penology, with field experience under supervision, may be offered.

Before being recommended for the Master of Arts degree a candidate must earn 30 semester hours' credit, including thesis. No more than 6 semester hours' credit may be earned in other departments.

54. PATTERNS OF CULTURE GROWTH. The general purpose of this course is to present authentic anthropological materials from selected primitive cultures, as well as from contemporary U. S. culture, which bear on the development of social forms and social movements. Cross-cultural comparisons will be made of patterns of humor, law, kinship, science, etc., and their growth. The development of social movements in different cultures will be studied. Mr. Palmer. *Prereq.*: Sociology 33 and permission of instructor. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr.

71. CRIMINOLOGY. A survey of the scientific study and the control of crime. The following are considered in detail: indexes and rates of crime; theories of crime; juvenile delinquency; police, courts, prisons, probation and parole. Case studies are presented. Mr. Palmer. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr.

72, (72). THE AMERICAN FAMILY. Development of the American family. Interaction in the contemporary family system. Problems of the family. Consideration of proposals for the reorganization of the contemporary family. Mr. Nielson. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr.

73, 74. INTRODUCTION TO SOCIAL WELFARE. Survey of the field of social welfare: history; public welfare; case work; social group work; community organization for social welfare. Mr. Nielson. For Sociology majors and students enrolled in the Social Service Curriculum; others may be admitted by permission of the instructor. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr.

75, 76. METHODS OF SOCIAL RESEARCH. Analysis of research problems. Designing field studies and experiments. Demonstration and practice in sampling, schedule construction, and interviewing techniques. The first semester will emphasize use of elementary statistical techniques in analysis or prepared data. The second semester will emphasize methods of observation. Mr. Bassett. For Sociology majors and students enrolled in the Social Service Curriculum; others may be admitted by permission of instructor. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr.

93. MASS COMMUNICATION. First noting how face-to-face communication binds together and integrates the primary group, the course goes on to show how press, radio, and screen perform this function in urban, regional, and national communities. Development

and operation of the principal mass media are described. Content of their messages, characteristics of their audiences, and probable impact are analyzed, using current periodicals, films, and programs as material. Mr. Shaw. *Prereq.*: Permission of the instructor. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr.

95. SOCIAL RESEARCH SEMINAR. A laboratory or field work course in which actual research, requested by a sponsor, is planned and carried out. Analysis of problems, choice of appropriate research methods, construction of instruments, coding, tabulation, quantitative analysis of data, and presentation of results are carried out by the seminar, organized as a research agency. Mr. Bassett. *Prereq.*: Sociology 75, 76. 3 lab.; 3 cr.

97. SOCIAL WELFARE FIELD EXPERIENCE. To give the student an understanding of social welfare through observation and participation. Students will work in a social welfare setting for a period of eight weeks (or its equivalent). This field work is generally done during the summer following the junior year. Weekly seminar sessions constitute the classroom work of the course. Mr. Nielson. *Prereq.*: Sociology 73, 74 and permission of the instructor. 6 cr.

181, 182. READING AND RESEARCH IN SOCIOLOGY. With the consent of the instructor, a student prepared by training and experience to do independent work may register for a reading and research course. The student will undertake problems and readings under the guidance of the instructor. Hours and credits by arrangement.

- A. Methods of Social Research, Mr. Bassett
- B. Rural Sociology, Mr. Durgin
- C. Mass Communication, Mr. Shaw
- D. Minority Group Relations, Mr. Nielson
- E. Problems in Social Control, Mr. Palmer

189, 190. THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIOLOGICAL THOUGHT. The history of the development of sociology from Plato to the present day. During the first semester, the emphasis is on the nineteenth century, with special reference to the writing of Comte, Spencer, and the European systems of thought. During the second semester, analysis is made of twentieth-century sociological thought, with special reference to American sociology. Mr. Palmer. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr.

THESIS. Under direction of a staff member and in a field of his research interest, a principal function of the thesis is to demonstrate a candidate's competence in research techniques. Usually 6 cr. but up to 10 cr. when the problem warrants.

## ZOOLOGY

GEORGE M. MOORE, *Chairman*

To be admitted to graduate study in Zoology students must have completed their basic undergraduate preparation in some field of the biological sciences, with at least two years' work in Zoology. Suitable training in botany, chemistry, and physics is also necessary. Students lacking these requirements may be admitted but will be required to complete certain courses which do not give graduate credit.

