University of New Hampshire

University of New Hampshire Scholars' Repository

M.S. in Leadership

College of Professional Studies Granite Division

Summer 2021

Process Documentation, Leadership, and Ice Cream: A Case Study

Paige McAfee Granite State College

Follow this and additional works at: https://scholars.unh.edu/ms_leadership

Recommended Citation

McAfee, Paige, "Process Documentation, Leadership, and Ice Cream: A Case Study" (2021). *M.S. in Leadership*. 104.

https://scholars.unh.edu/ms_leadership/104

This Capstone is brought to you for free and open access by the College of Professional Studies Granite Division at University of New Hampshire Scholars' Repository. It has been accepted for inclusion in M.S. in Leadership by an authorized administrator of University of New Hampshire Scholars' Repository. For more information, please contact Scholarly.Communication@unh.edu.

PROCESS DOCUMENTATION, LEADERSHIP, AND ICE CREAM: A CASE STUDY

Paige McAfee

M.S. in Leadership Summer 2021





Coaching and Training

Communicating how and why changes must occur



Knowledge Management

- Difficulty transferring soft skills
- Easy access to important information at all organizational levels



Succession Planning

- Disruptions when key leaders change
- Difficulty transferring all relevant knowledge to new leaders



Continuous Improvement

- Sustaining efforts for long periods of time
- Requires extensive leadership dedication

WHAT IS PROCESS DOCUMENTATION?

"Process documentation is the method of internally capturing all the information necessary to properly execute a business process within your organization." (Guerrero, 2021)

Process documentation is...

- Continuous
- Detailed
- Clearly written

Process documents may include...

- Responsibilities and ownership
- Length/time
- Step-by-step explanations

PROCESS DOCUMENTATION AS A SOLUTION







Helps identify process flaws

- Demonstrates objective need for change (gaps between processes and most efficient methods)
- shows progress and motivates employees

Provides basis for training materials

- Aids teaching, problem-solving, and clarification
- Empowers employees and makes them feel valued

Gives new leaders information necessary to minimize disruptions during initial leadership transfer

Standardizes practices

- Avoids "reinventing the wheel"
- Maximizes efficiency

LEADERSHIP CHALLENGES AT GREEN OAKS CAMPGROUND

Untrained employees

- No formal training process
- Difficult time resolving common issues
- Not enough staff to handle rushes

Minimal succession planning efforts

- Little to no onboarding processes for new employees
- Incomplete information for next owner

Lack of standardization/accountability

- No standard order-writing method
- Different perspectives on scoop sizing





PROCESS DOCUMENTATION SOLUTIONS AT GREEN OAKS

Development of formal training procedures

- Cross-train employees
- Create training materials based on process documents
- Set up posters and checklists throughout workspace
- Introduce objective quality standards

Active succession-planning

- Document implicit and explicit knowledge to pass to next leader
- Organize information intuitively

How does this help?

- Gives employees easy access to necessary information
- Empowers front-line workers to act independently
- Reduces disruptions if key leaders leave
- Promotes fairness and reduces stress

REFERENCE:

- Åstebro, T., & Hoos, F. (2021). Impact measurement based on repeated randomized control trials: The case of a training program to encourage social entrepreneurship. Strategic Entrepreneurship Journal, 15(2), 254–278. https://doi.org/10.1002/sej.1391
- Biggs, E. L. (2004). CEO succession planning: An emerging challenge for boards of directors. Academy of Management Executive, 18(1), 105–107. https://doi.org/10.5465/AME.2004.12689538
- de Haan, E. (2021). The Case Against Coaching. Coaching Psychologist, 17(1), 7–13.
- Evans, Jennifer L. Titzer. (2016). Three first steps for effective succession planning. American Nurse Today, 11(9), 36–40.
- Guerrero, K. (2021, April 9). What is Process Documentation? Examples and Benefits. Bizagi. https://www.bizagi.com/blogs/bpm/what-is-process-documentation-ex.
- Graduate Studies, Granite State College. (n.d.). Leadership vs. Management. Retrieved from https://granite.pressbooks.pub/ld820/chapter/2/
- Hamm, R. E. (2016). Continuous Process Improvement in Organizations Large and Small: A Guide for Leaders: Vol. First edition. Momentum Press.
- Kenton, W. (2020, December 6). Understanding succession planning. Investopedia. https://www.investopedia.com/terms/s/succession-planning.asp.
- PETRŮ, N., & JAKUBÍKOVÁ, D. (2015). The Management of Succession Strategy Intergenerational Challenge. Ad Alta: Journal of Interdisciplinary Research, 5(2), 69–73.
- Schroth, L., & Hody, B. J. (2020). The Business Case for Moving to ELECTRONIC DOCUMENTATION. Professional Safety, 65(10), 39–47.
- Trenkner, M. (2019). Project Management on the Example of Implementation of Continuous Improvement in the Enterprise of the TFL Sector Enablers and Inhibitors. Project Management Development Practice & Perspectives, 128–142.
- White, Gareth & Cicmil, Svetlana & Upadhyay, Arvind & Subramanian, Nachiappan & Kumar, Vikas & Dwivedi, Ashish. (2018). Soft side of knowledge transfer partnership between universities and small to medium enterprises: Exploratory study to understand process improvement. Production Planning and Control. 10.1080/09537287.2019.1582098.
- Whitmore, J. (2009). Coaching for performance: GROWing human potential and purpose (4th ed.). Nicholas Brealey Publishing.

IMAGE REFERENCE:

- http://clipart-library.com/clipart/mentoring-cliparts_3.html
- https://publicdomainvectors.org/en/free-clipart/Reading-glasses-and-open-book/85520.html
- https://creazilla.com/nodes/60816-golden-keys-clipart
- https://www.clipartlogo.com/istock/hands-pushing-graph-up-1456323.html
- https://cdn.pixabay.com/photo/2020/10/17/22/27/question-5663412_1280.png
- https://www.maxpixel.net/Sweet-Dessert-Strawberry-Ice-Cream-Cone-Chocolate-3632189
- https://pixabay.com/vectors/icon-survey-check-form-mark-test-2967800/
- https://www.maxpixel.net/Clipart-Kids-Happy-Talk-Communication-Talking-2782815
- https://www.maxpixel.net/Food-Background-Ice-Cream-5752271

Questions?