When a student is admitted to candidacy for the Master of Science degree in Zoology, the Chairman of the Department (with the advice of the staff member in charge of the thesis) shall determine, in light of the student's objectives, courses and other requirements to be completed by the candidate. Candidates for the Master's degree in Zoology will be required (a) to present at least one graduate credit in Zoology Seminar (Zool. 87, 88), and (b) to pass an oral examination covering (1) their general preparation in the field; (2) their graduate and undergraduate courses in the biological sciences; and (3) the thesis.

**THESIS REQUIREMENT.** A thesis may be required of students securing the Master's degree in Zoology. The number of thesis credits will be *six*. In certain cases, where it seems appropriate in the light of the student's educational objectives, the thesis requirement may be waived. Permission to waive the thesis requirement will be granted on recommendation of the *committee on thesis requirement* consisting of three members of the graduate faculty of the Zoology Department. When permission is granted to waive the thesis requirement, the student shall present two graduate credits in Zoology Seminar (Zool. 87, 88).

51. **PARASITOLOGY.** An introductory course concerned with some of the more important parasites causing diseases of man and animals. Living materials will be used as far as possible. Mr. Bullock. *Prereq.:* Biology 2 and one year of Zoology. 2 lec.; 2 lab.; 4 cr.

55. **MARINE INVERTEBRATE ZOOLOGY.** A survey of the major invertebrate groups with emphasis on the inshore marine fauna. About one fourth of the laboratory time will be devoted to field work with emphasis on natural history and ecological relationships. Mr. Moore and Staff. *Prereq.:* General Zoology. 3 rec.; 3 labs.; 6 cr. (*Offered in Summer only.*)

56. FRESHWATER AND TERRESTRIAL INVERTEBRATES. The natural history and taxonomy of the invertebrates of land and freshwater, exclusive of insects, with special reference to those of Eastern North America. Mr. Moore. *Prereq.*: General Zoology. 2 rec.; 2 lab.; 4 cr.

59. GENERAL PHYSIOLOGY. The chemical and physical nature of the living substance. The processes of metabolism, movement of materials, irritability, response. Lectures, assigned topics, and laboratory experiments. Miss Travis. *Prereq.*: Biology 2, one year of Zoology, a year of college physics, and a course in organic chemistry. 3 lec. or rec.; 1 lab.; 4 cr.

60. COMPARATIVE PHYSIOLOGY. A course designed to study in a comparative manner the functional systems found throughout the animal kingdom. Major study will be placed on the functional or ecological adaptations of the organism to its environment. Miss Travis. *Prereq.*: Zoology 7, 18 or 59, and a course in organic chemistry. 3 lec. or rec.; 2 lab.; 5 cr.

61. GENETICS. A study of the physical basis of inheritance, expression, and interaction of the hereditary units, linkage, and variation. The application of Mendelian principles to plant and animal breeding. Mrs. Richardson. *Prereq.*: Biology 2, or General Botany and Principles of Zoology. 3 lec. or rec.; 3 cr.

64. NEUROLOGY. Practical study of morphology, physiology, and histology of the human nervous system. Mrs. Richardson. *Prereq.*: Zoology 18. 3 lec. or rec.; 1 lab.; 4 cr.

65. EMBRYOLOGY. A study of the fundamental principles of development. The developmental process from the egg to the formation of the body and the establishment of the principal organs and systems. Mr. Holle. *Prereq.*: Comparative Anatomy. 2 lec.; 2 lab.; 4 cr.

66. ELEMENTS OF HISTOLOGY AND MICROTECHNIQUE. A study of the microscopic anatomy of principal tissues and organs of vertebrates with an introduction to general histological technique. Mr. Bullock. *Prereq.*: Comparative or Human Anatomy. 2 lec.; 2 lab.; 4 cr.

77. NATURAL HISTORY AND TAXONOMY OF THE VERTEBRATES. A study of vertebrate animals exclusive of birds; their habits, habitats, life histories with special reference to those occurring in Eastern North America. Techniques of collection, identification,



and preservation are included. Mr. Sawyer. *Prereq.*: General Zoology. 3 rec.; 2 lab.; 5 cr.

87, 88. ZOOLOGY SEMINAR. Seminar discussions on current zoological literature conducted each week. Primarily for seniors majoring in Zoology and for graduate students. Graduate students may present no more than 2 credits in Zoology 87, 88 in completing the 30 hours required for a Master's degree. Mr. Moore and staff. *Prereq.*: Permission of the Department Chairman. 1½ hours per week. 1 cr.

94. ANIMAL ECOLOGY. A study of the problems of Animal Ecology concerned with both the individual and the community. The special ecological problems in the marine, freshwater and terrestrial environments will be considered. Mr. Swan, Mr. Sawyer. *Prereq.*: Zoology 55 or 56 or 77, and Plant Ecology. 3 rec.; 2 lab.; 5 cr.

97, 98. SPECIAL PROBLEMS. Advanced students may elect a special problem provided they present a detailed outline of the subject and can furnish adequate proof of their ability to carry it out with equipment available. Mr. Moore and staff. *Prereq.*: Permission of the Department Chairman. 1-4 cr.

111, 112. PROBLEMS IN (a) ANIMAL ECOLOGY, (b) EMBRYOLOGY, (c) INVERTEBRATE ZOOLOGY, (d) PARASITOLOGY, (e) PHYSIOLOGY, (f) VERTEBRATE NATURAL HISTORY AND TAXONOMY. This course involves reading, laboratory work, and conferences on special problems approved by the staff. Two copies of a formal report must be filed with the Department Chairman before credit is given for this course. Staff. *Prereq.*: Permission of the Department Chairman. 1-4 cr.

136. ORNITHOLOGY. A study of birds; their identification, migrations, life histories, and economic importance with special reference to those of Eastern North America. This course will meet with Zoology 36. Students are expected to do extra reading and laboratory work. Not open to students who have credit for Zoology 36. Mr. Sawyer. *Prereq.*: Zoology 7. 1 rec.; 2 lab.; 3 cr.

151. PARASITOLOGY. An introductory course concerned with some of the more important parasites causing diseases of man and animals. This course will meet with Zoology 51. Students are expected to do extra reading and laboratory work. Not open to students who have credit for Zoology 51. Mr. Bullock. *Prereq.*: 14 hours of Zoology. 2 lec.; 2 lab.; 4 cr.

155. MARINE INVERTEBRATE ZOOLOGY. A survey of the major invertebrate groups with emphasis on the inshore marine fauna. About one fourth of the laboratory time will be devoted to field work with emphasis on natural history and ecological relationships. This course will meet with Zoology 55. Students are expected to do extra reading and laboratory work. Not open to students who have credit for Zoology 55. Mr. Moore and staff. *Prereq.*: General Zoology. 3 rec.; 3 labs.; 6 cr. (*Offered in Summer only.*)

159. GENERAL PHYSIOLOGY. The chemical and physical nature of the living substance. The processes of metabolism, movement of materials, irritability, response. This course will meet with Zoology 59. Students will be expected to do extra reading and laboratory work. Not open to students who have credit for Zoology 59. Miss Travis. *Prereq.*: 16 hours of Zoology, a year of college physics, and a course in organic chemistry. 3 lec.; 1 lab.; 4 cr.

160. COMPARATIVE PHYSIOLOGY. A course designed to study in a comparative manner the functional systems found throughout the animal kingdom. Major study will be placed on the functional or ecological adaptations of the organism to its environment. This course will meet with Zoology 60. Students are expected to do extra reading and laboratory work. Not open to students who have credit for Zoology 60. Miss Travis. *Prereq.*: Zoology 7, 18 or 59, and a course in organic chemistry. 3 lec. or rec.; 2 lab.; 5 cr.

177. NATURAL HISTORY AND TAXONOMY OF THE VERTEBRATES. A study of vertebrate animals, exclusive of birds; their habits, habitats, life histories with special reference to those occurring in Eastern North America. Techniques of collection, identification, and preservation are included. This course will meet with Zoology 77. Students will be expected to do extra reading and laboratory work. Not open to students who have credit for Zoology 77. Mr. Sawyer. *Prereq.*: Zoology 7. 3 rec.; 2 lab.; 5 cr.

194. ANIMAL ECOLOGY. A study of the problems of Animal Ecology concerned with both the individual and the community. The special ecological problems met in the marine, freshwater, and terrestrial environment will be considered. This course will meet with Zoology 94. Students are expected to do extra reading and laboratory work. Not open to students who have credit for Zoology 94. Mr. Swan, Mr. Sawyer. *Prereq.*: Zoology 55 or 56 or 77, and Plant Ecology. 3 rec.; 2 lab.; 5 cr.

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